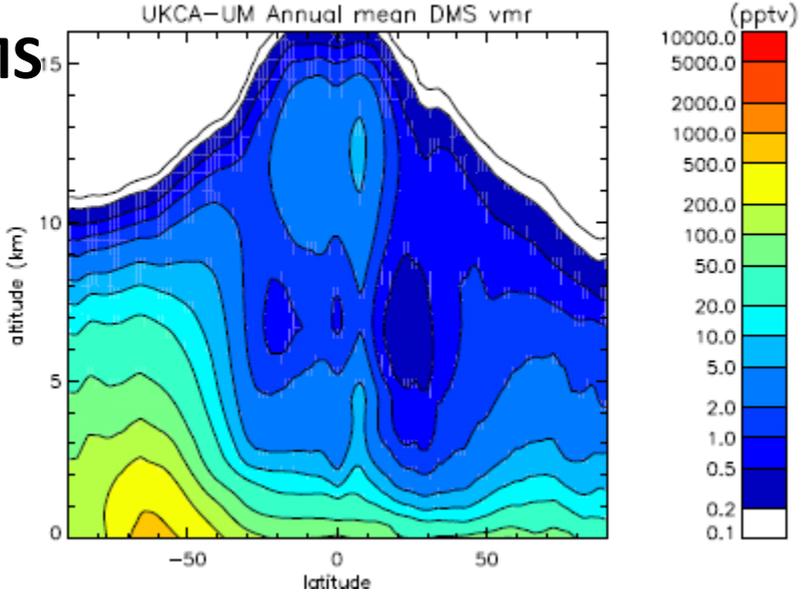
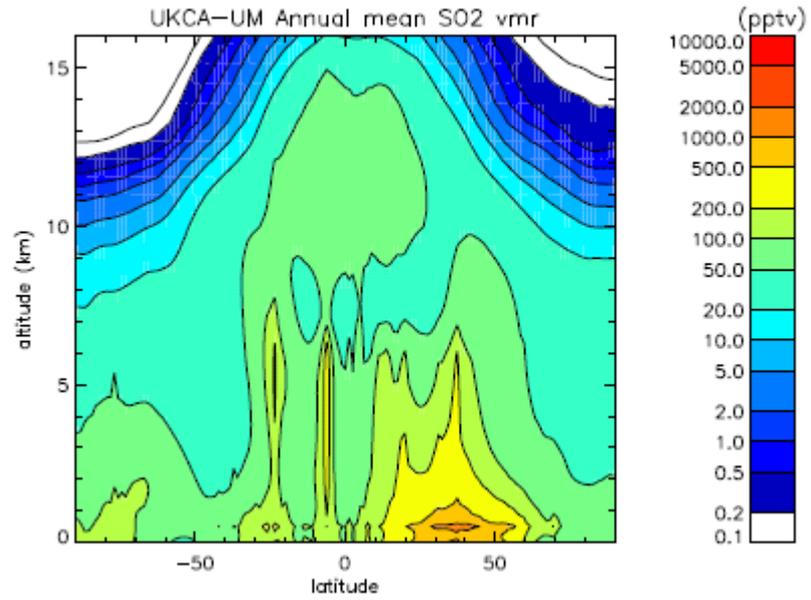


V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

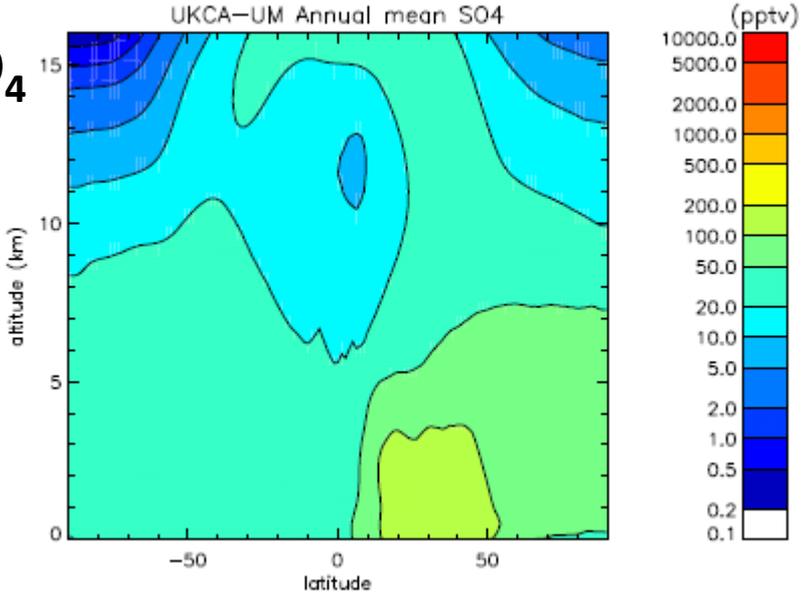
DMS



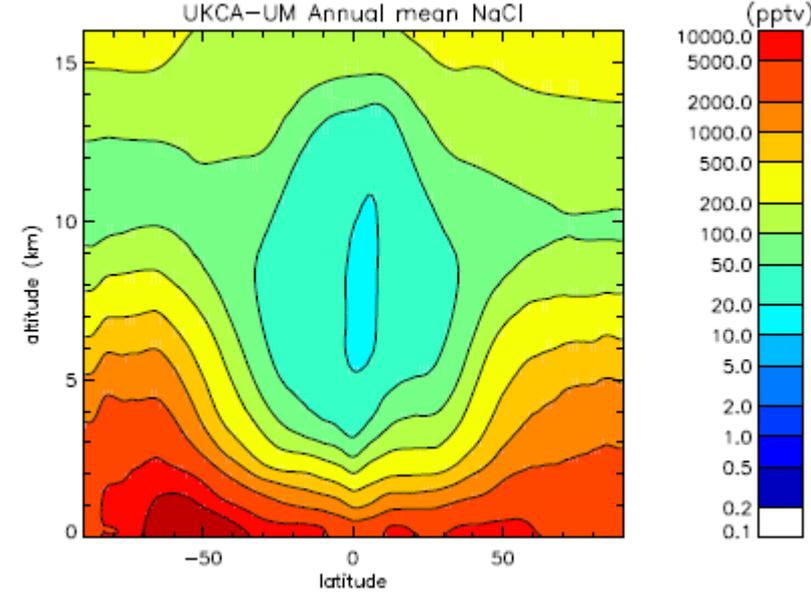
SO₂



SO₄



NaCl

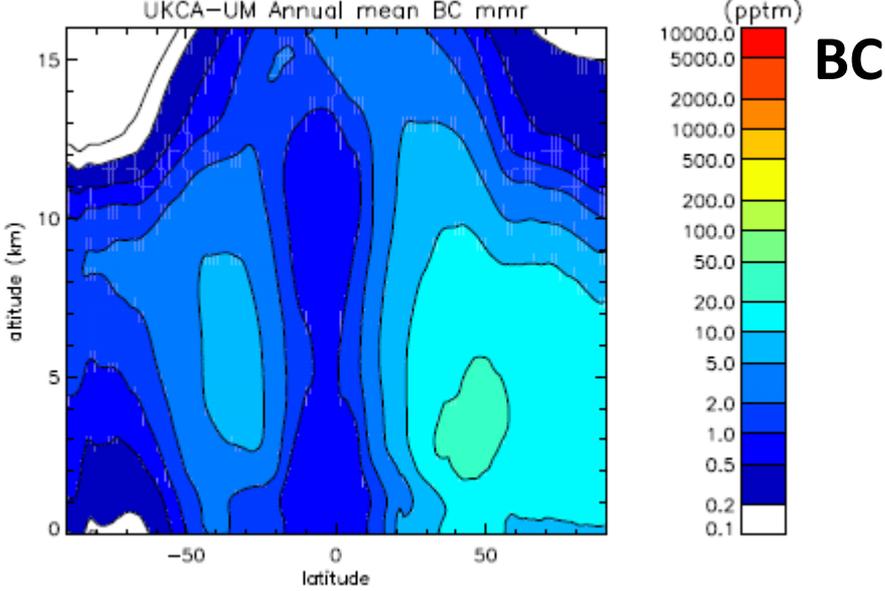
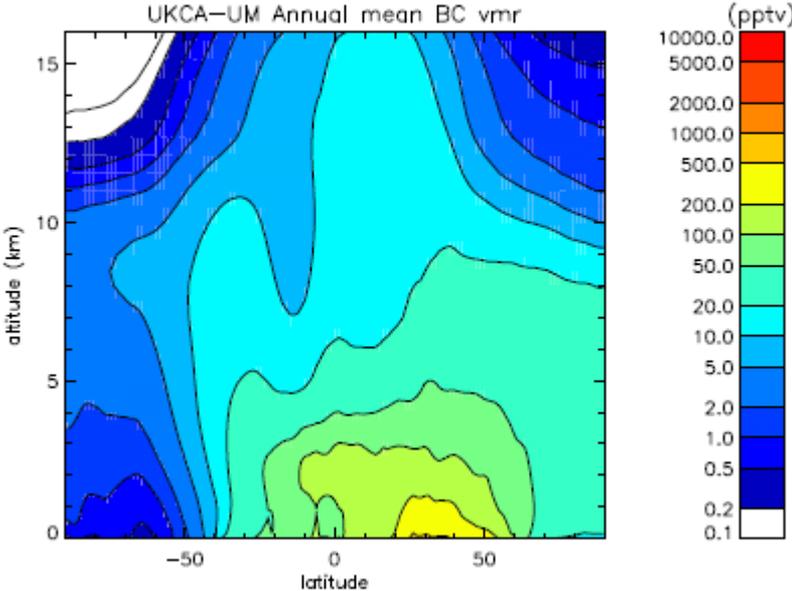


All annual-means

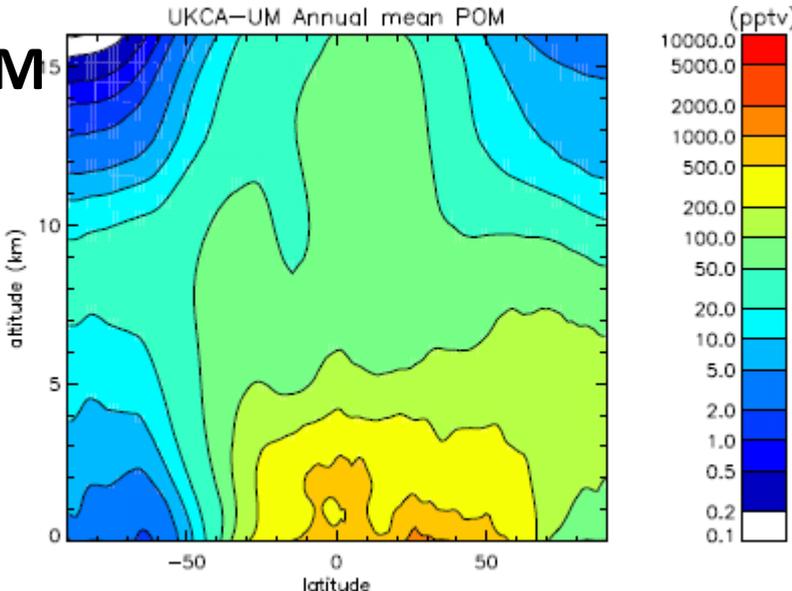
amtjn

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

BC



POM

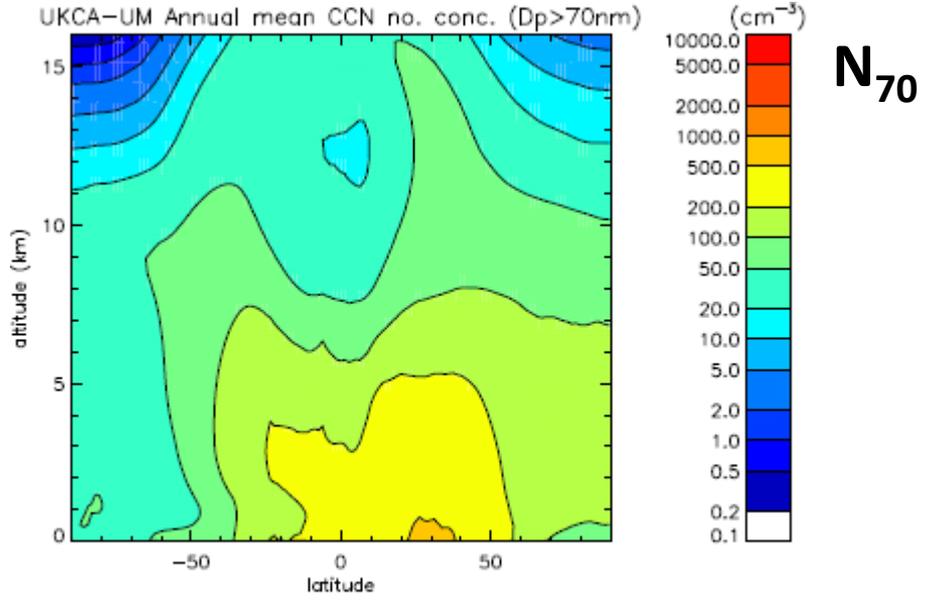
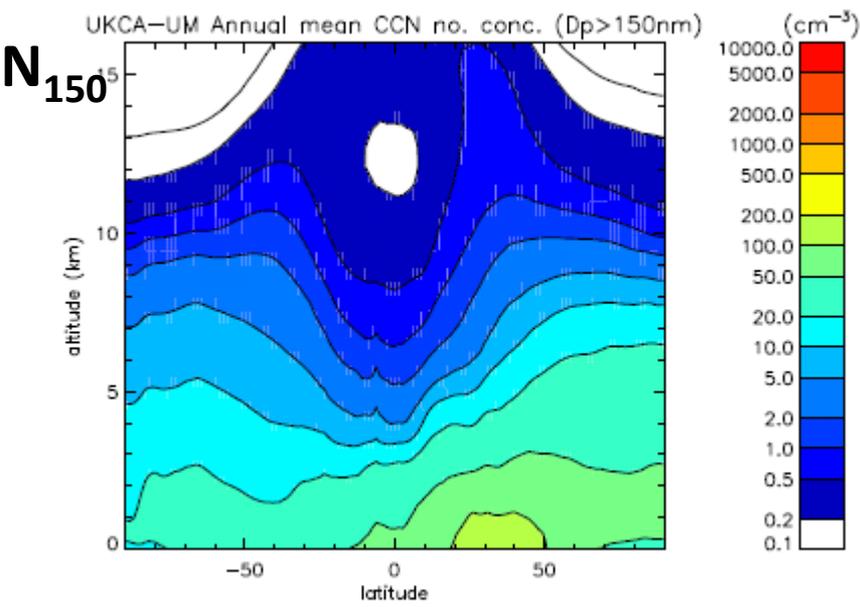
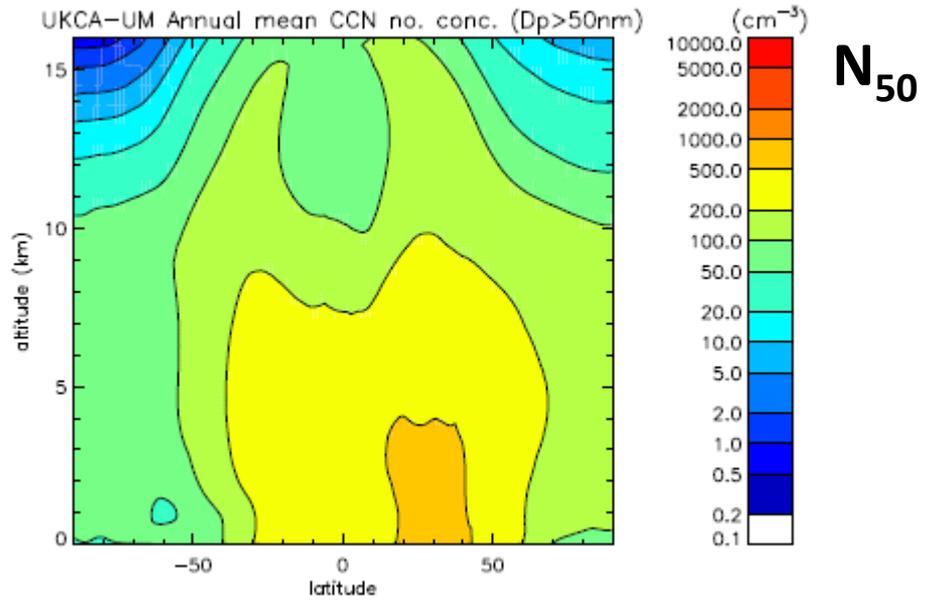
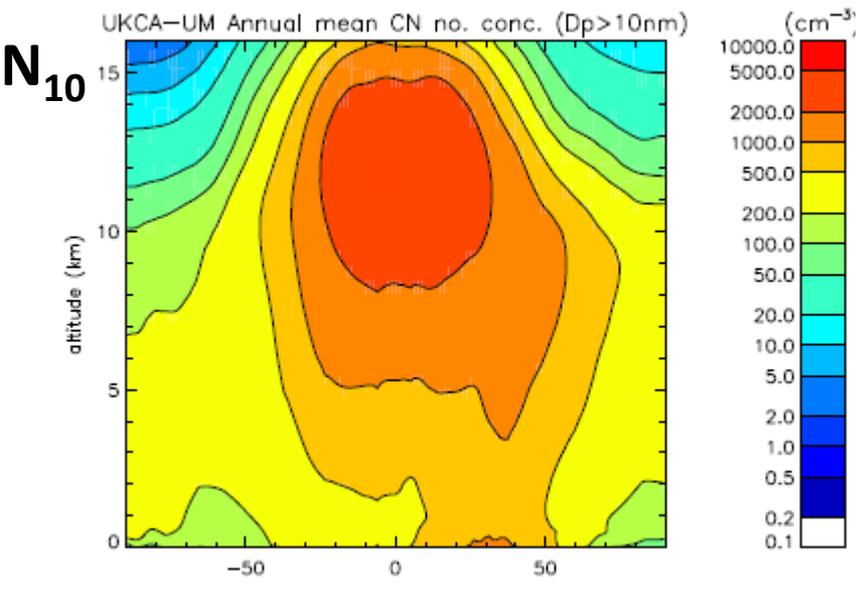


Over longitude range 150W-180W
which is approximately that of HIPPO-1
campaign (Schwartz et al., 2010)

