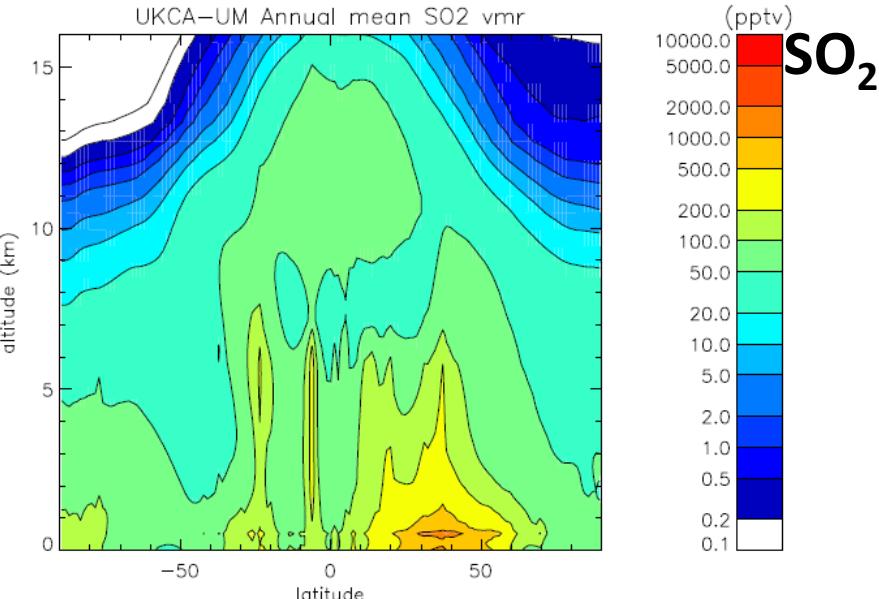
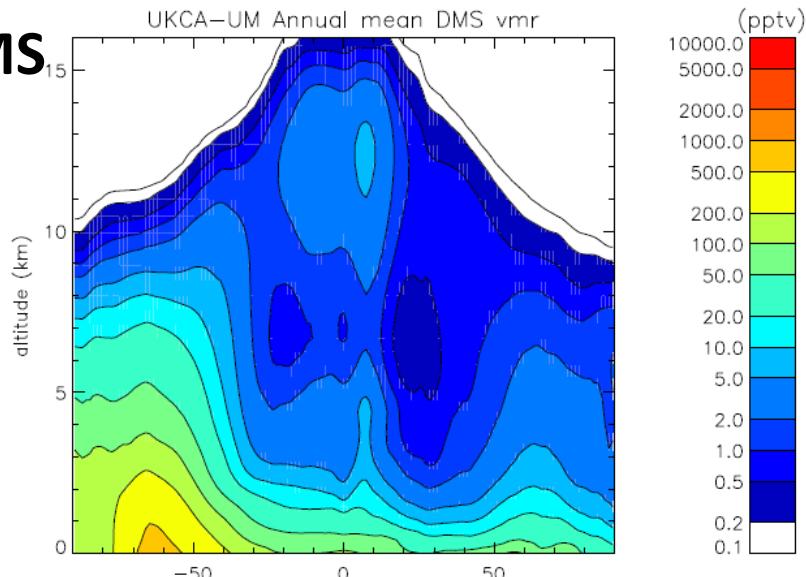
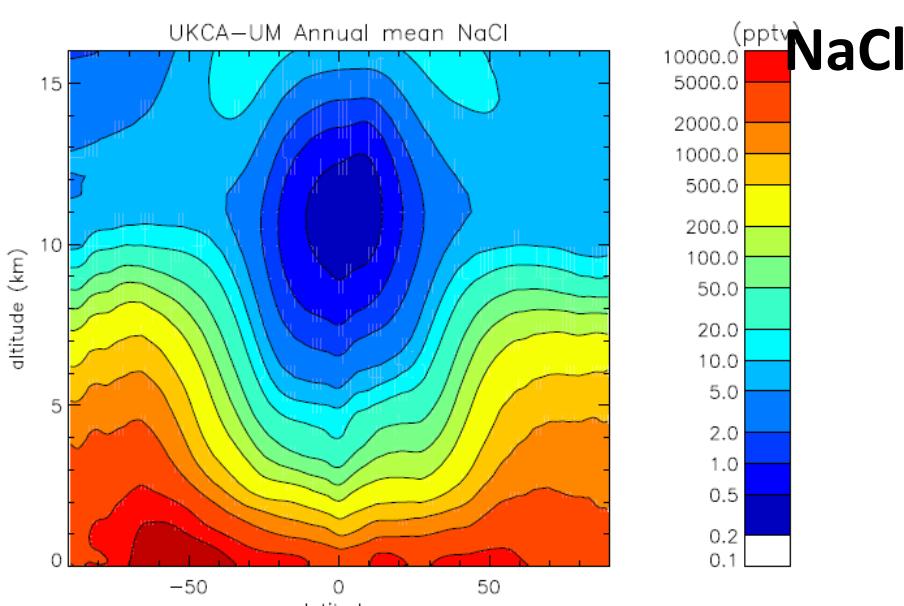
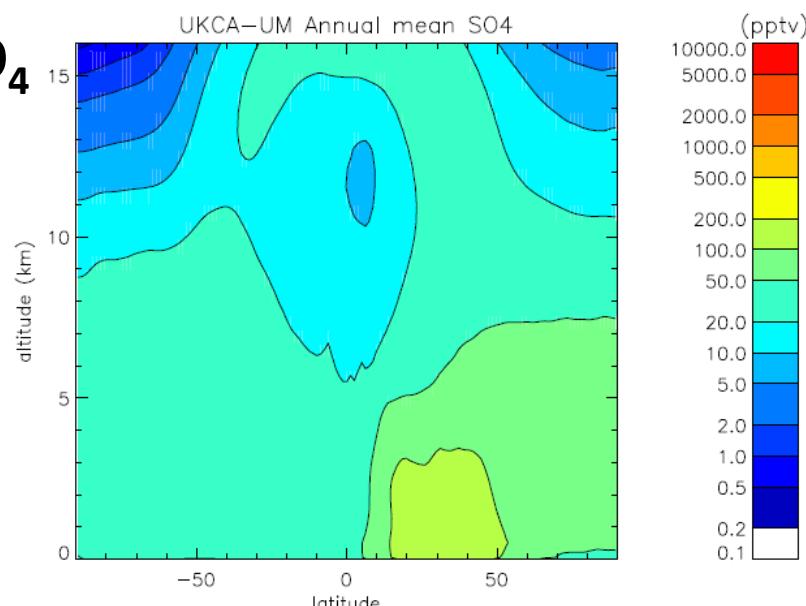