All annual-means

amtjn

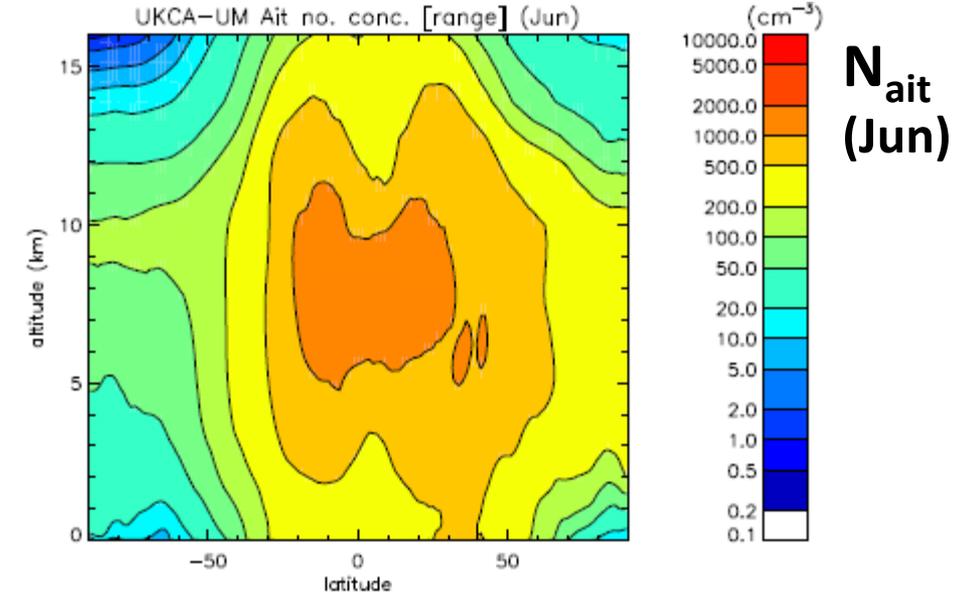
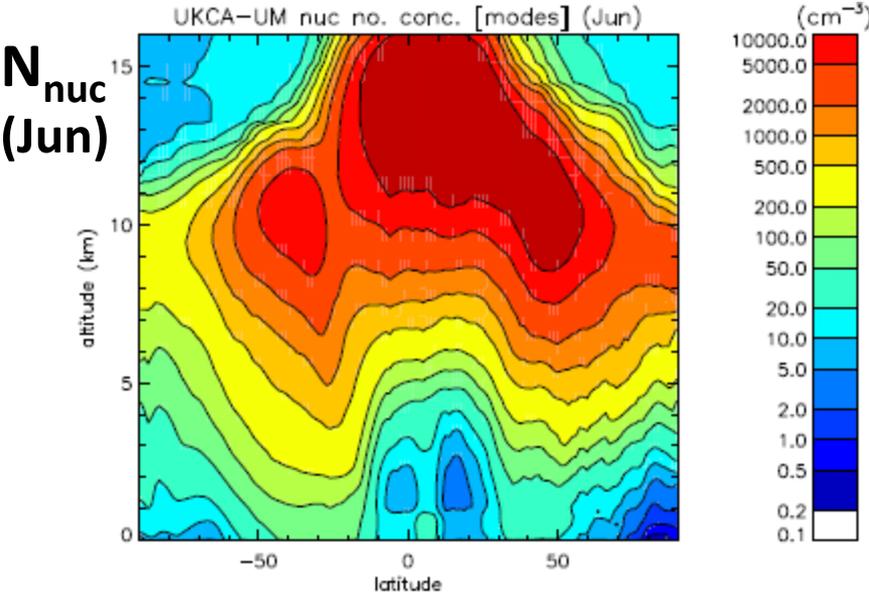
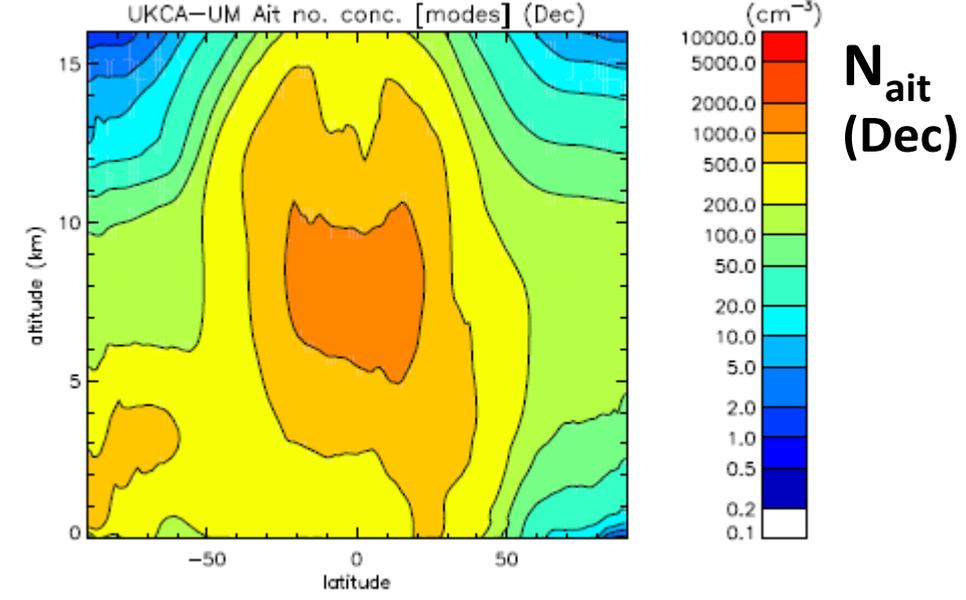
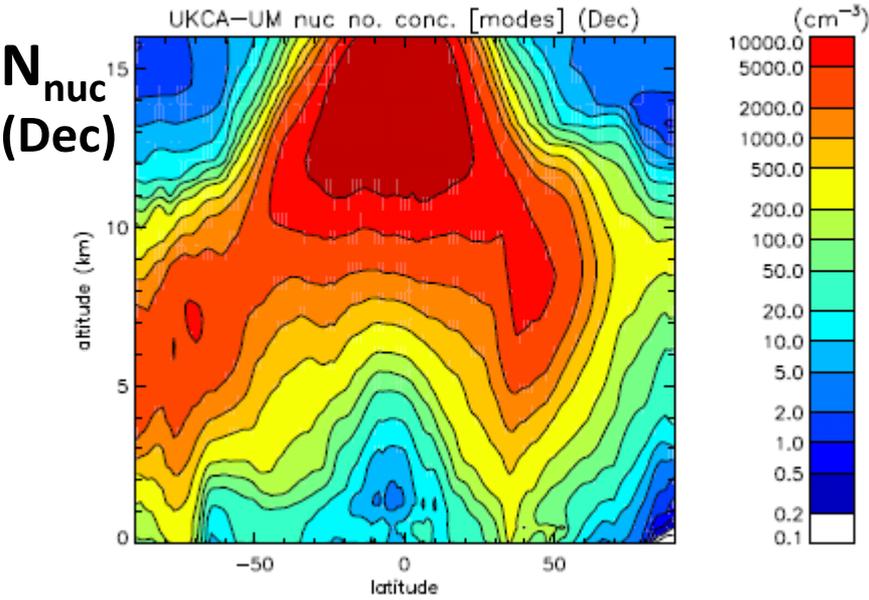
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



All annual-means

amtjn

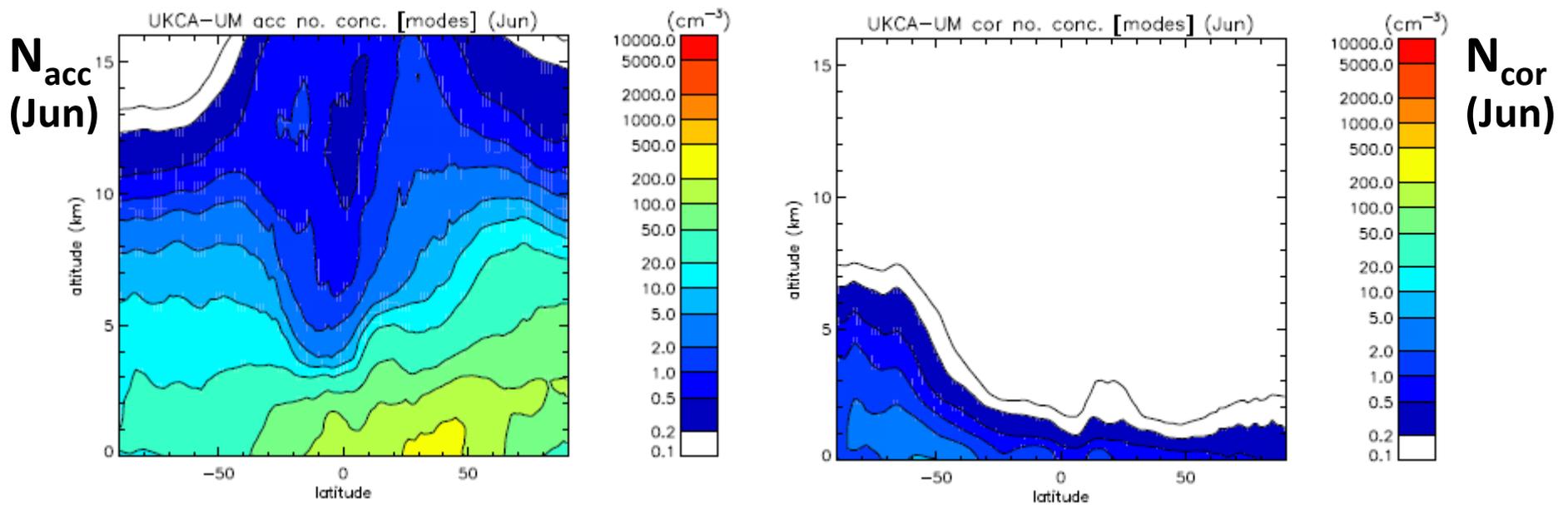
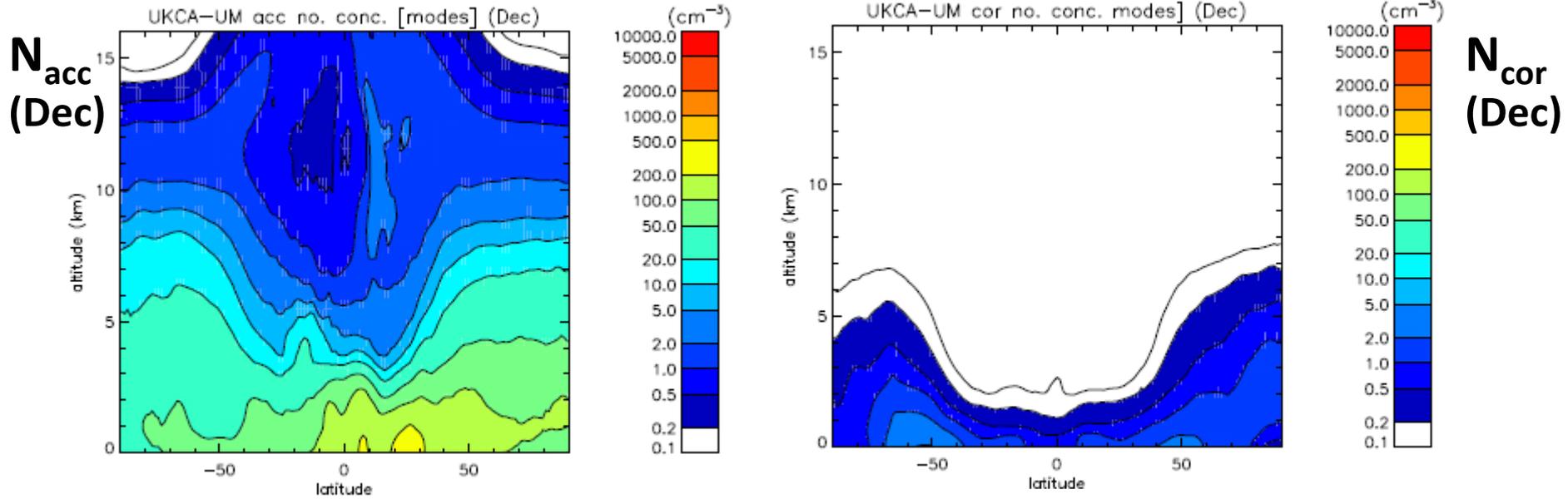
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



Dec and Jun means

amtjn

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

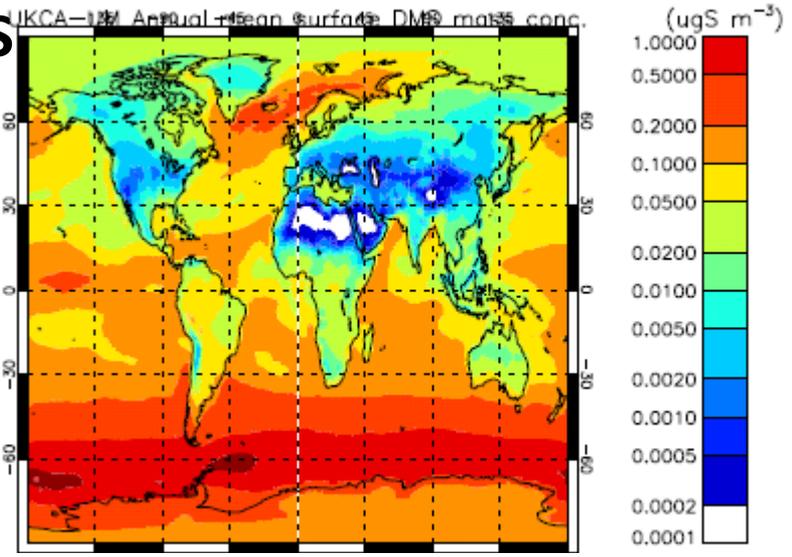


Dec and Jun means

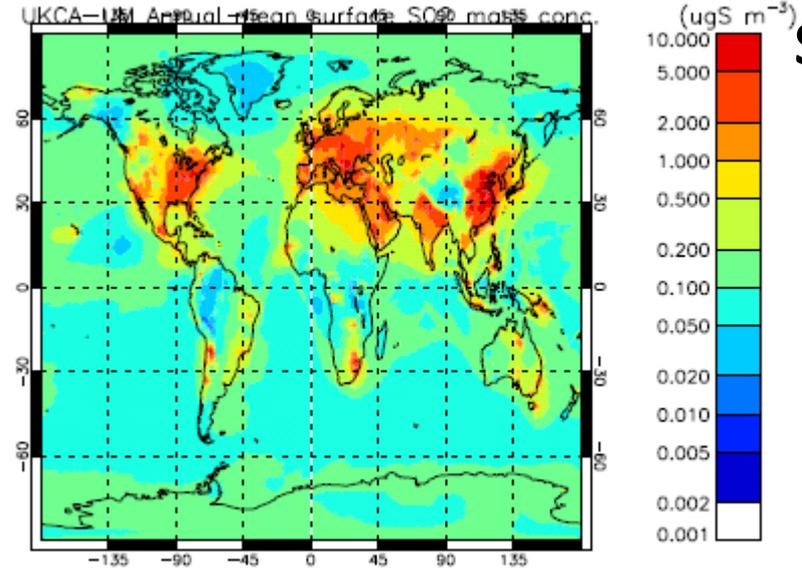
amtjn

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

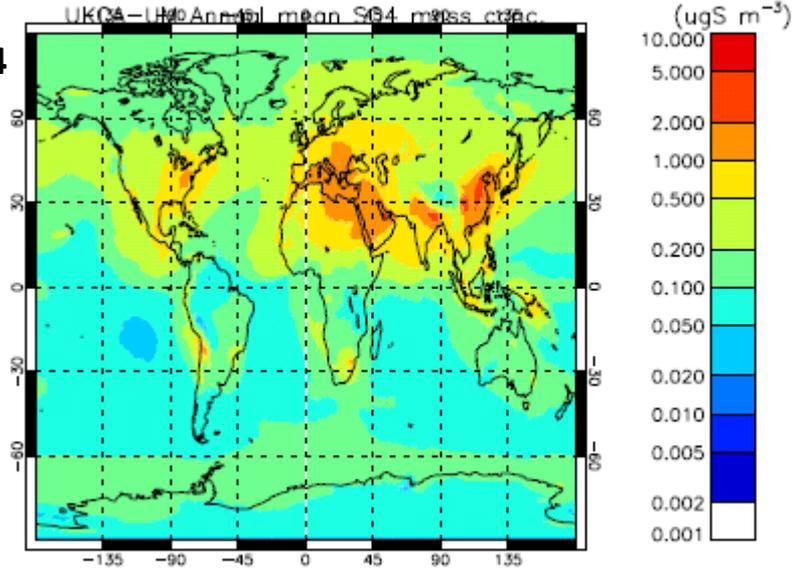
DMS



SO₂



SO₄

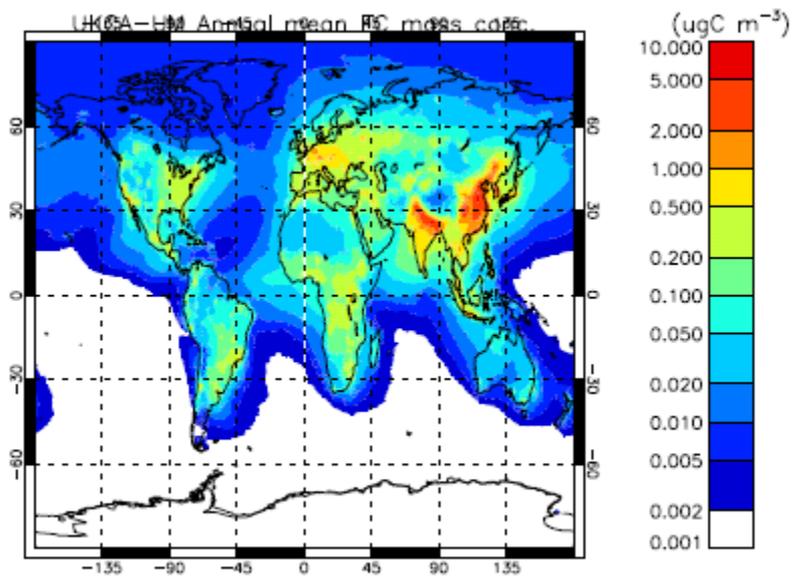


All annual-means

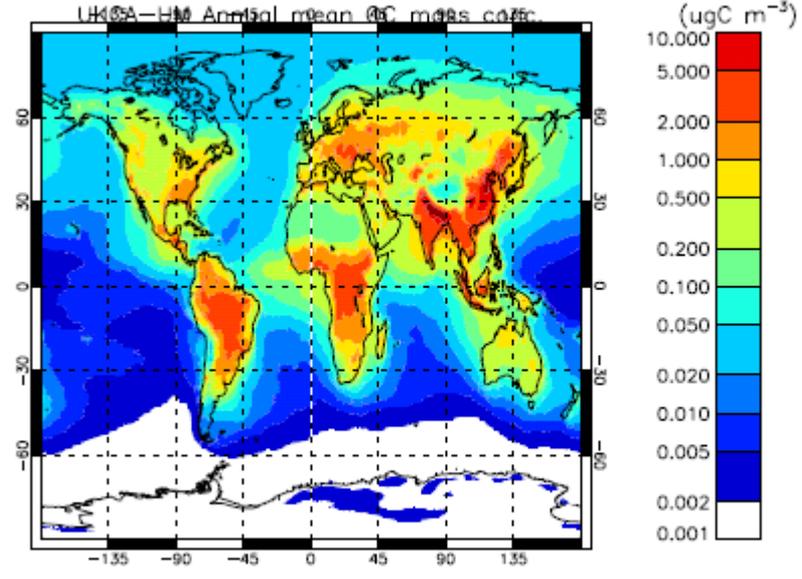
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V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

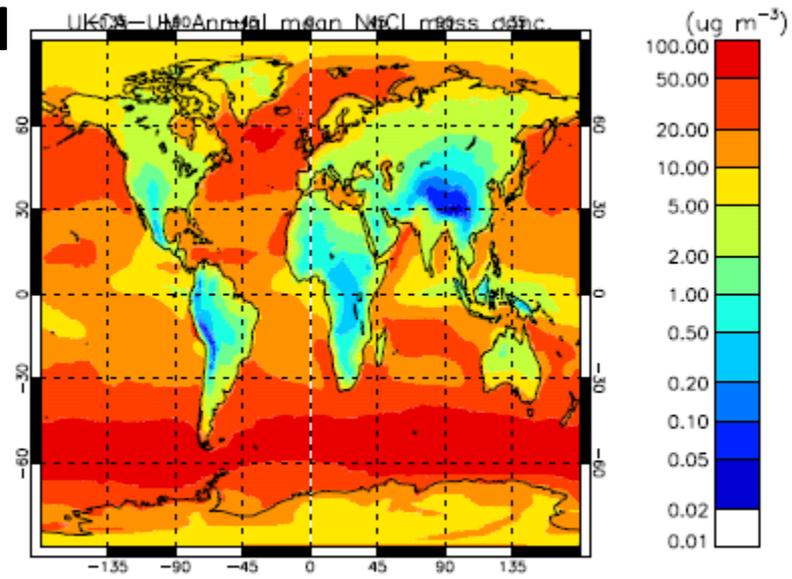
BC



POM



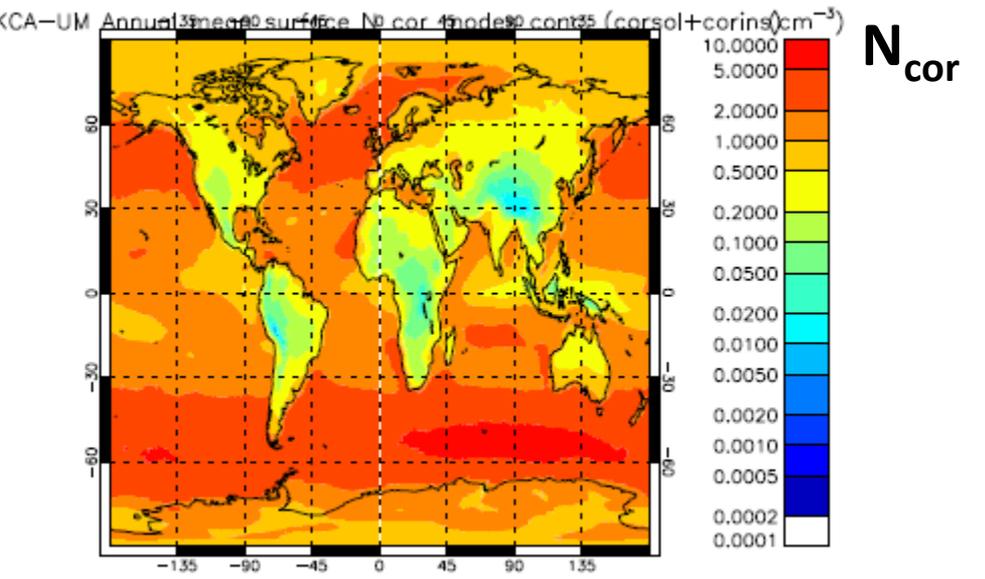
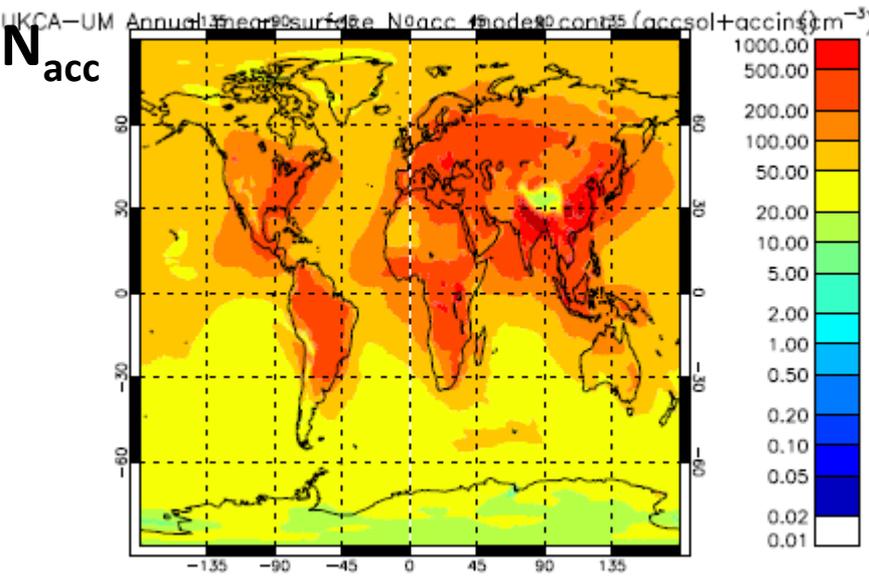
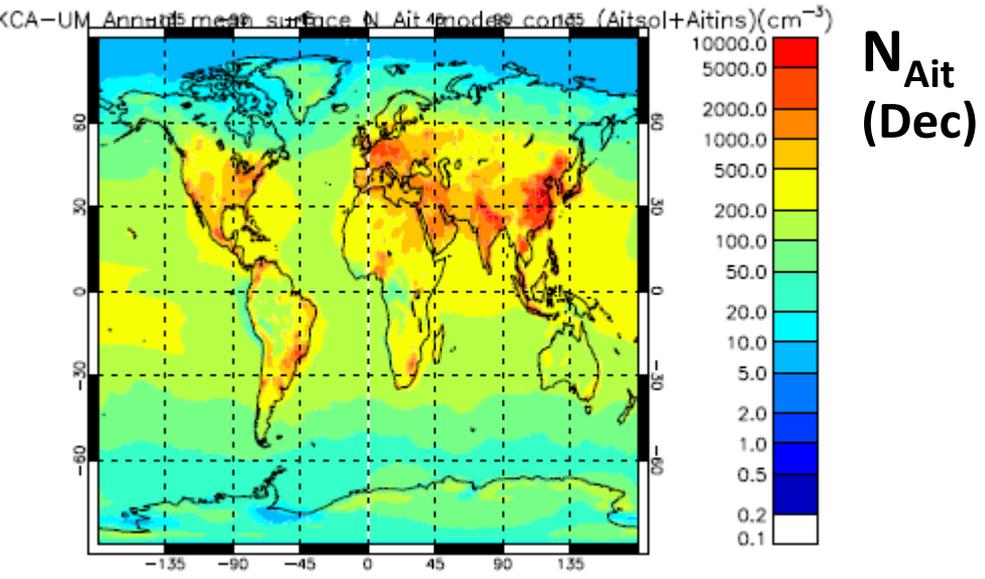
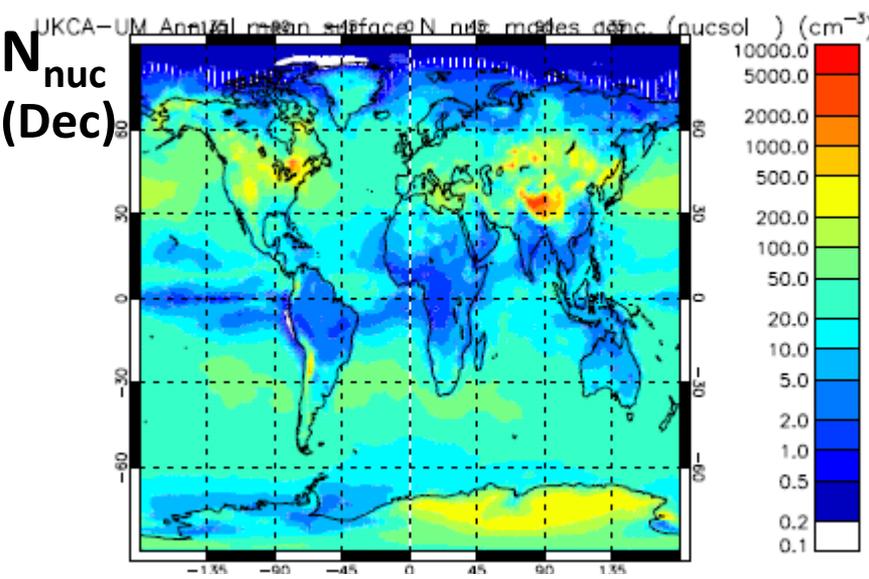
NaCl



All annual-means

amtjn

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

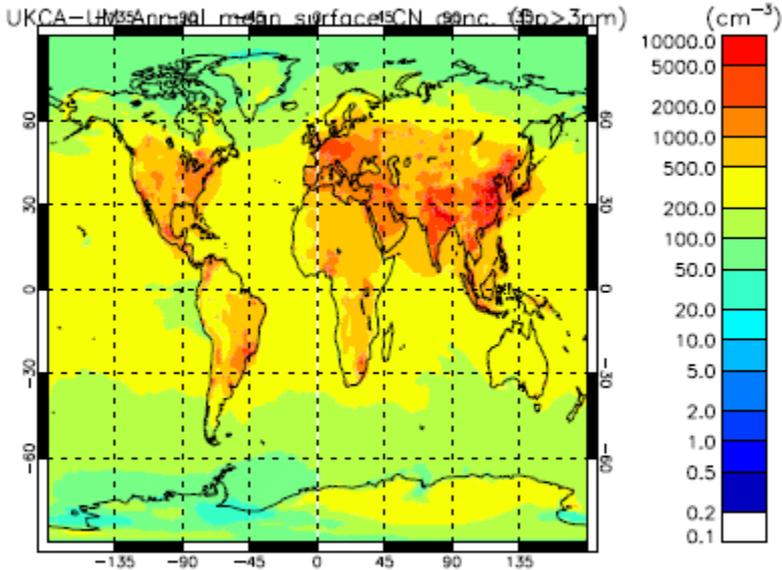


All annual-means

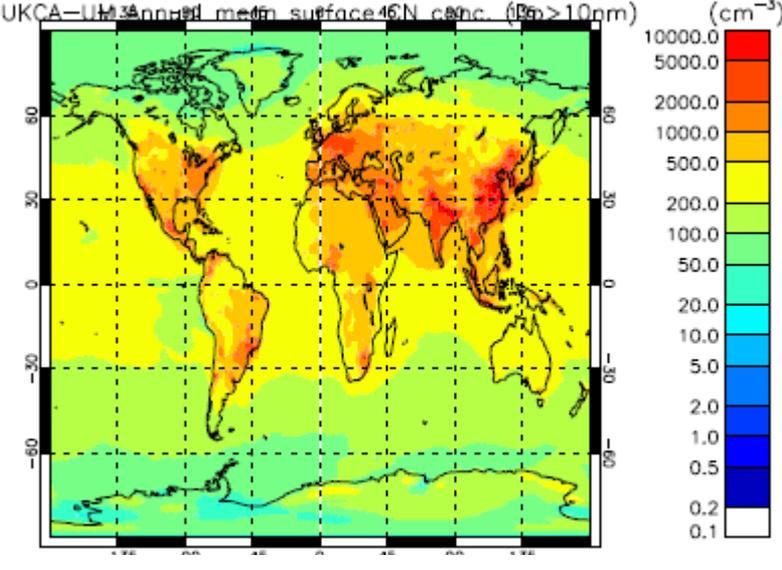
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V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

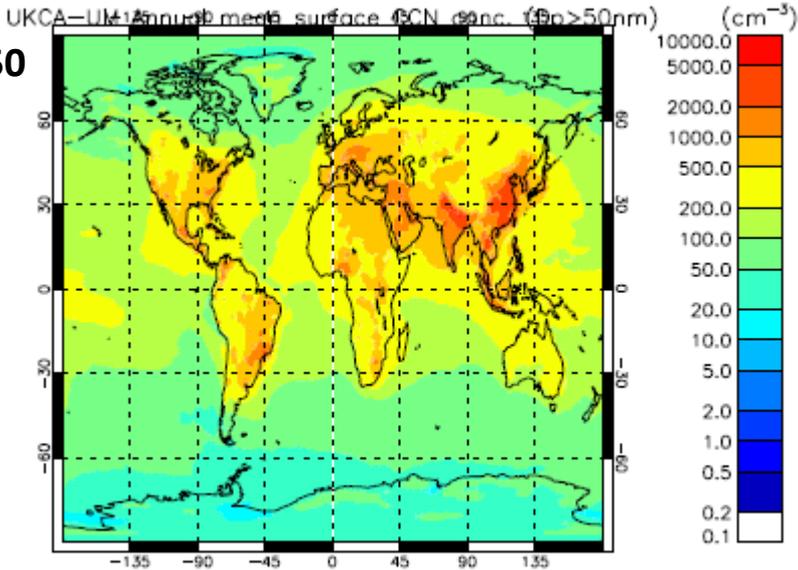
N₃



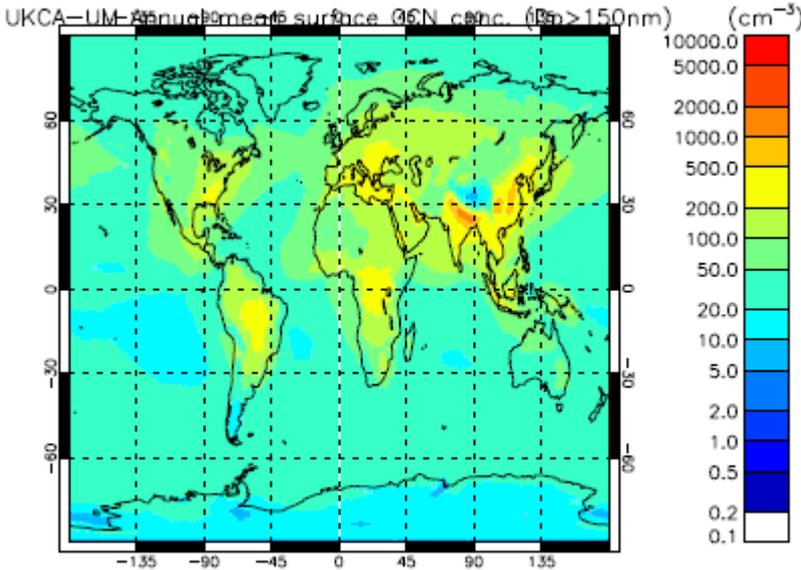
N₁₀



N₅₀



N₁₅₀

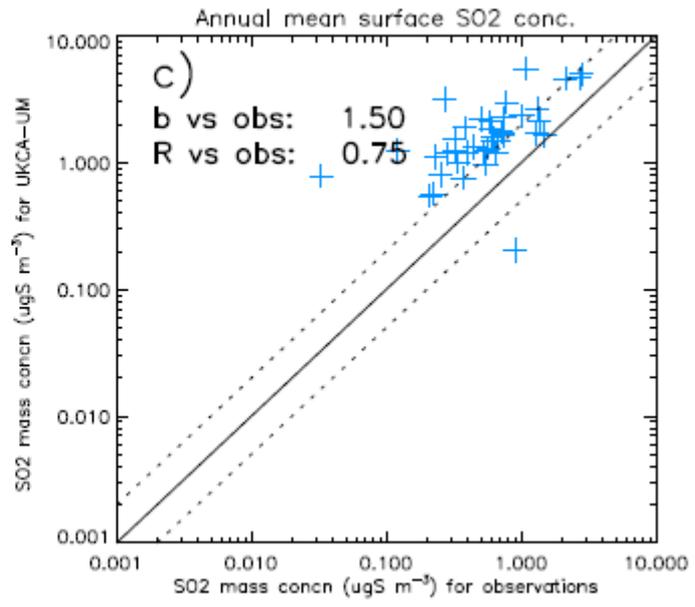
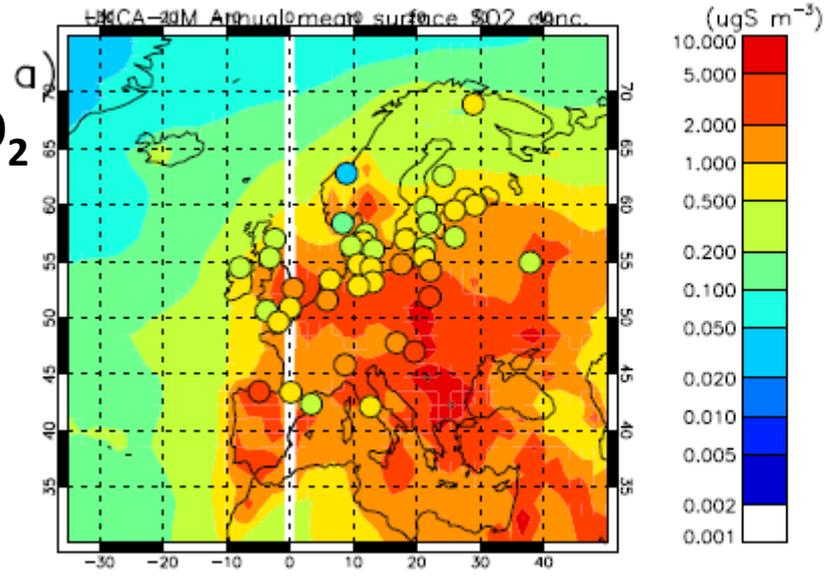


All annual-means

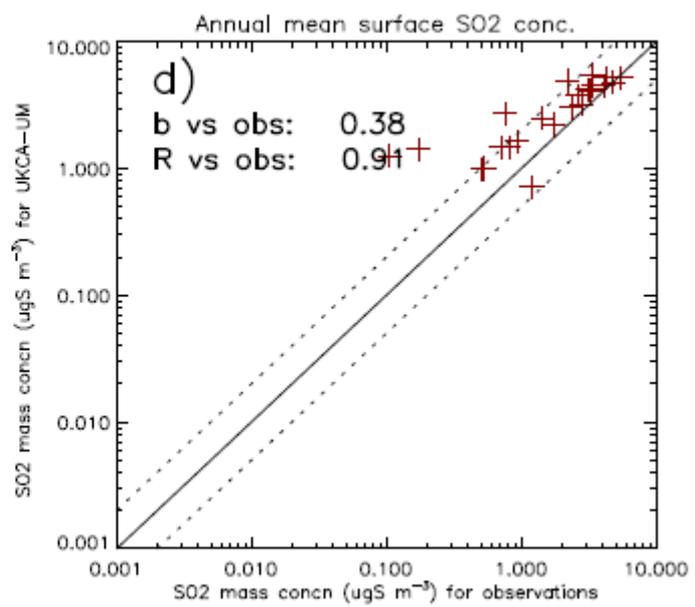
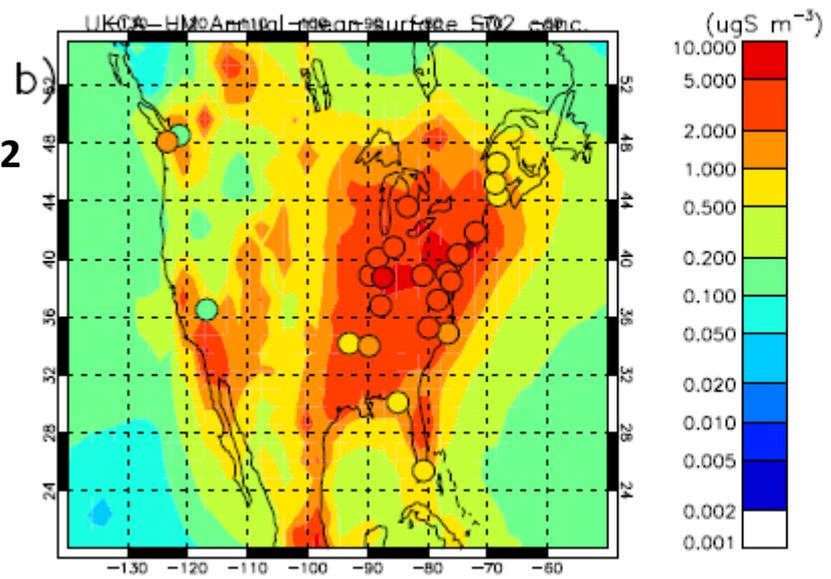
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V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

SO₂



SO₂

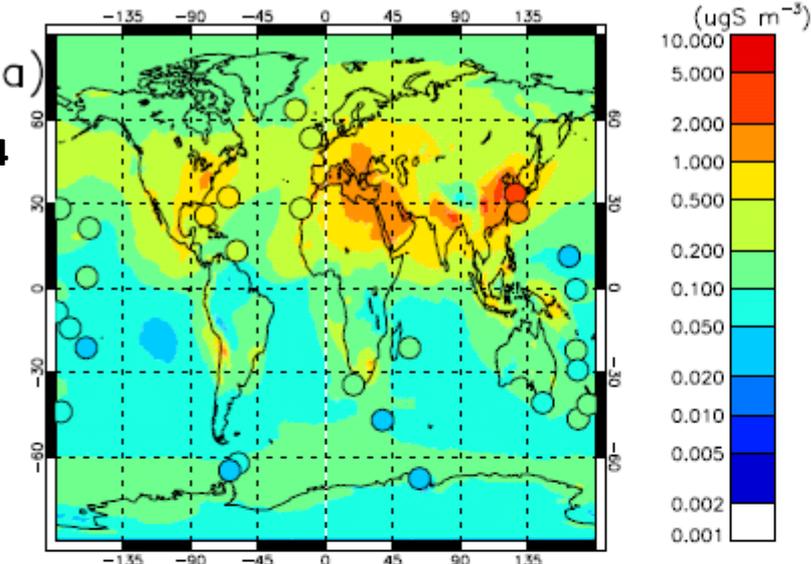


All annual-means

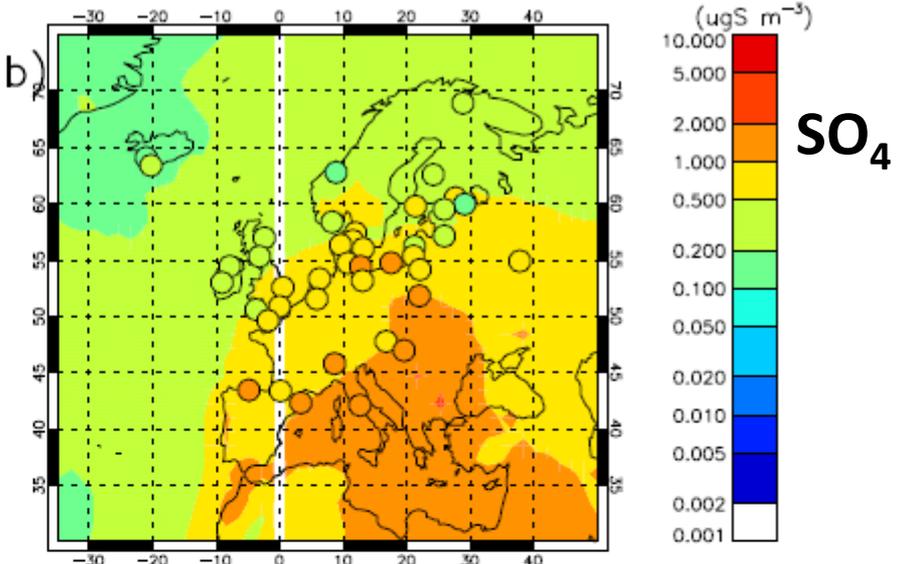
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V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

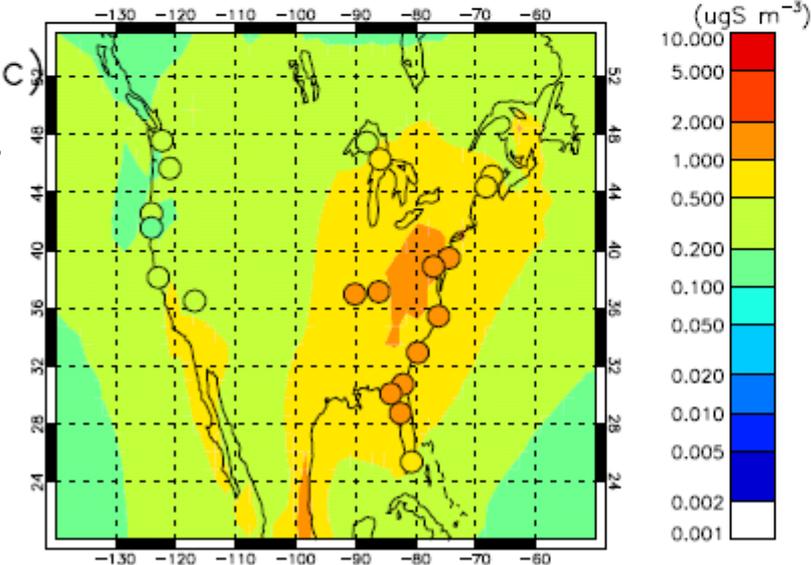
SO₄



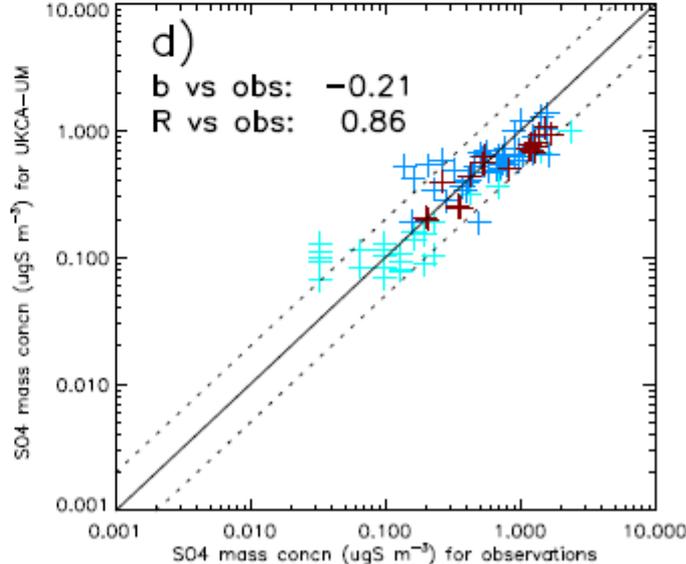
b)



SO₄



UKCA-UM Annual mean SO₄ mass conc.