V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

DMS



SO₄



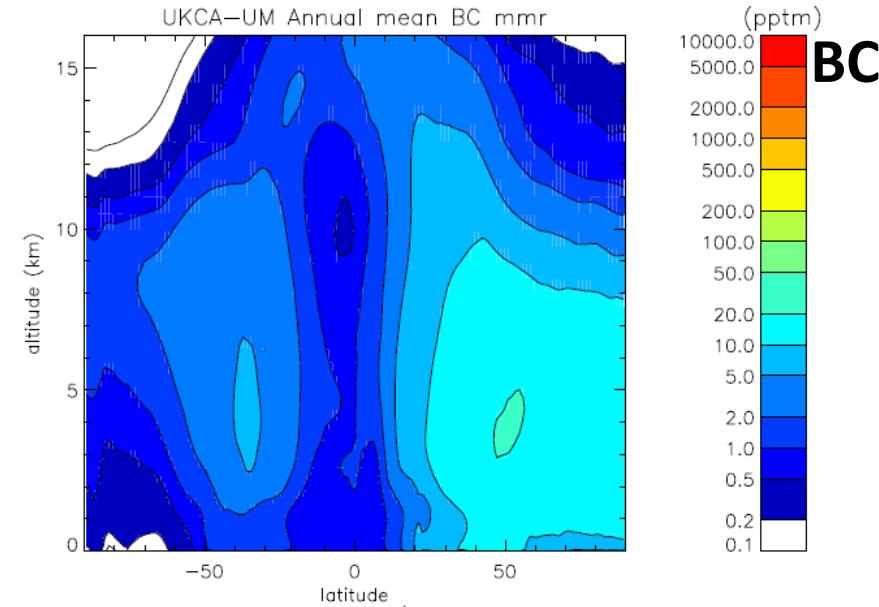
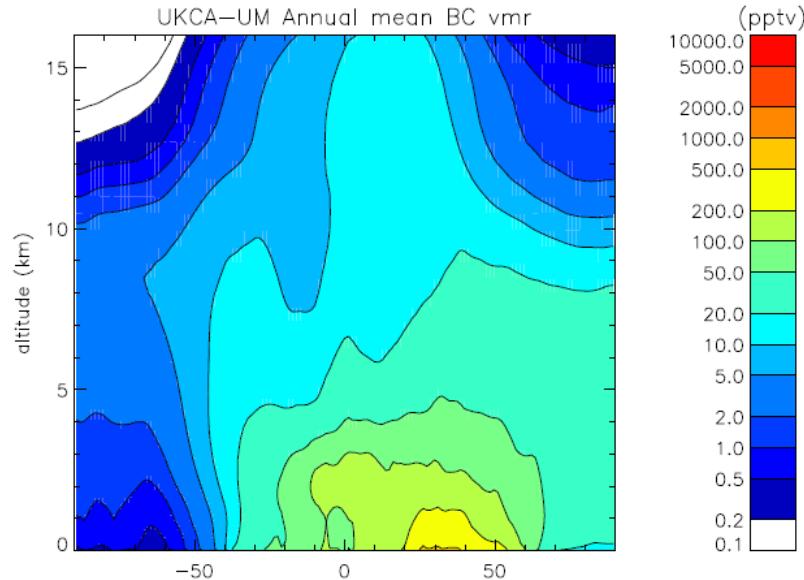
All annual-means

Initialised with xhnaps aerosol

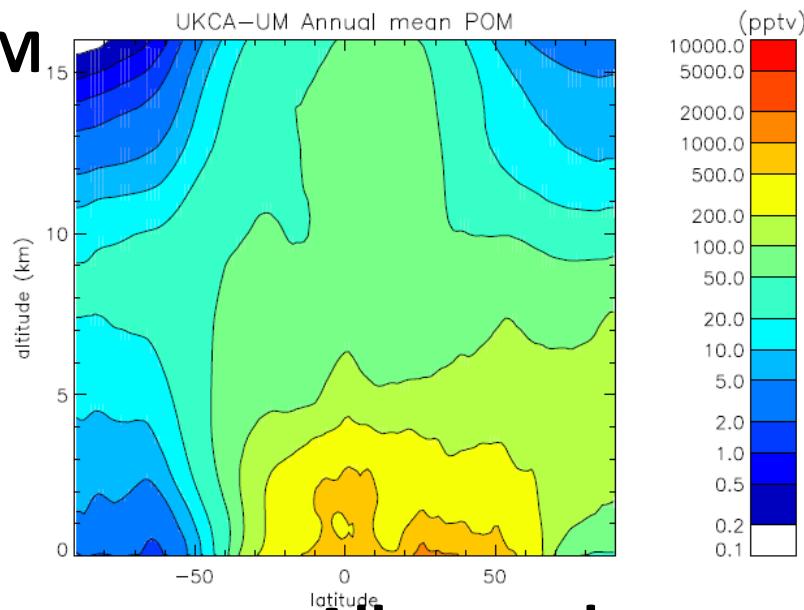
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

BC



POM



All annual-means

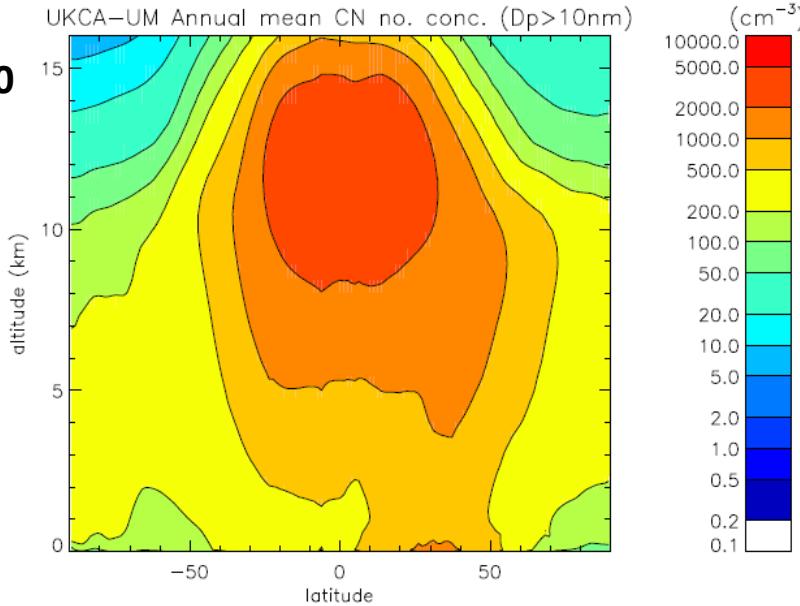
Over longitude range 150W-180W
which is approximately that of HIPPO-1
campaign (Schwartz et al., 2010)

Initialised with xhnap aerosol

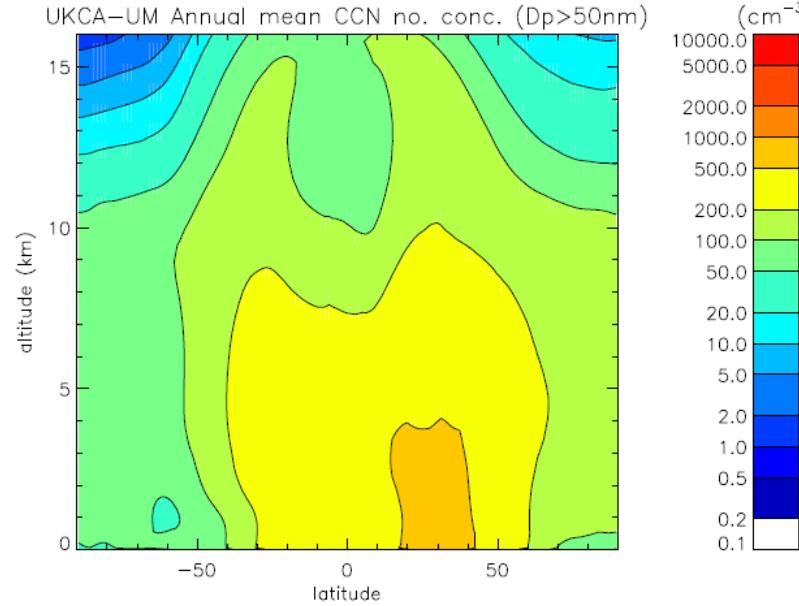
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