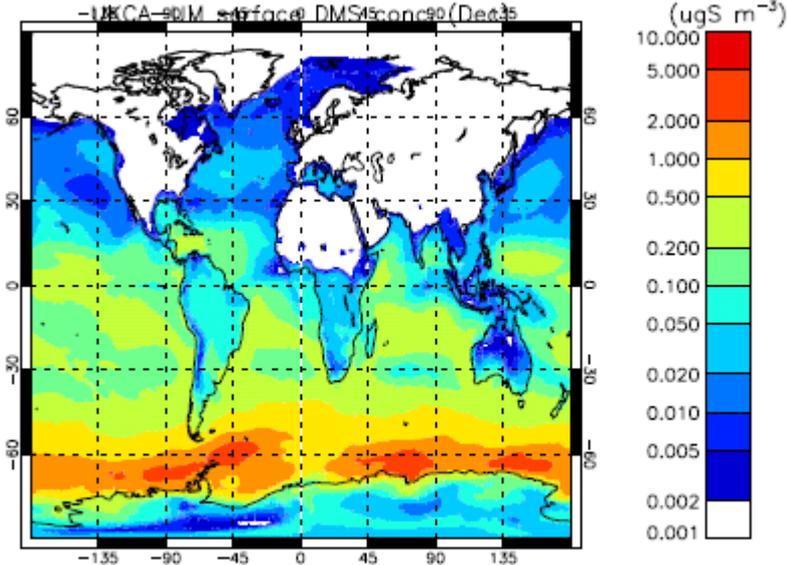


All annual-means

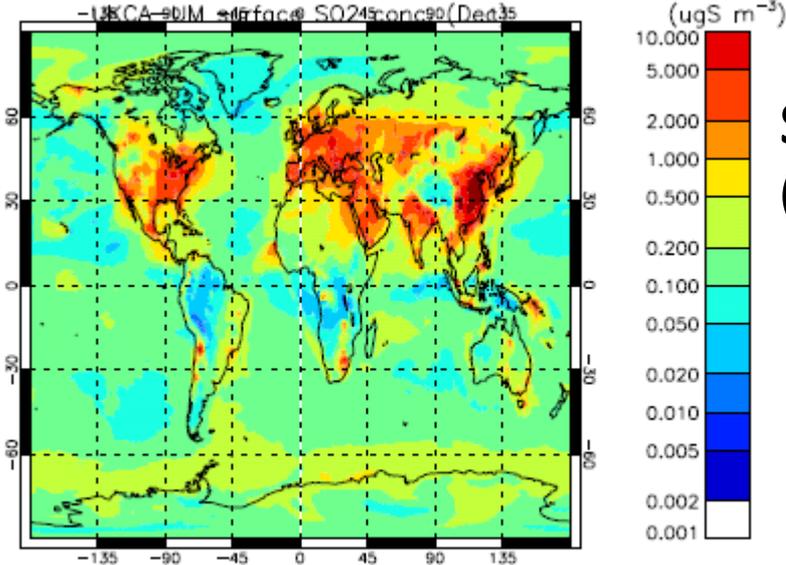
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V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

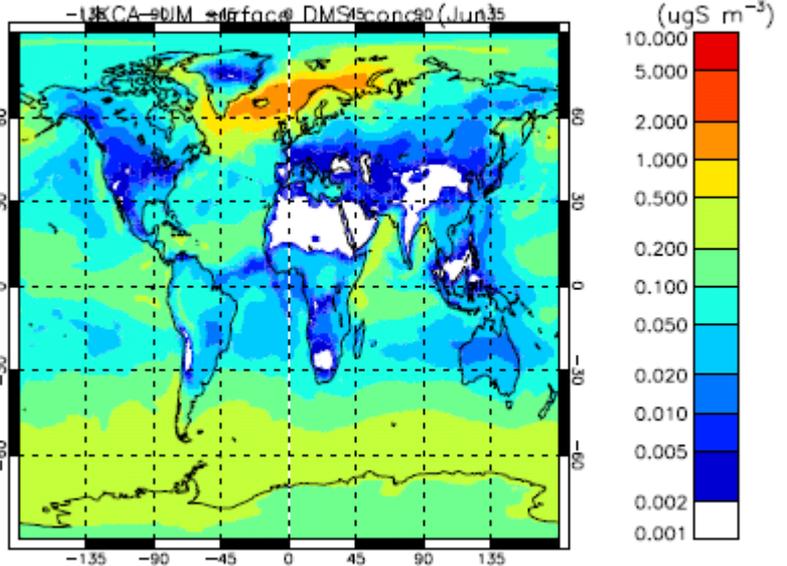
**DMS
(Dec)**



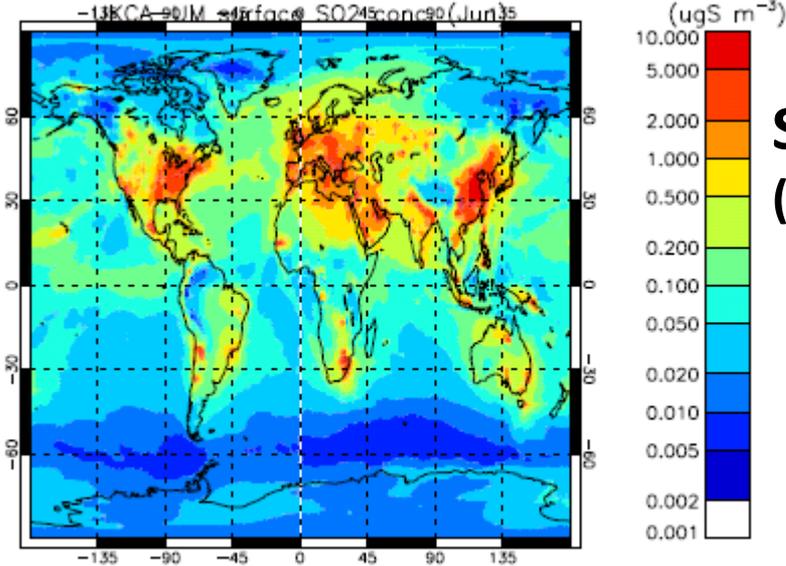
**SO₂
(Dec)**



**DMS
(Jun)**



**SO₂
(Jun)**

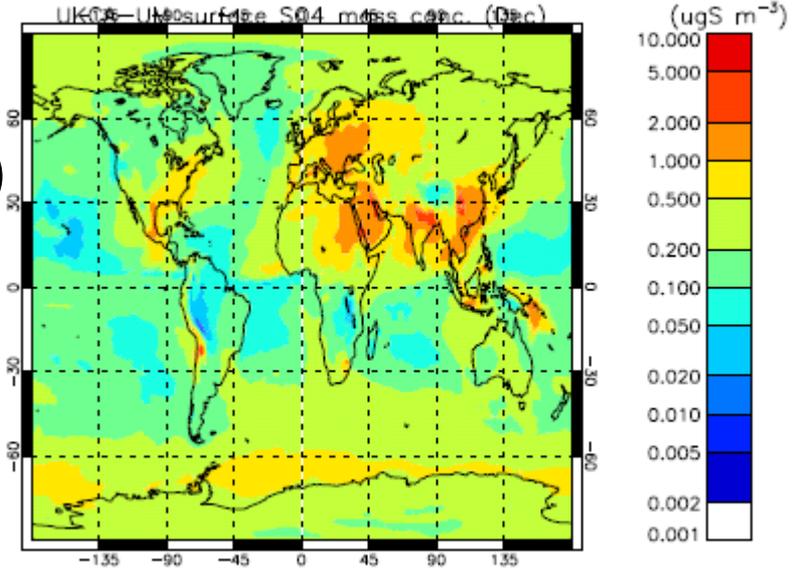


Dec & Jun means

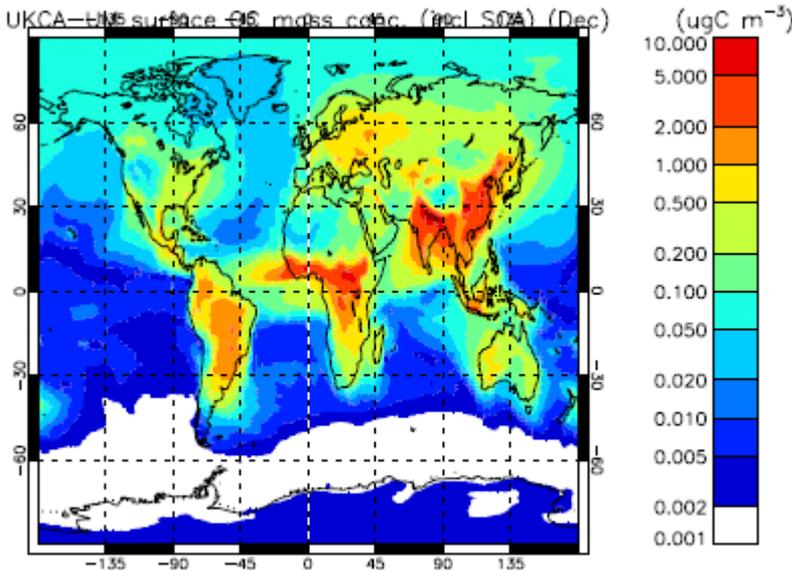
amtjn

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

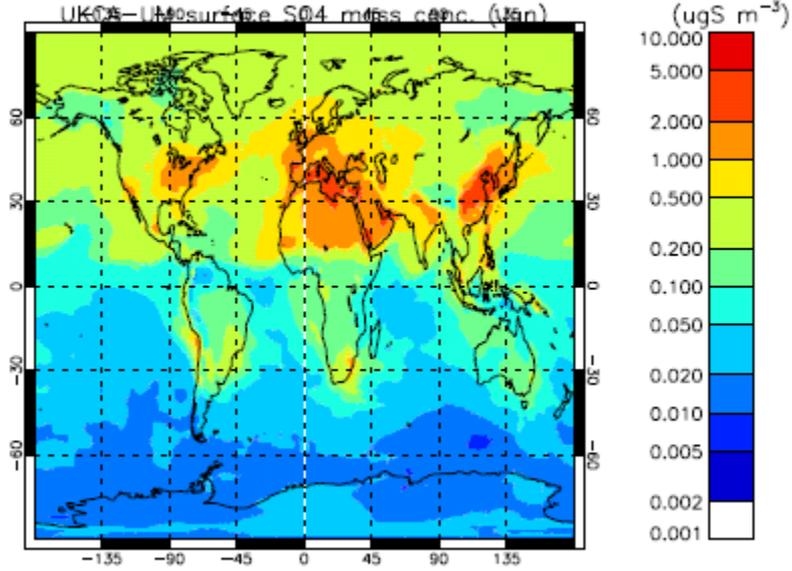
SO₄
(Dec)



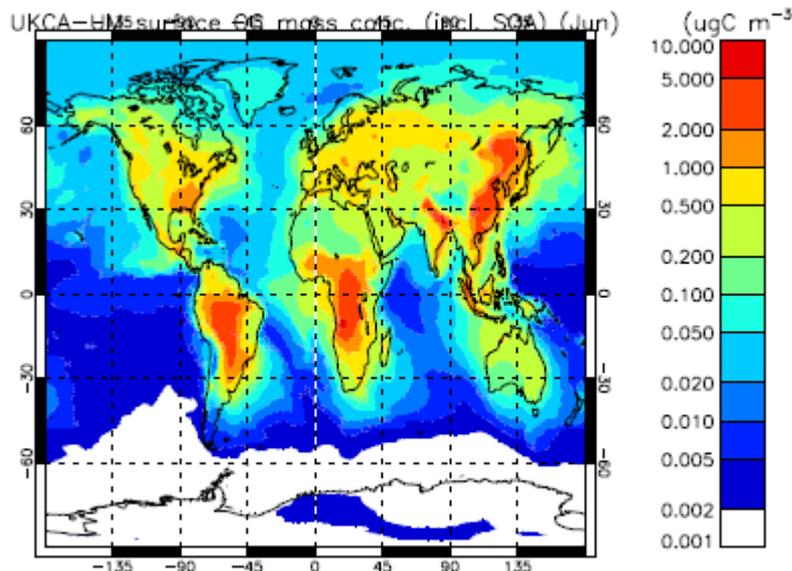
POM
(Dec)



SO₄
(Jun)

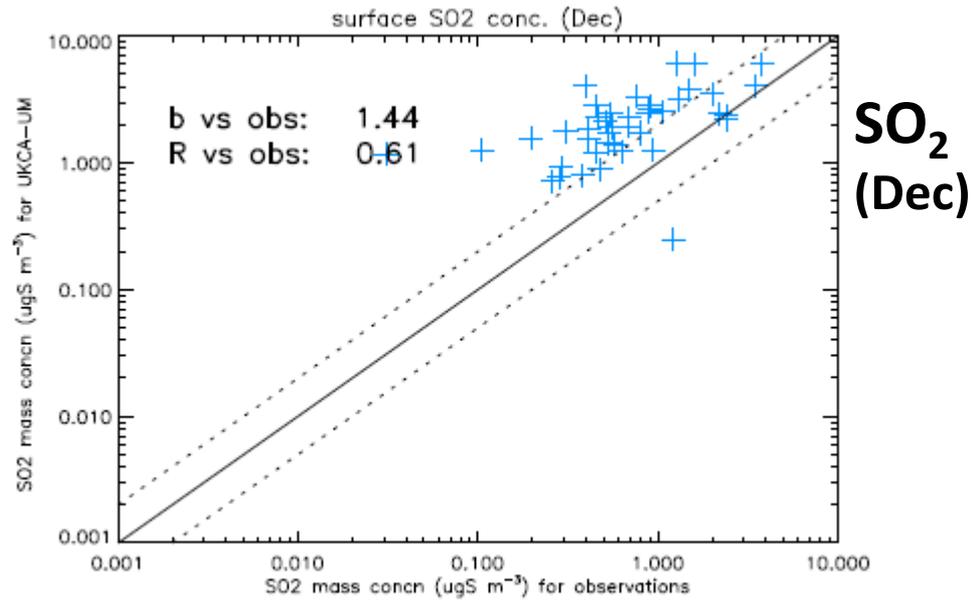
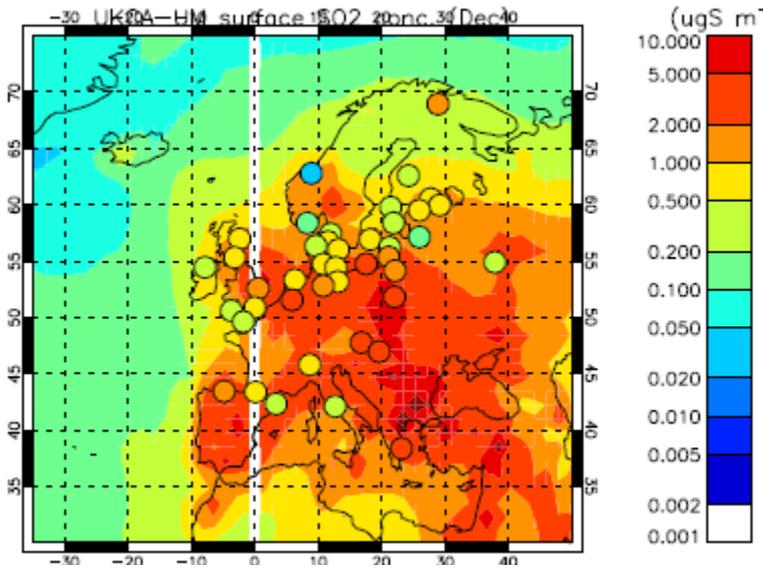


POM
(Jun)

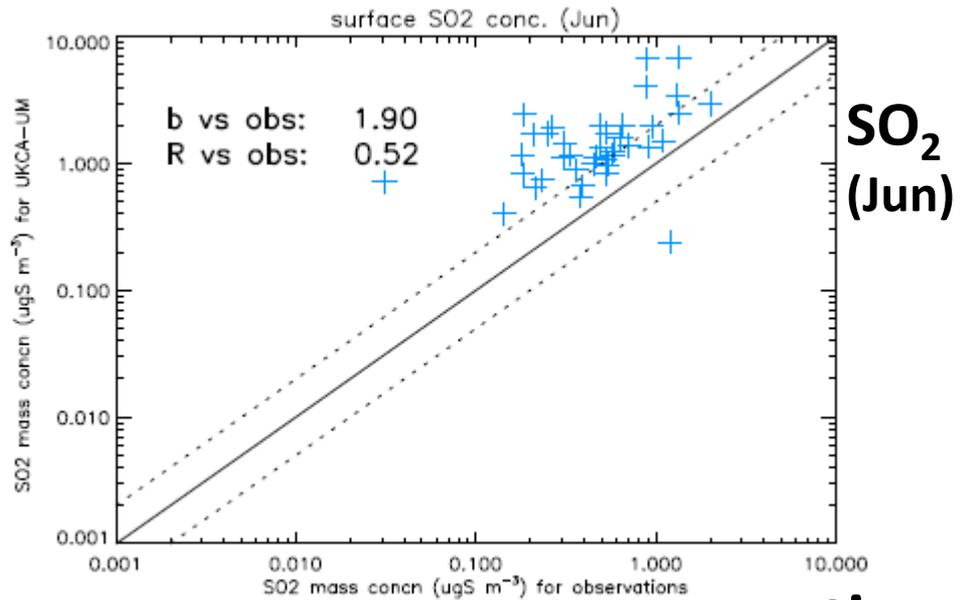
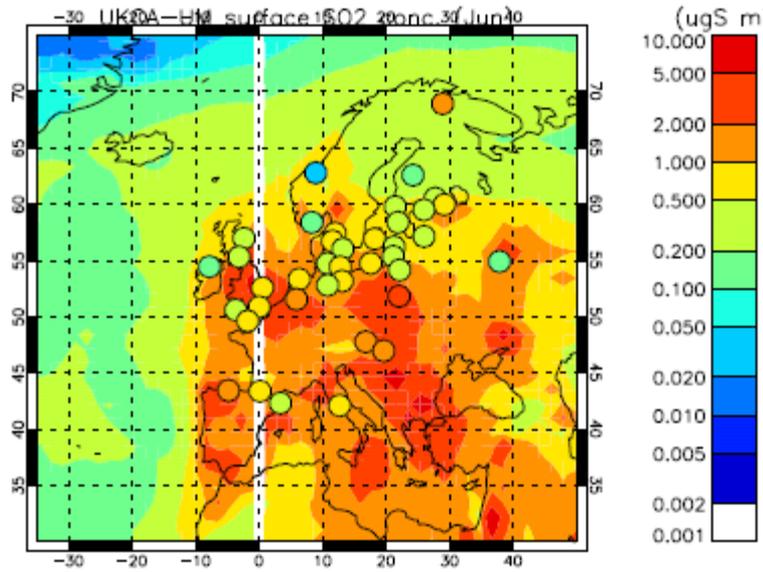


V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

SO₂
(Dec)

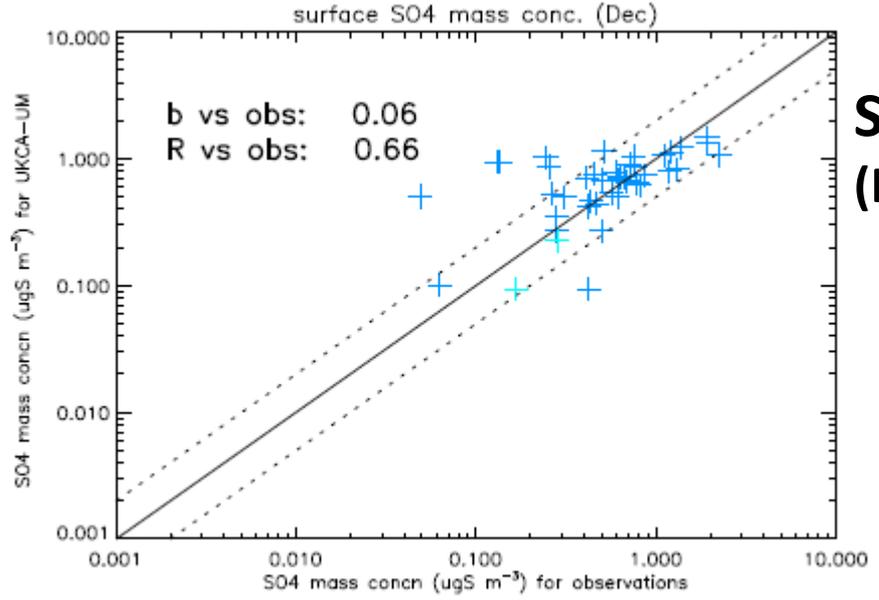
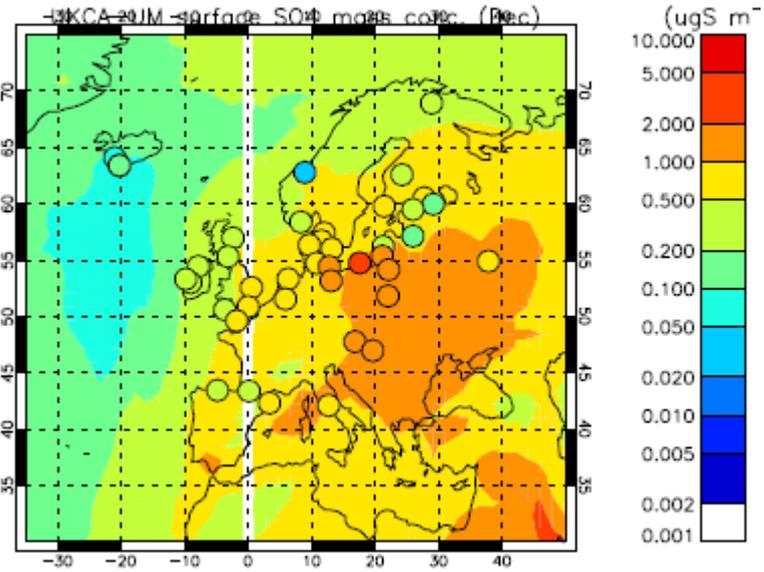


SO₂
(Jun)



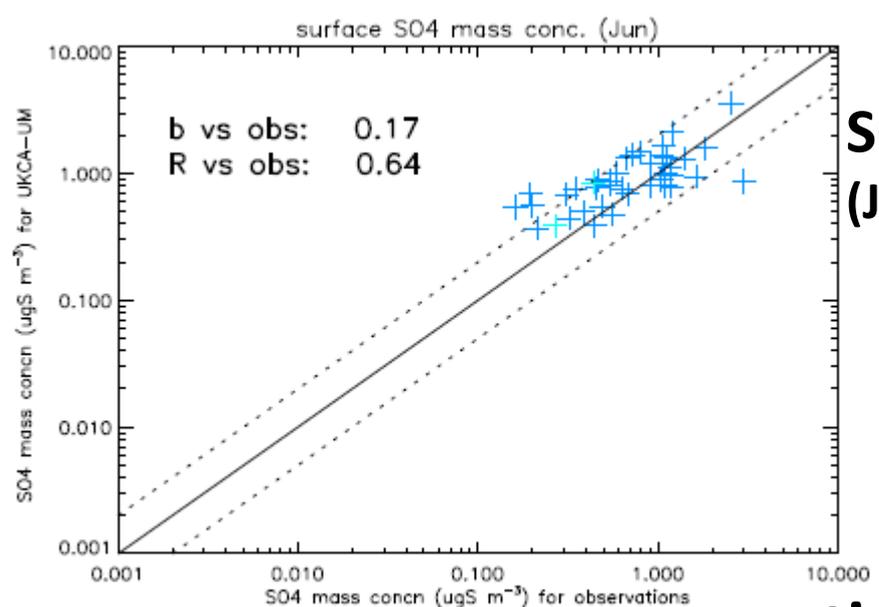
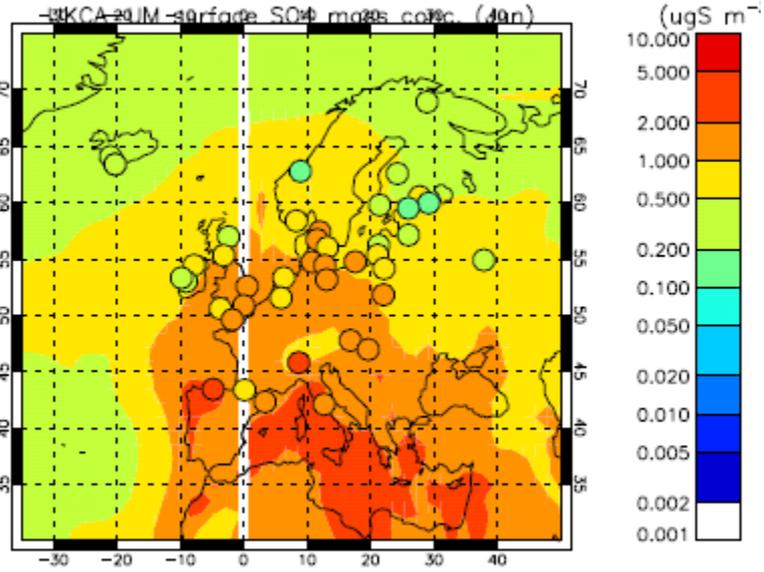
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**SO₄
(Dec)**



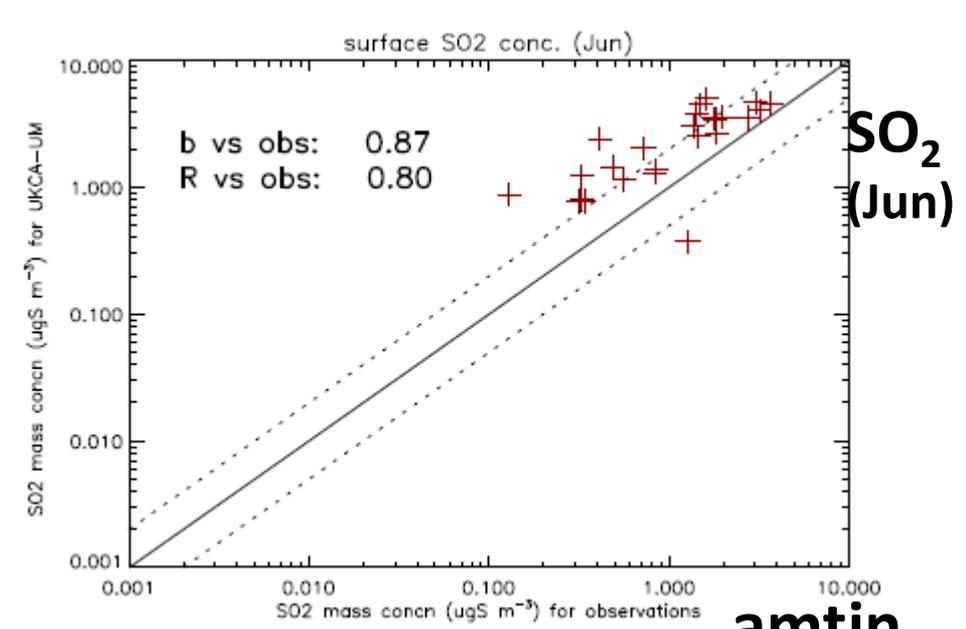
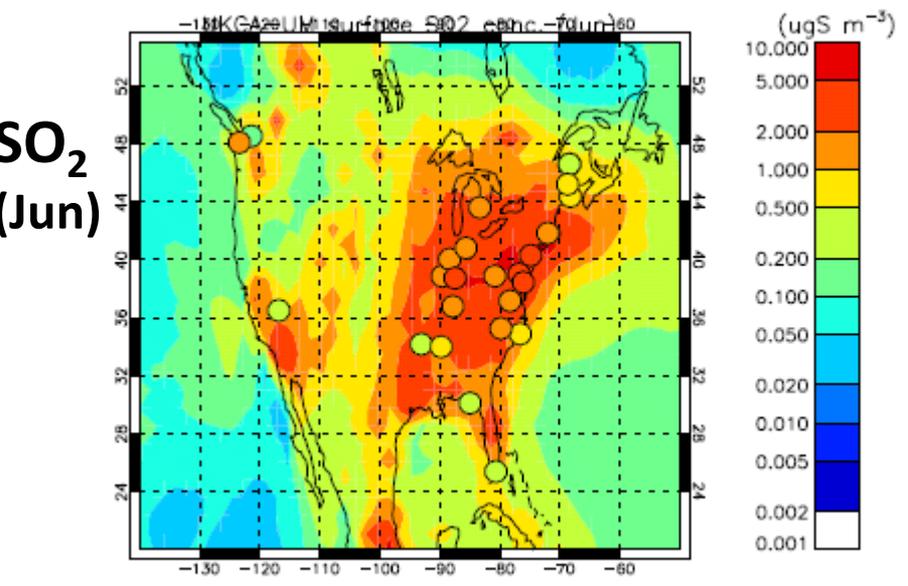
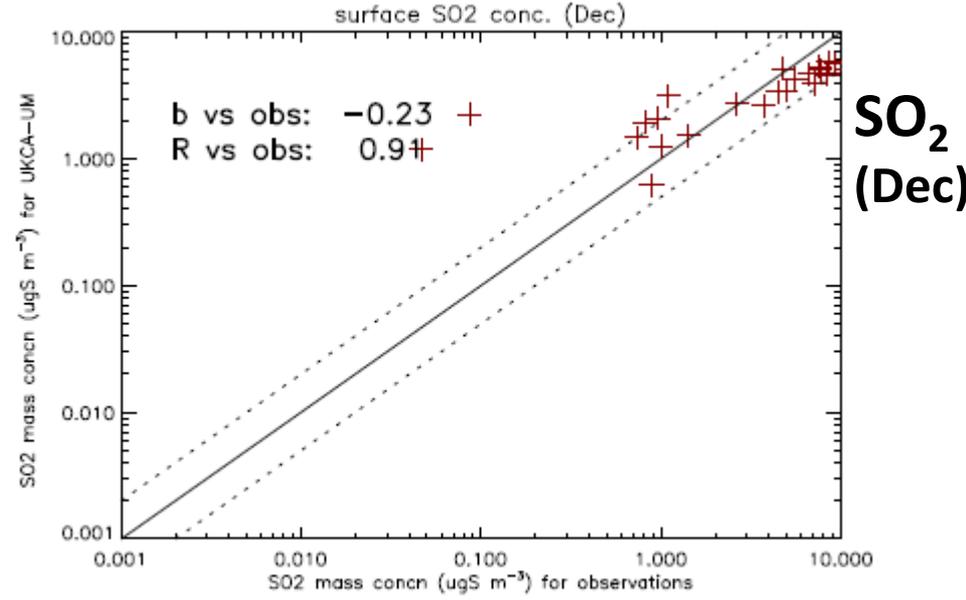
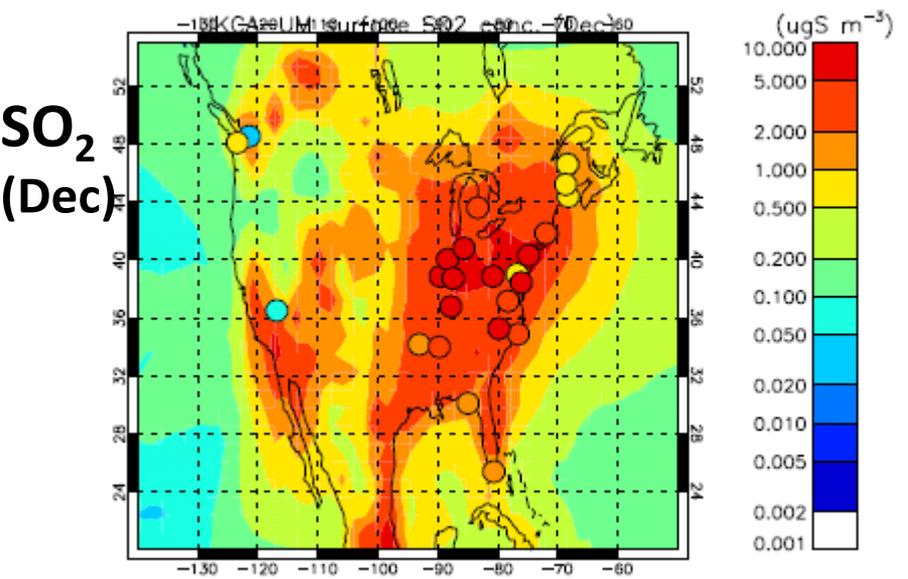
**SO₄
(Dec)**

**SO₄
(Jun)**



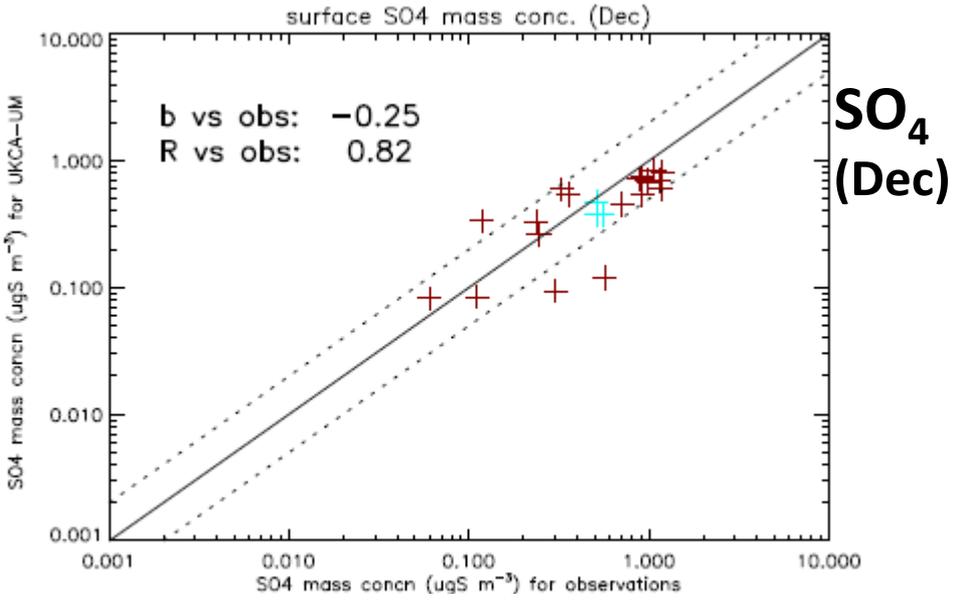
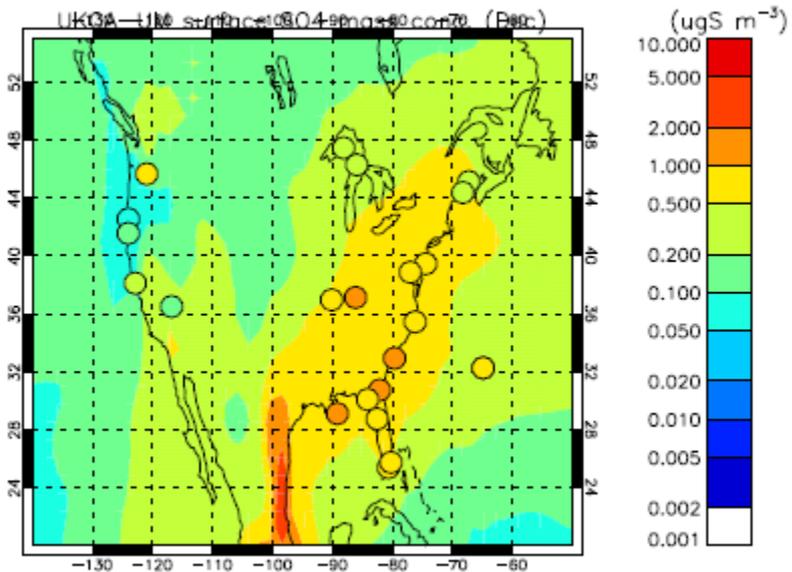
**SO₄
(Jun)**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

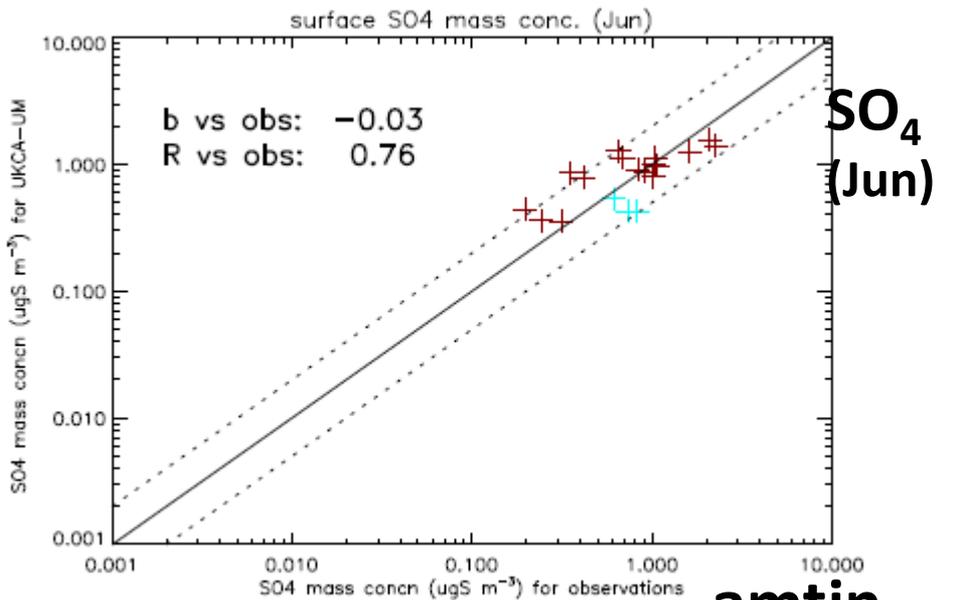
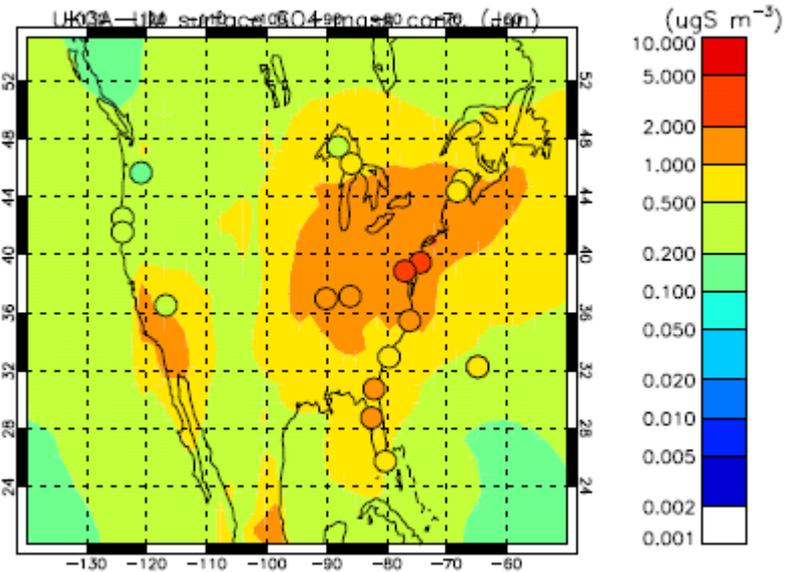