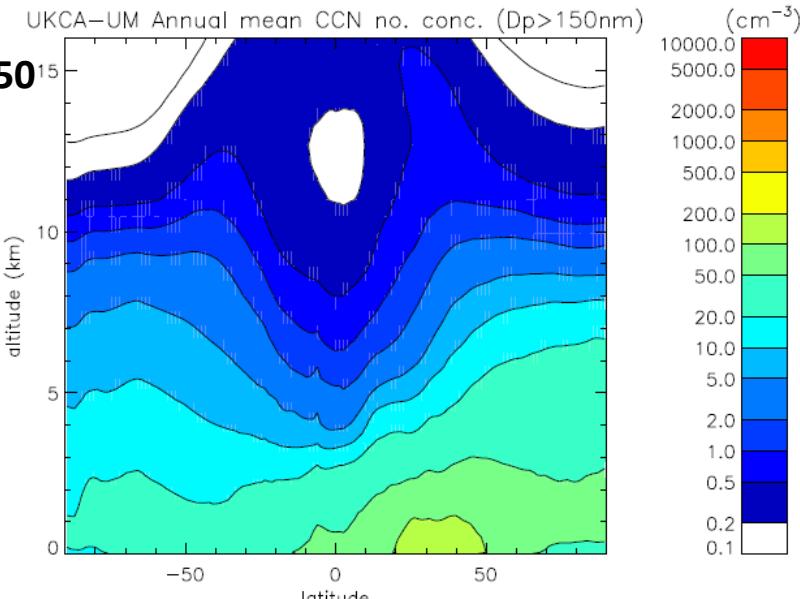
N₁₀



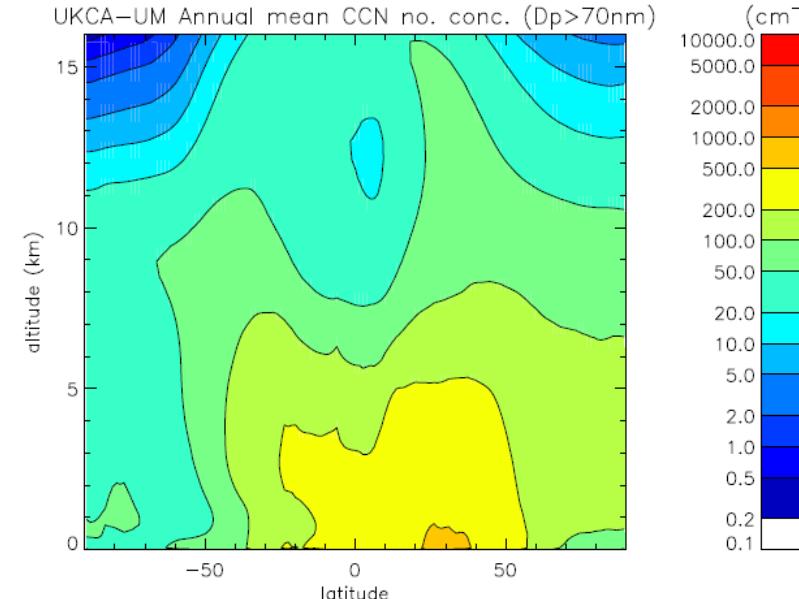
N₅₀



N₁₅₀



N₇₀



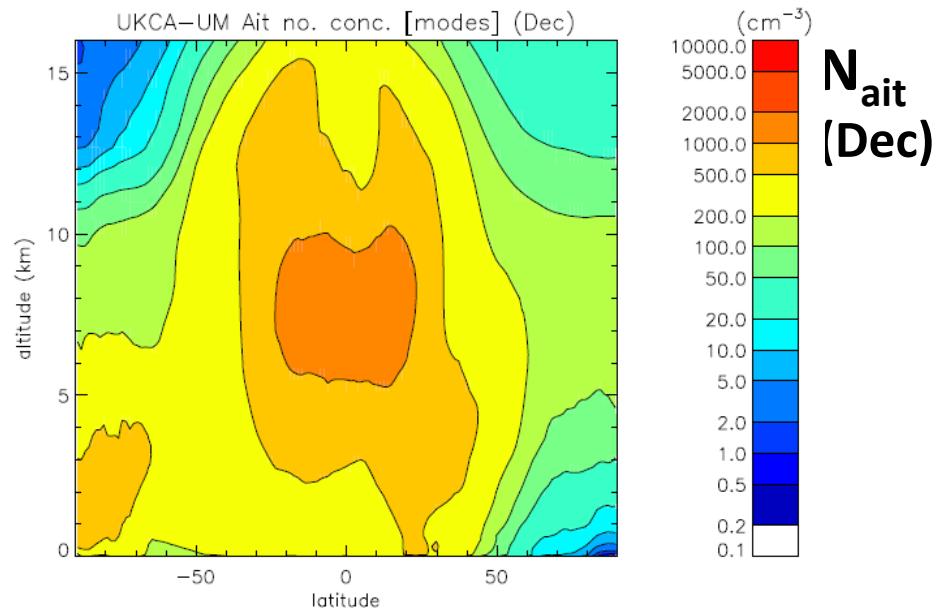
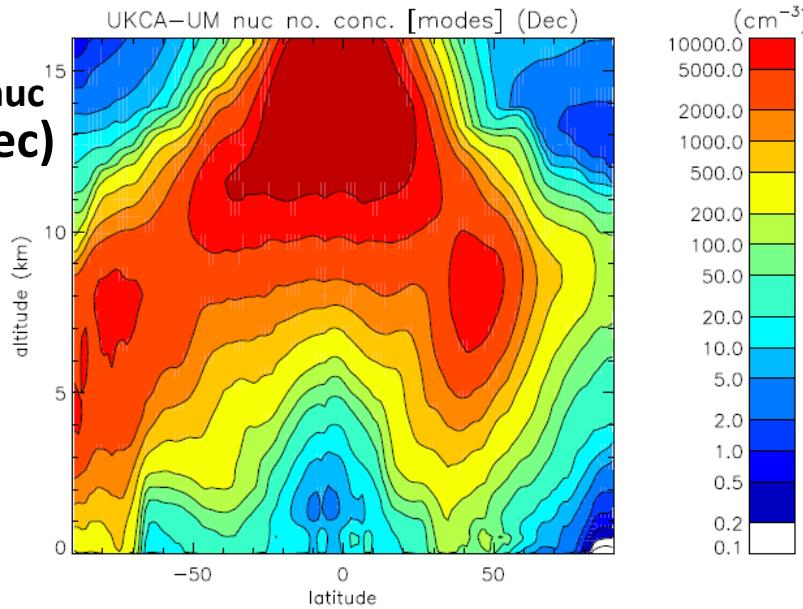
All annual-means