V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**SO₄
(Dec)**

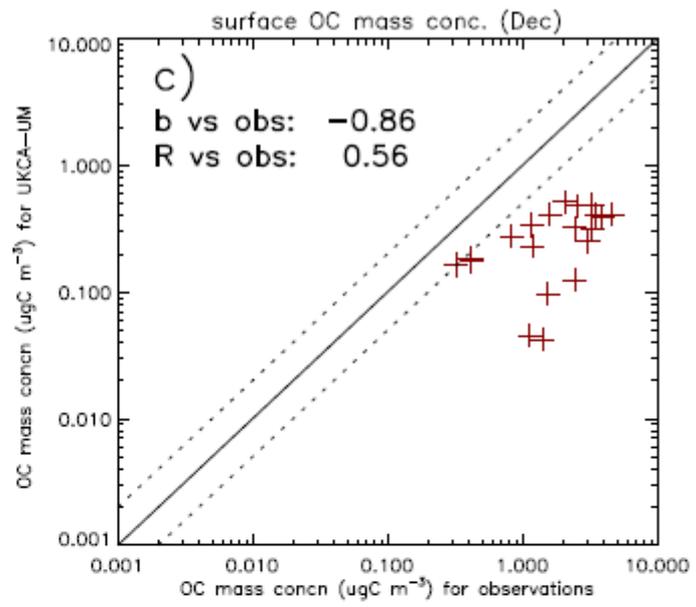
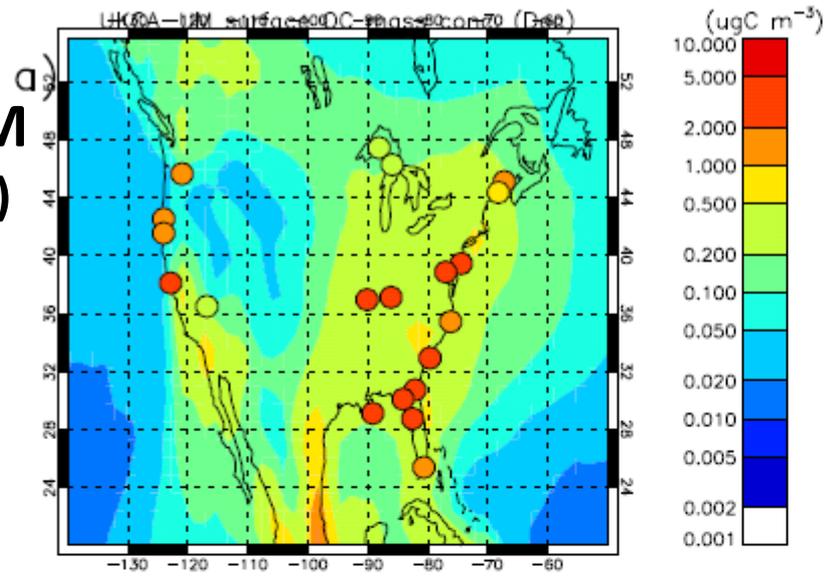


**SO₄
(Jun)**



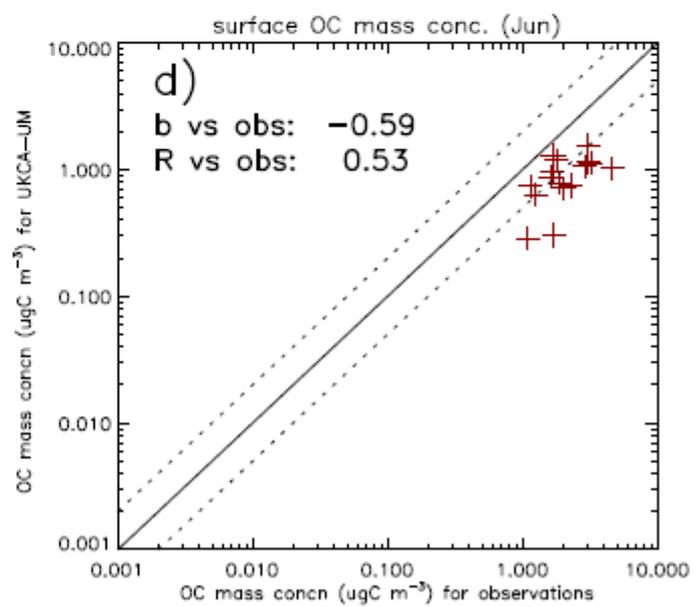
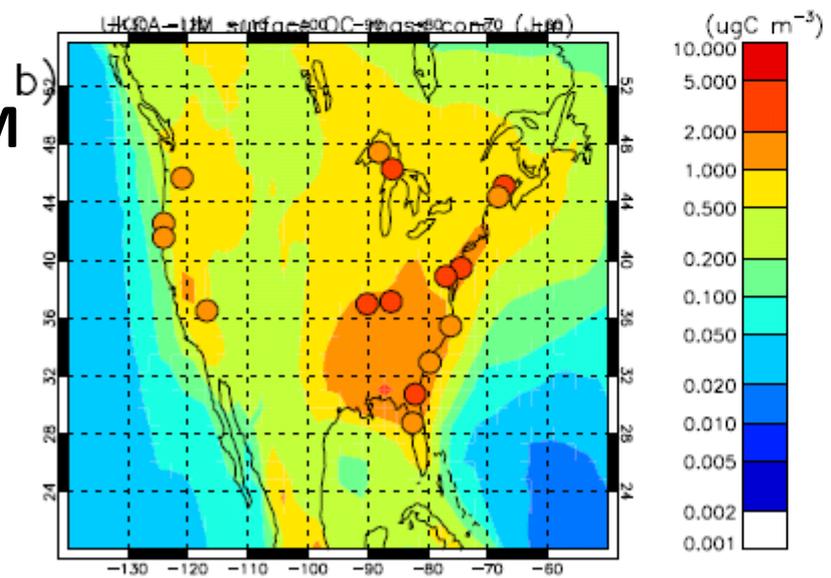
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**POM
(Dec)**



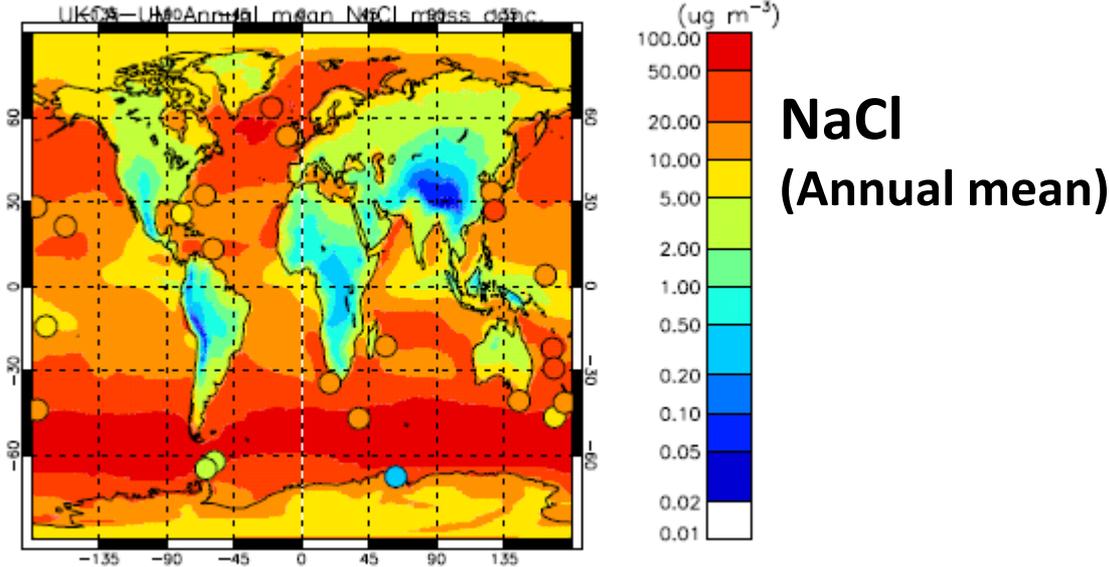
**POM
(Dec)**

**POM
(Jun)**

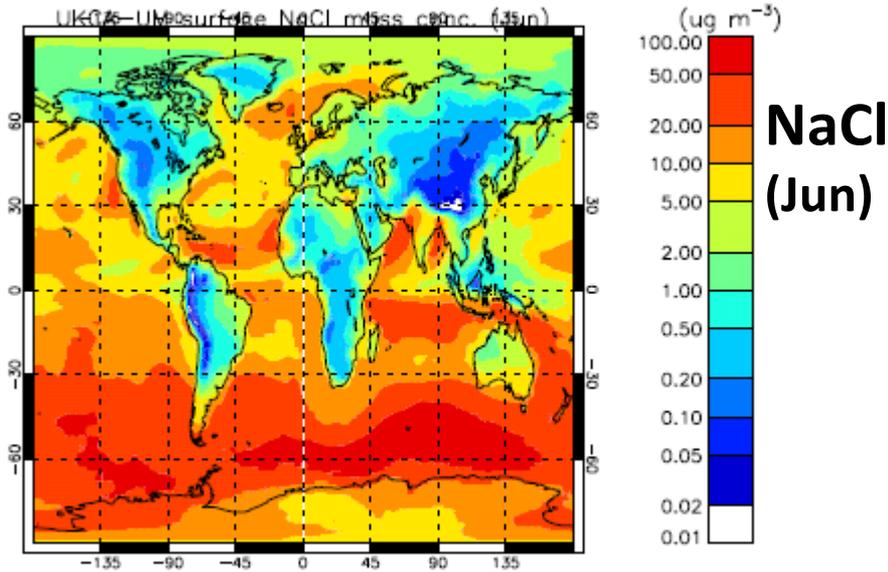
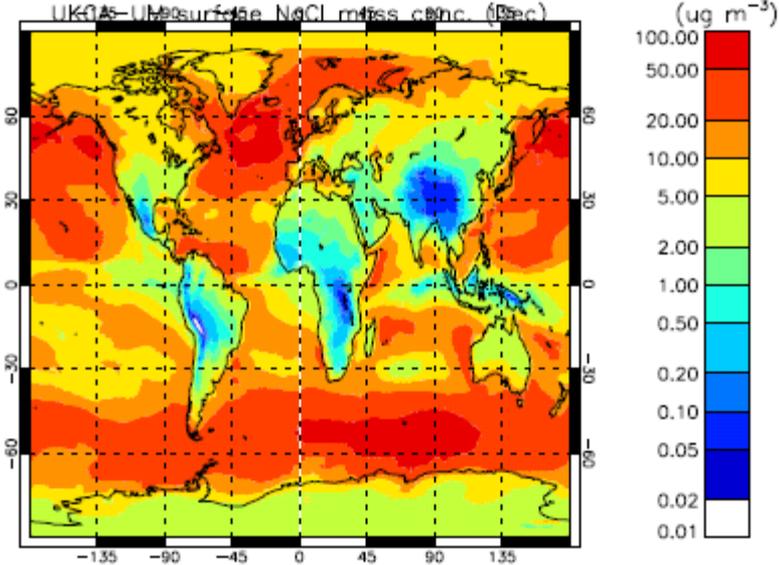


**POM
(Jun)**

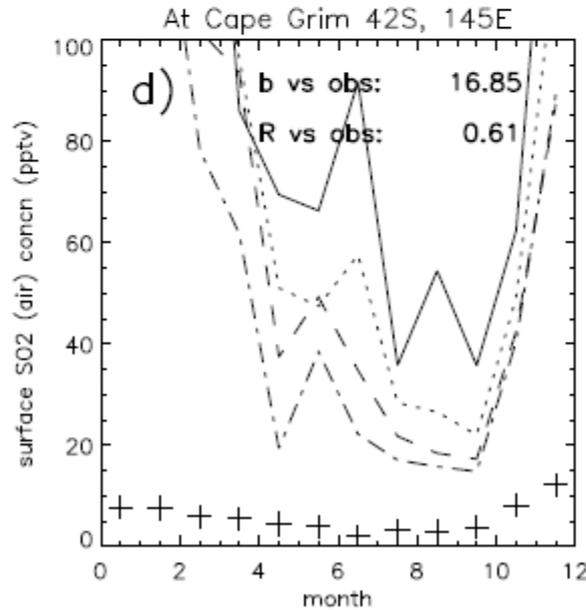
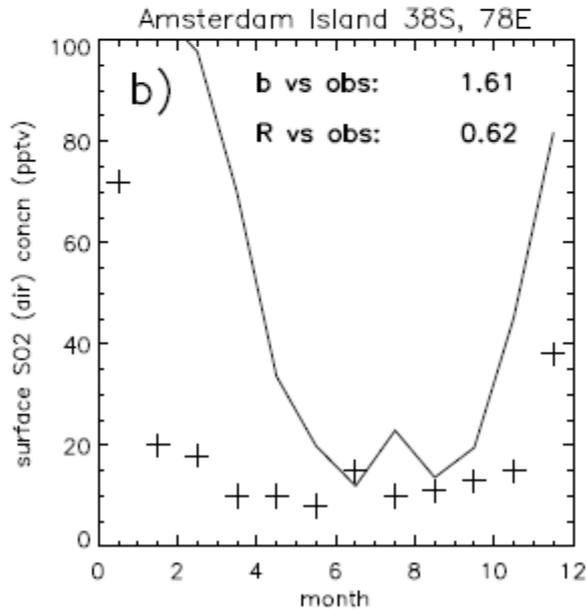
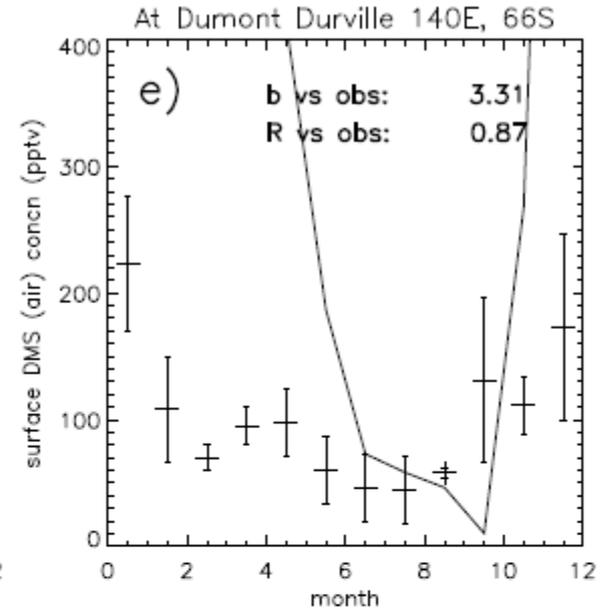
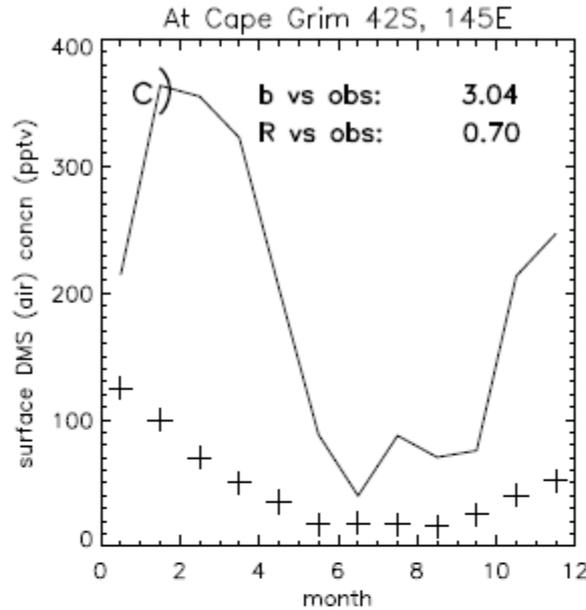
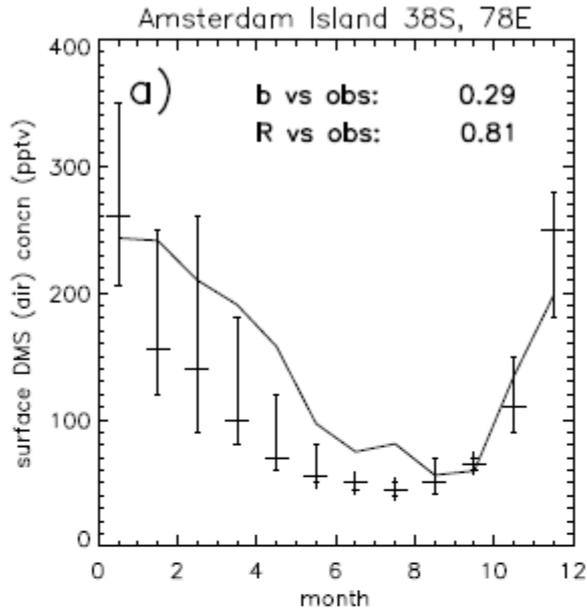
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



NaCl
(Dec)