Initialised with xhnmap aerosol

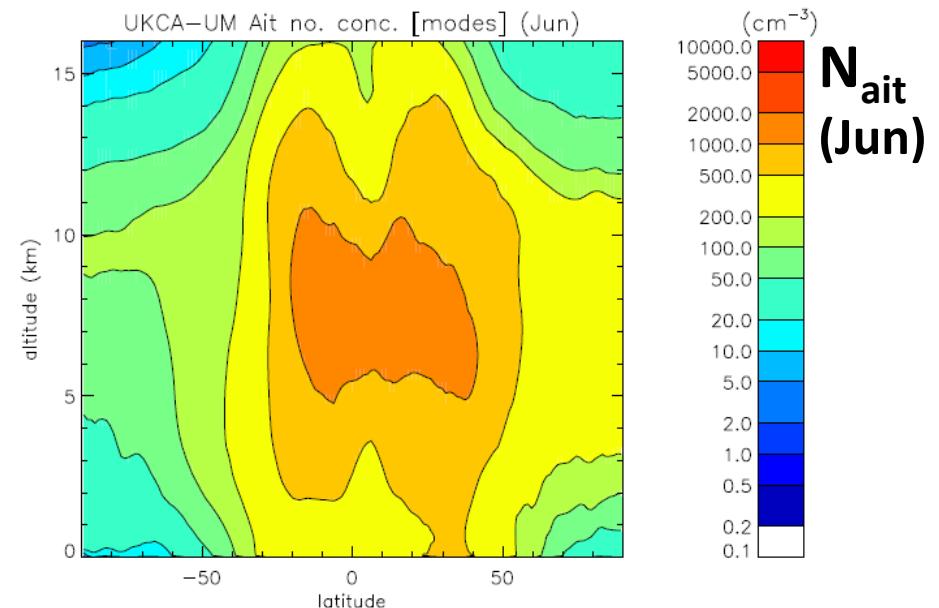
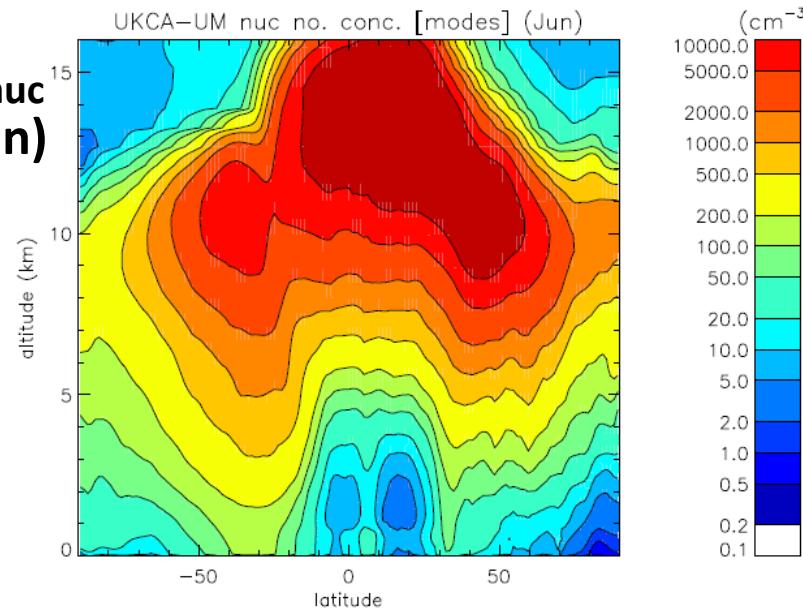
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**N_{nuc}
(Dec)**