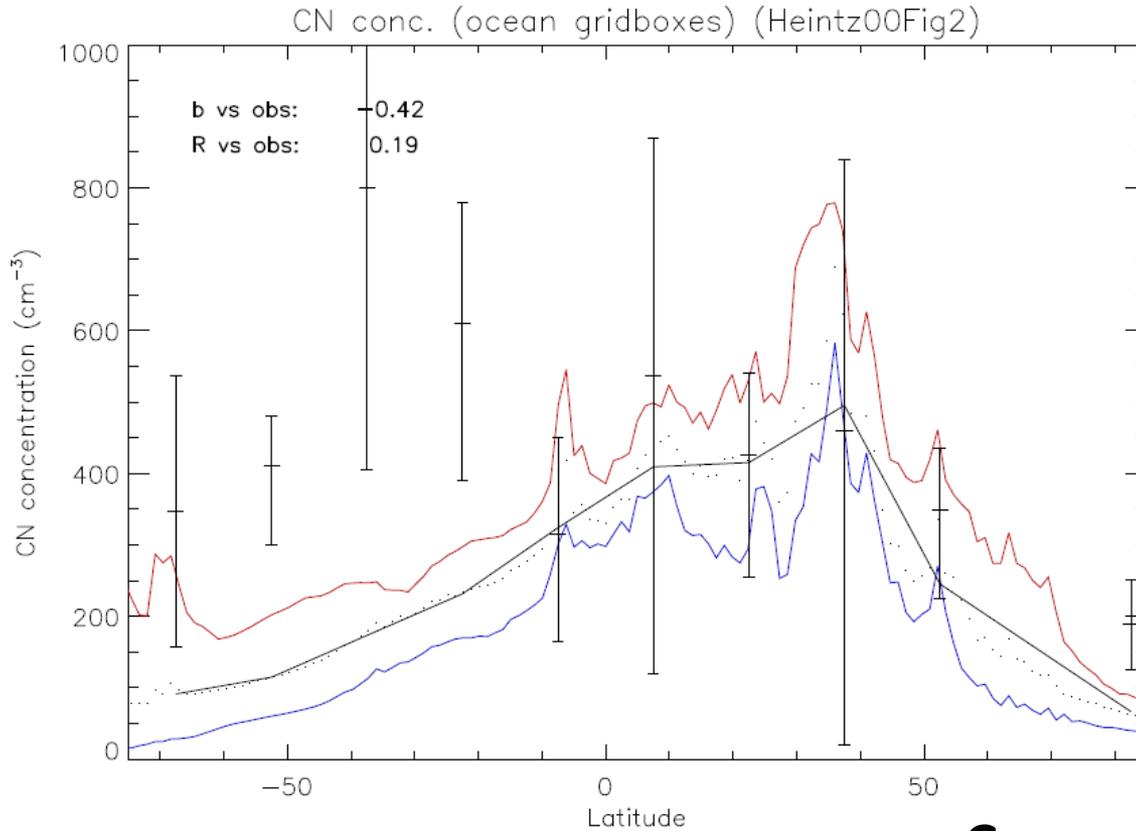


V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



**DMS (a, c, e) and
SO₂ (b, d) at
Southern
Hemisphere sites.**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

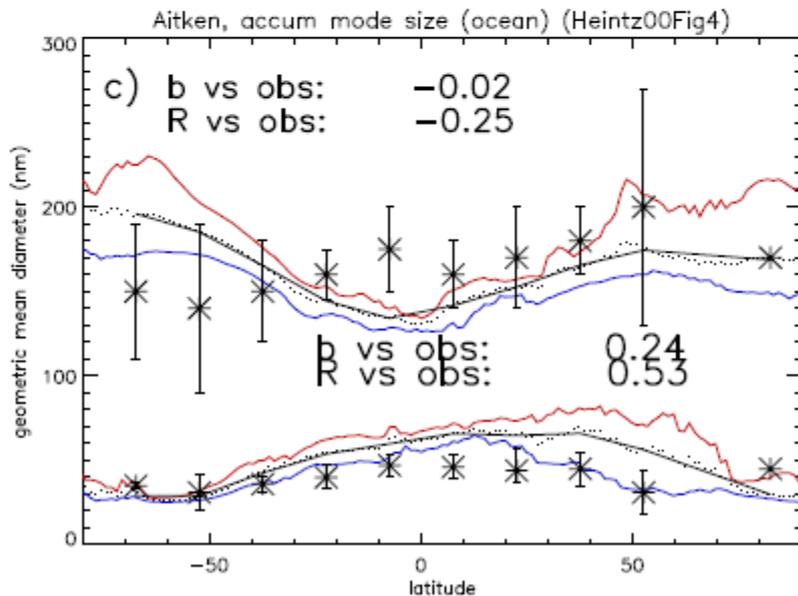
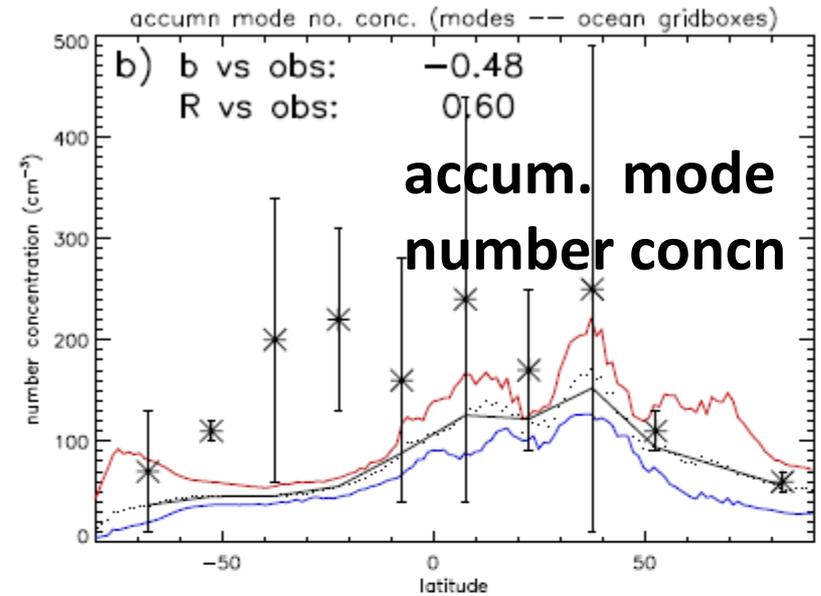
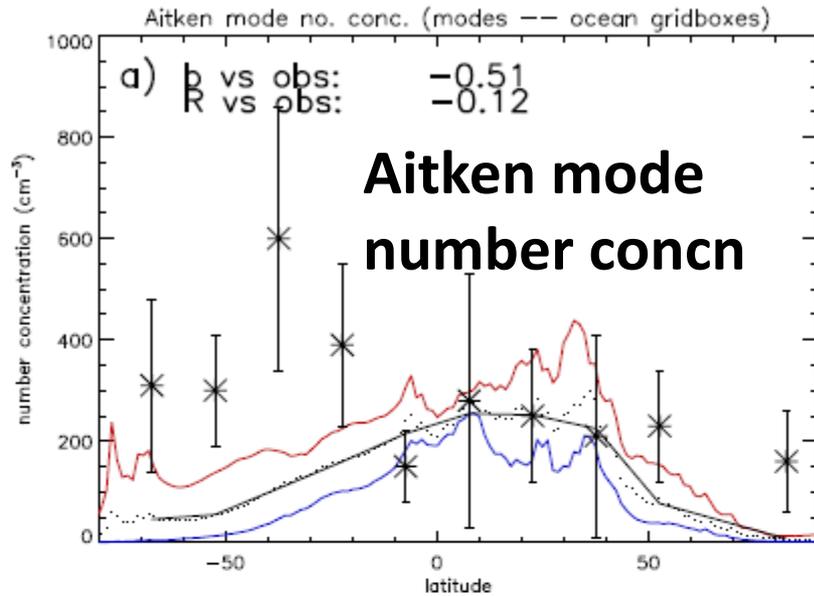


CN ($D_p > 10\text{nm}$)

Comparison to observed marine boundary layer size distributions from cruise measurements compiled in Heintzenberg et al. (2000).

amtjn

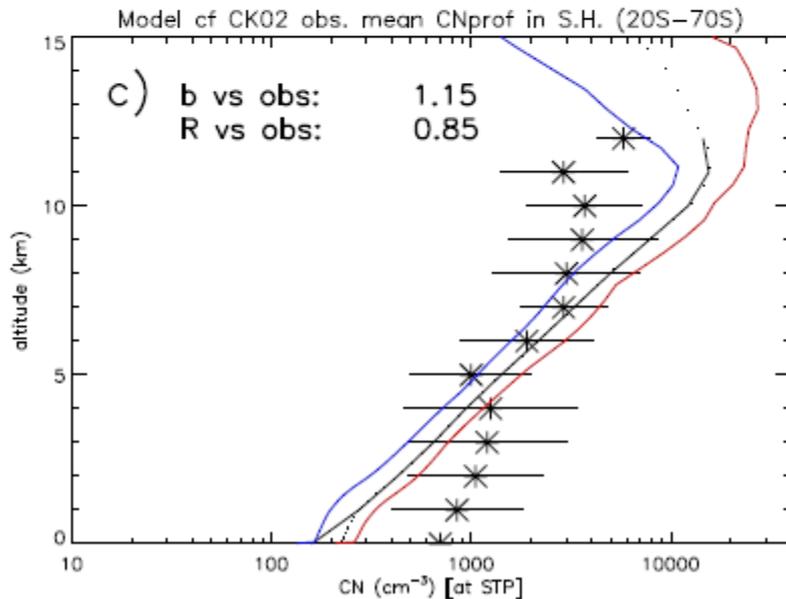
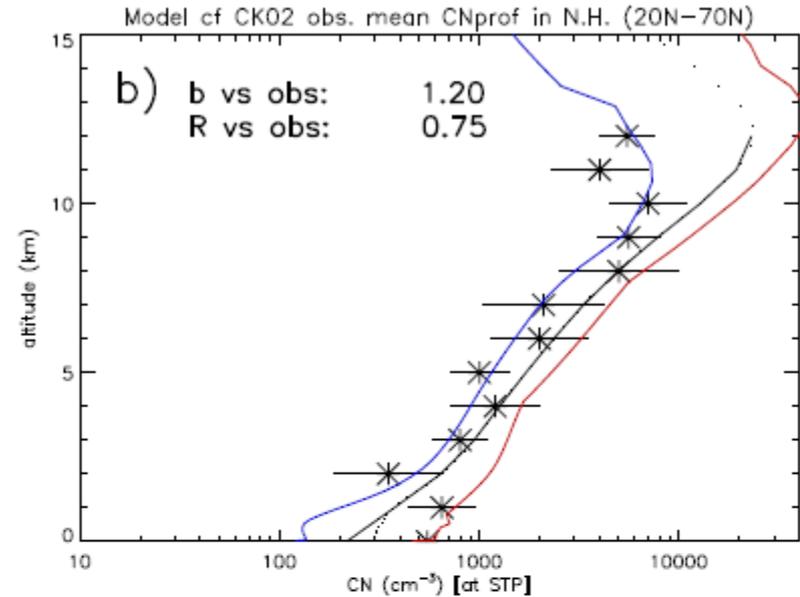
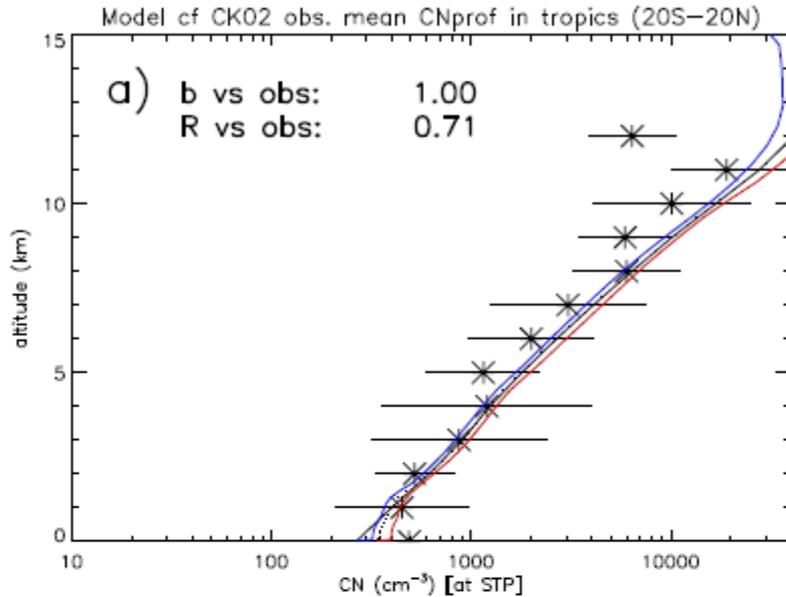
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



**Mean diameter of
Aitken and accum. modes**

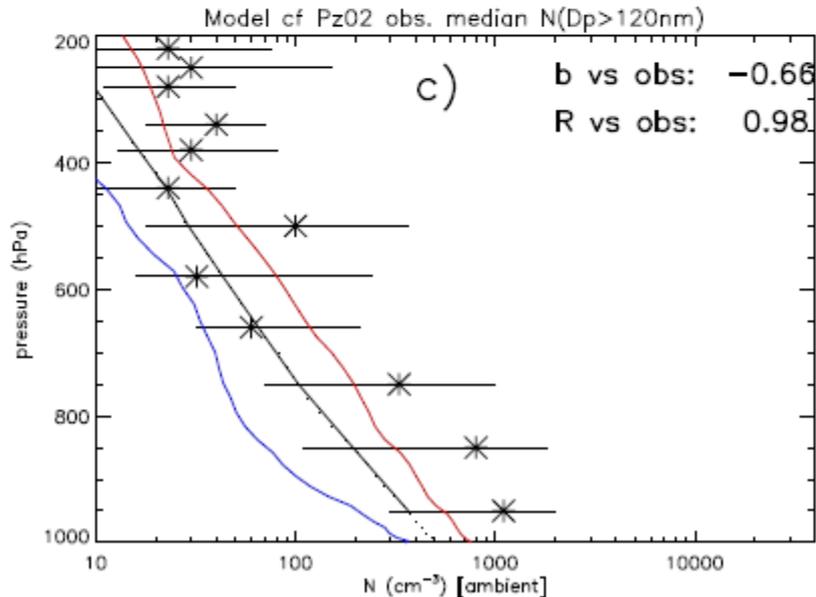
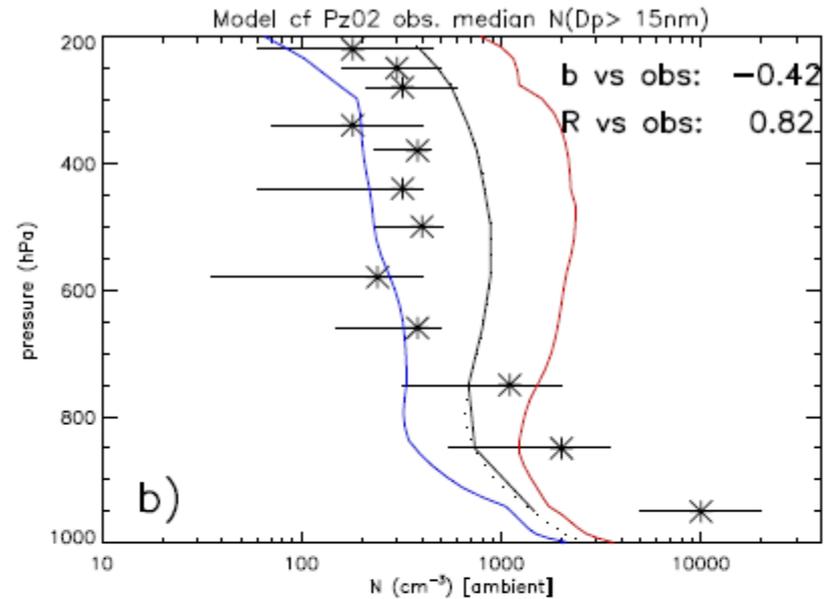
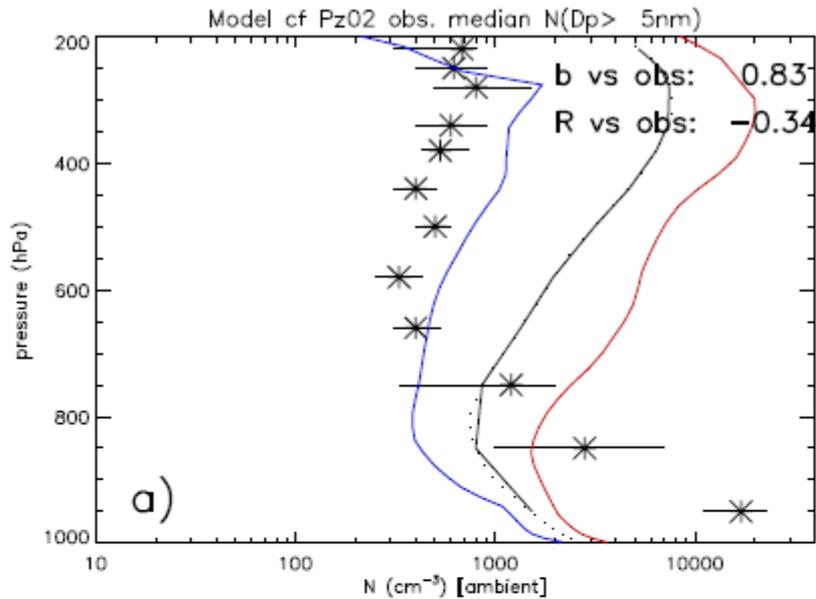
**Comparison to observed
marine boundary layer
size distributions from cruise
measurements compiled in
Heintzenberg et al. (2000).**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



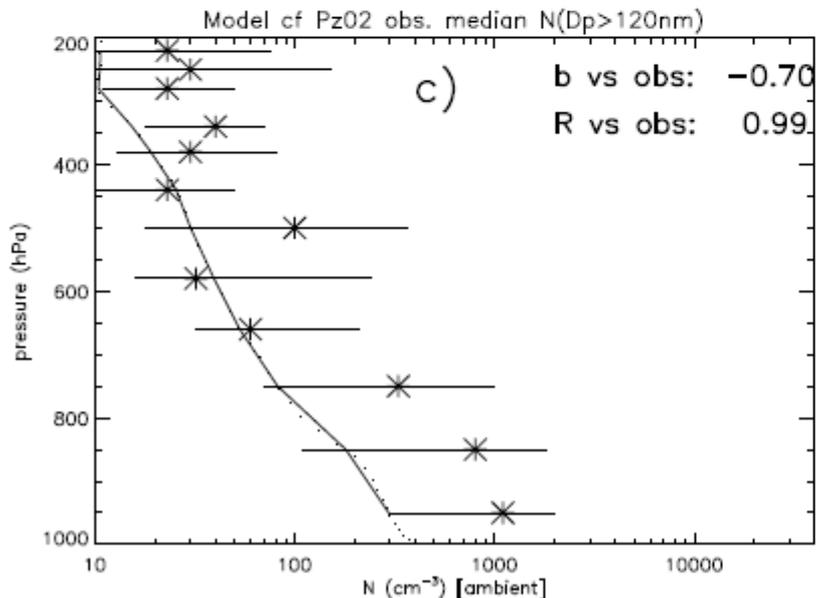
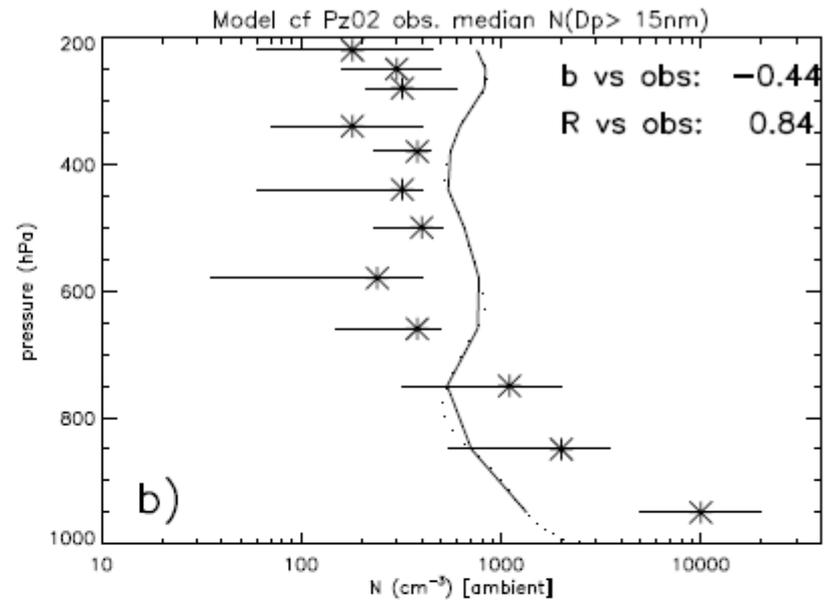
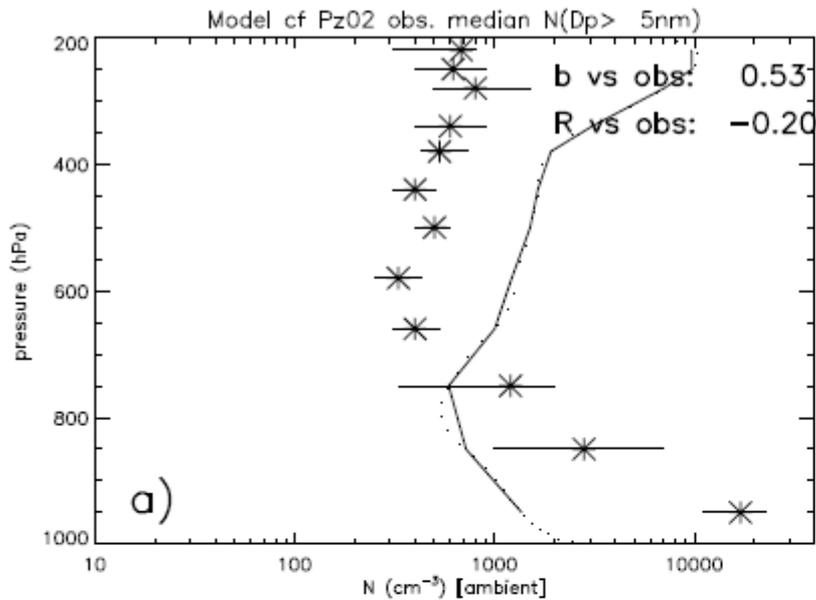
Comparison to observed profiles of CN ($D_p > 3\text{nm}$) over Pacific and S. Ocean. Observations from aircraft measurements compiled in Clarke & Kapustin (2002).

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



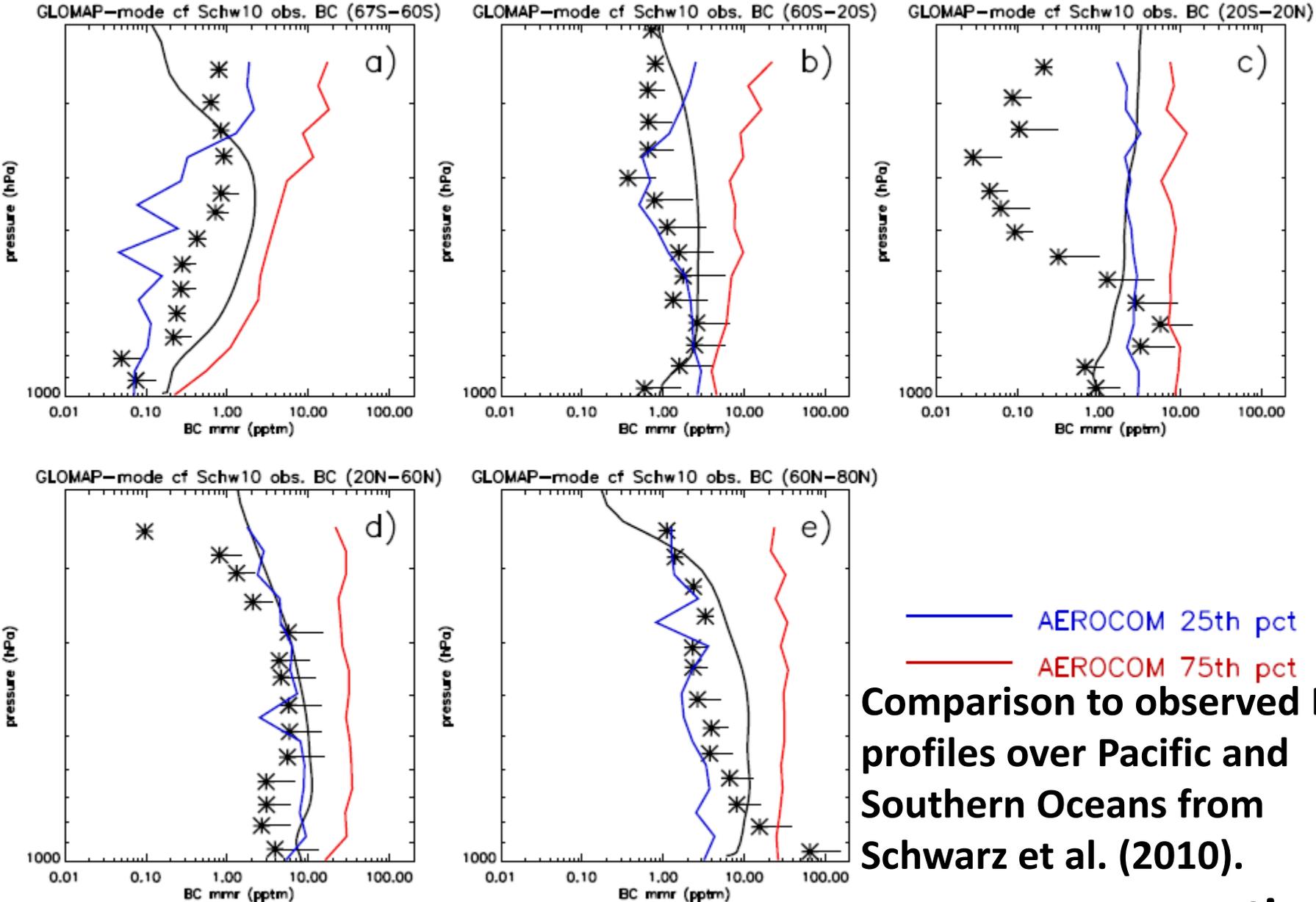
Comparison to observed profiles of size-resolved number concentrations for $D_p > 5\text{nm}$, 15nm , 150nm over Germany from LACE campaign (Petzold et al. 2002)

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



Comparison to observed profiles of size-resolved number concentrations for $D_p > 5\text{nm}$, 15nm , 150nm over Germany from LACE campaign (Petzold et al. 2002)

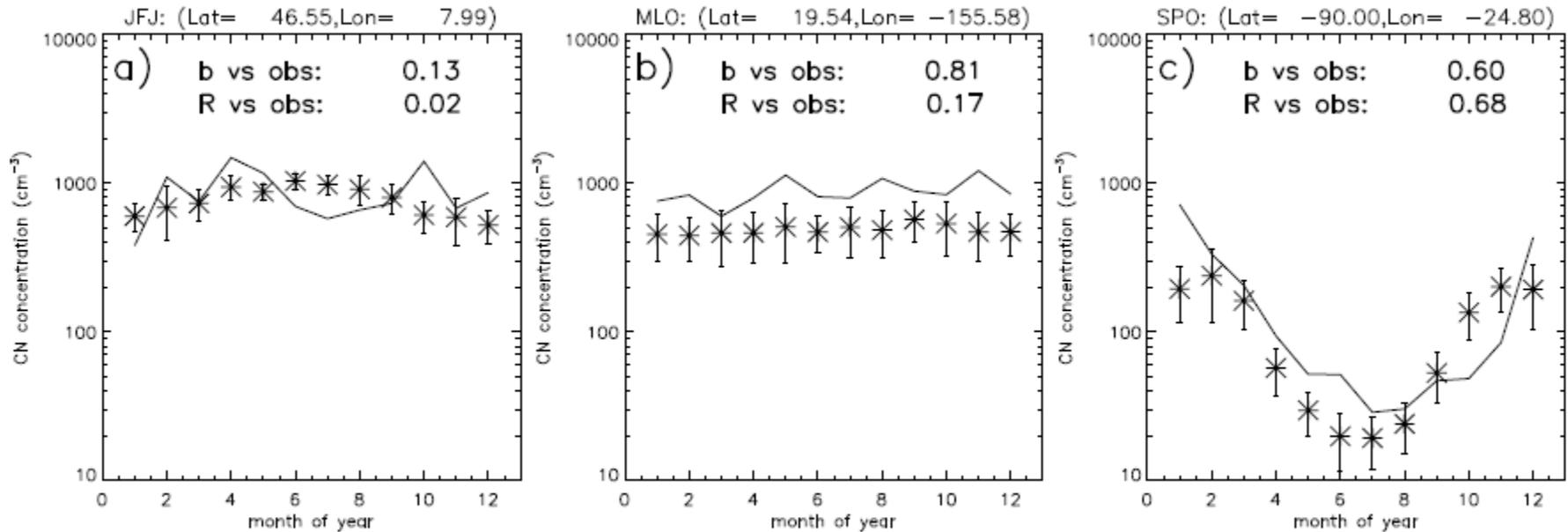
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



Comparison to observed BC profiles over Pacific and Southern Oceans from Schwarz et al. (2010).

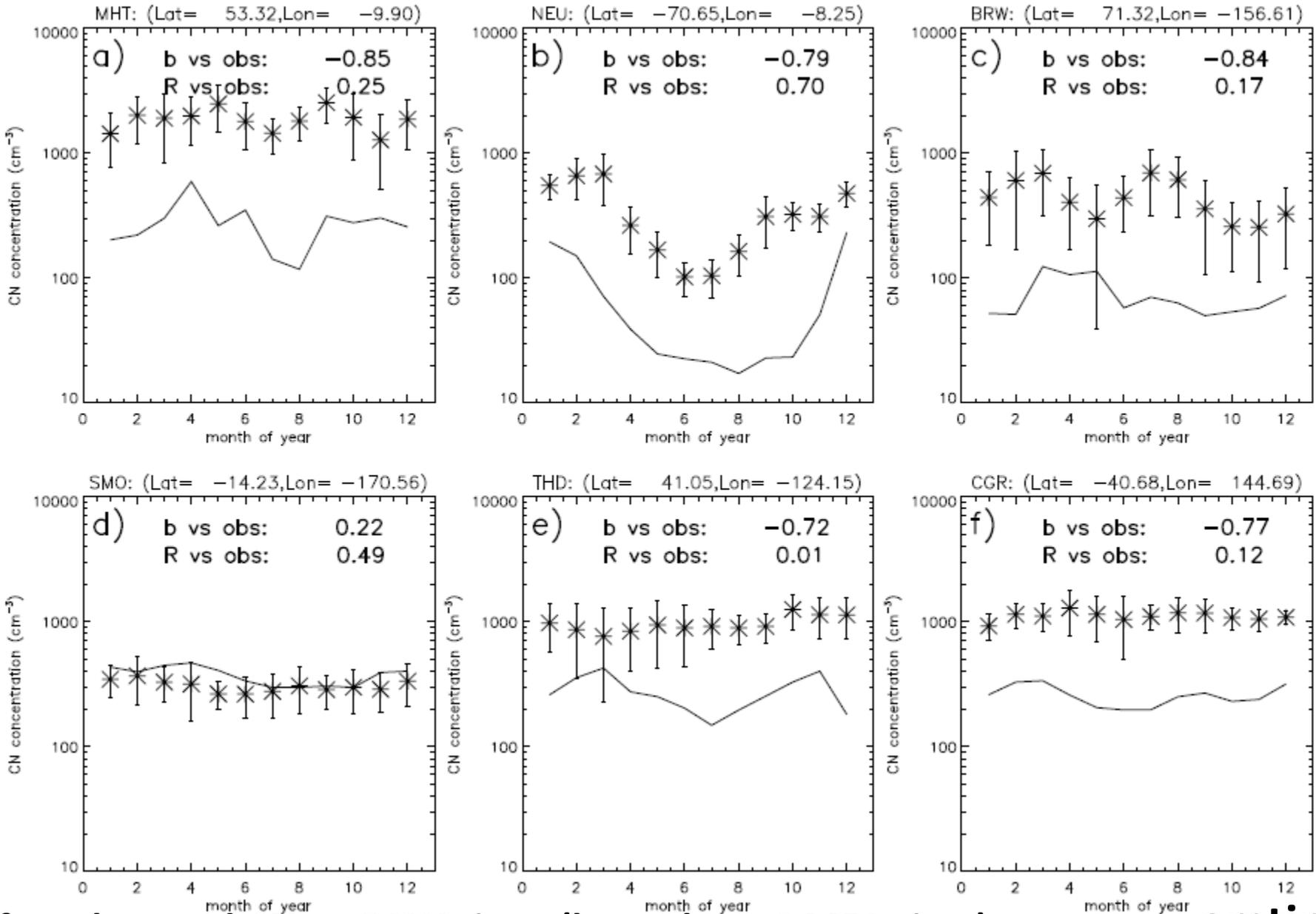
amtjn

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



Comparison to observed CN at GAW sites
Here show 3 Free Troposphere sites

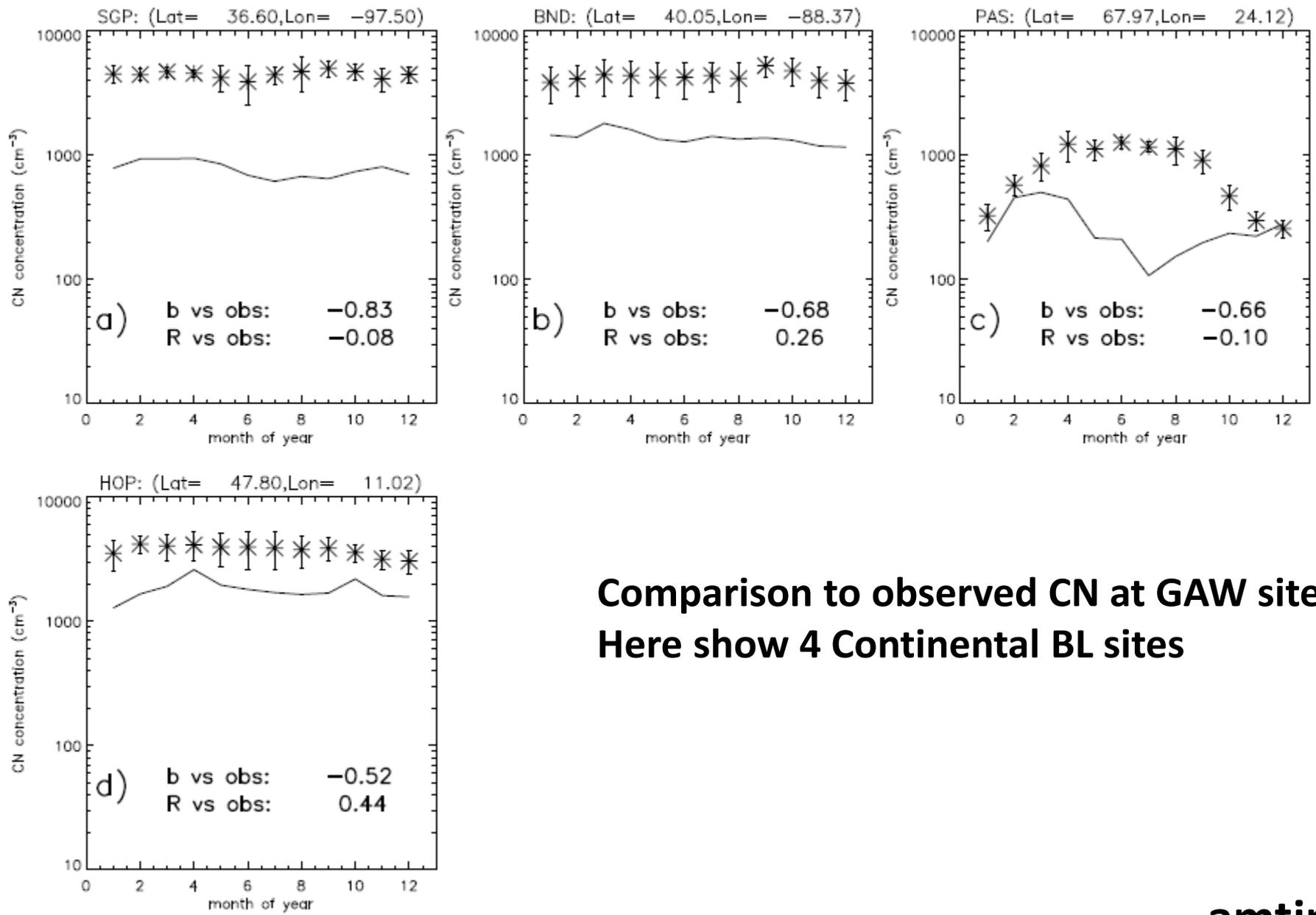
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



cf to observed CN at GAW sites (here show 6 MBL sites)

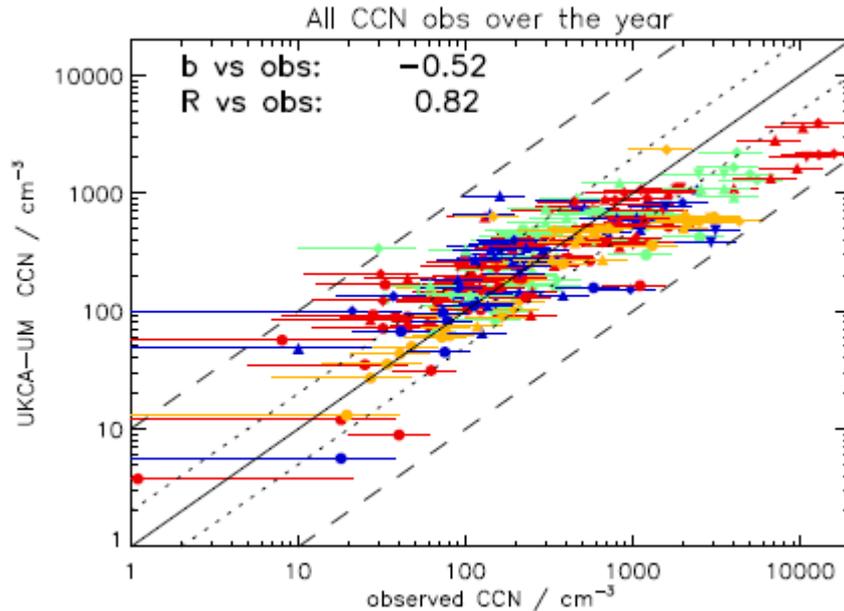
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V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



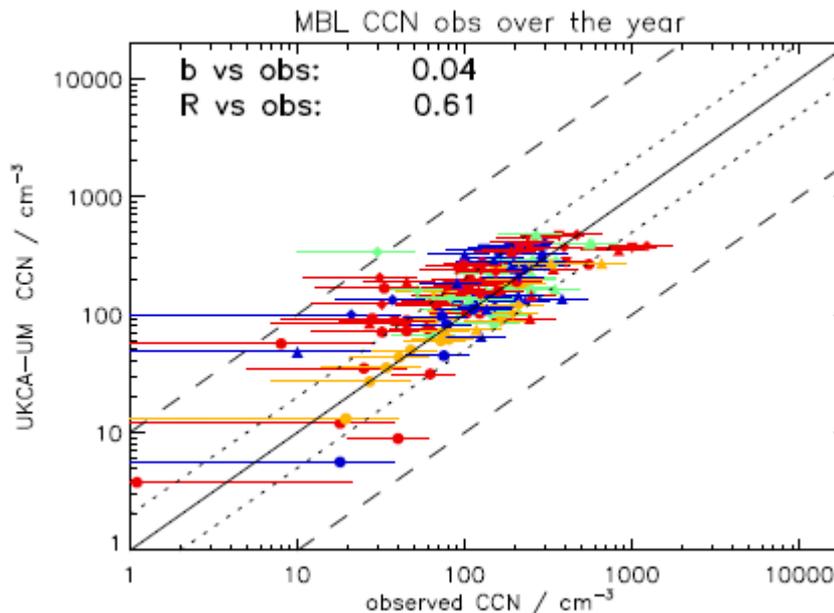
Comparison to observed CN at GAW sites
Here show 4 Continental BL sites

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



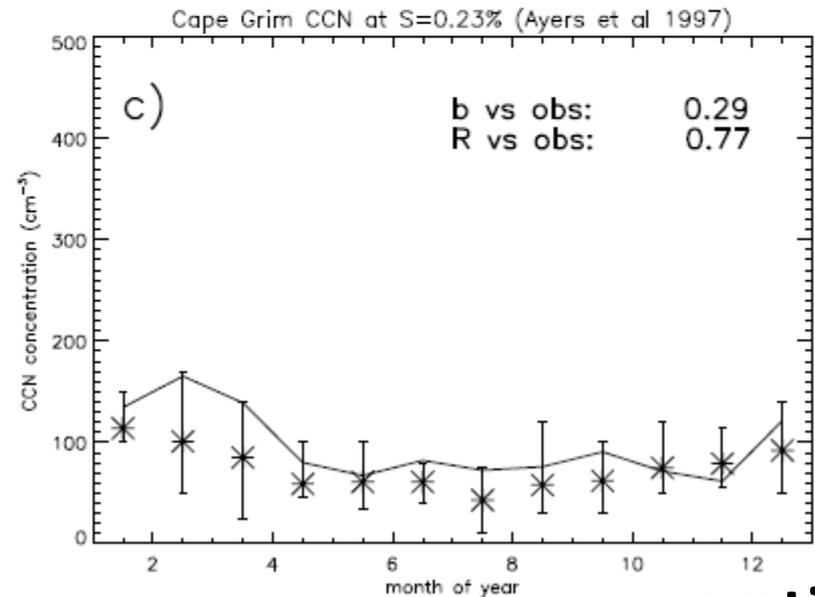
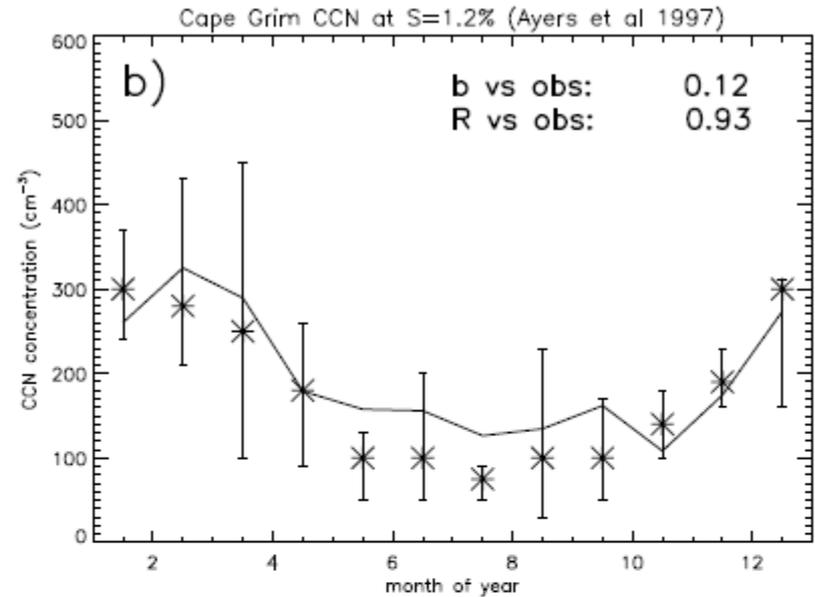
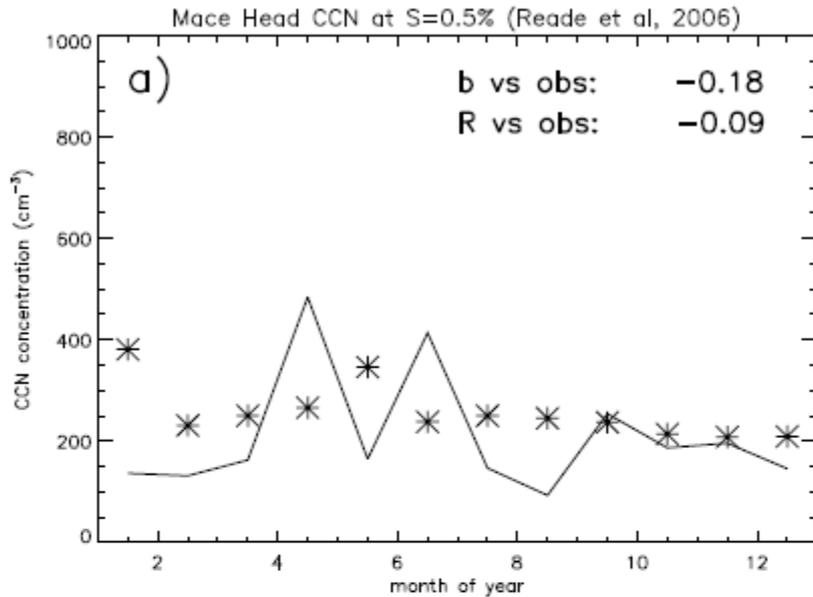
MAM
JJA
SON
DJF

- SS < 0.25%
- ▲ 0.25 < SS < 0.5%
- ▼ 0.50 < SS < 0.75%
- ◆ SS > 0.75%



Comparison of CCN at various supersaturations against compilation of observations from Spracklen et al. (2011)

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



**Mace Head (a) and
Cape Grim (b and c)
CCN seasonal cycle from
compilation of
observations from
Spracklen et al. (2011)**