**N_{nuc}
(Jun)**

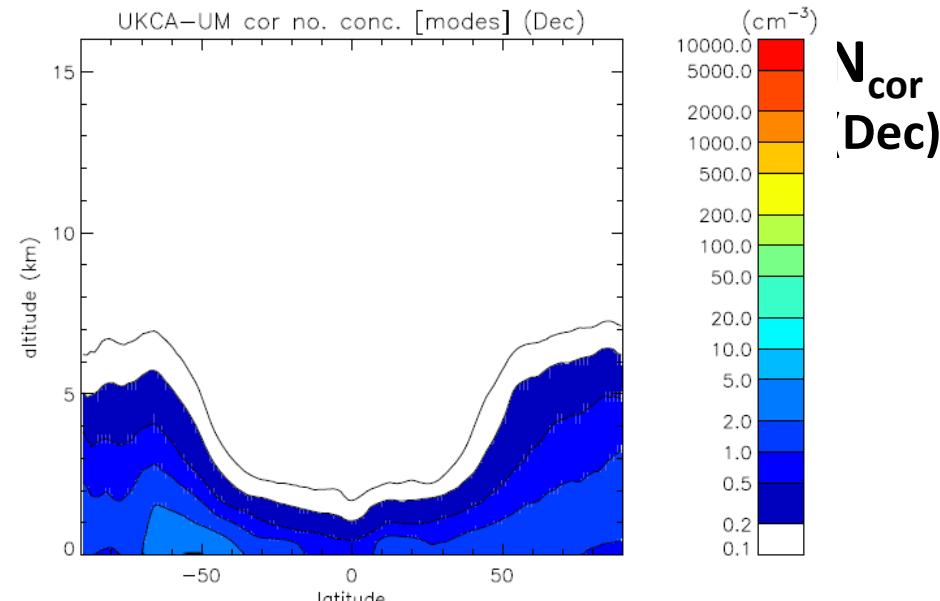
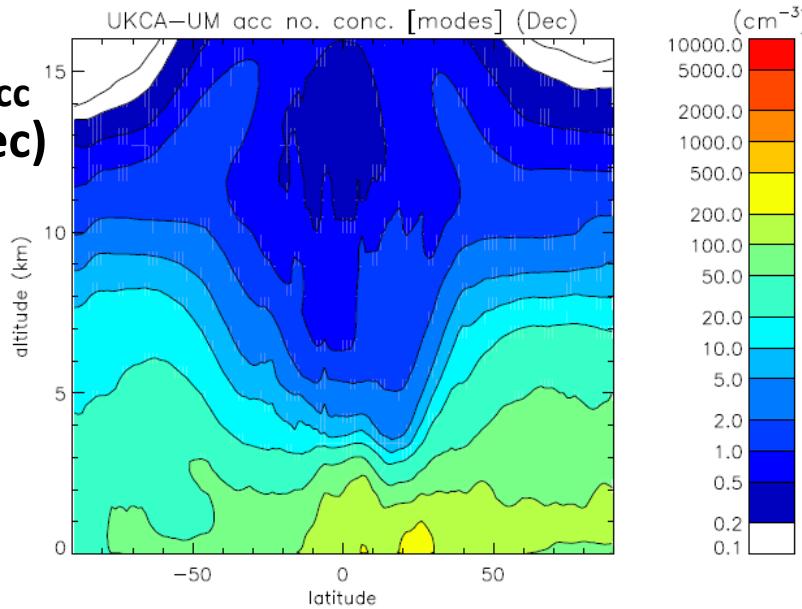


Dec and Jun means Initialised with xhnaps aerosol

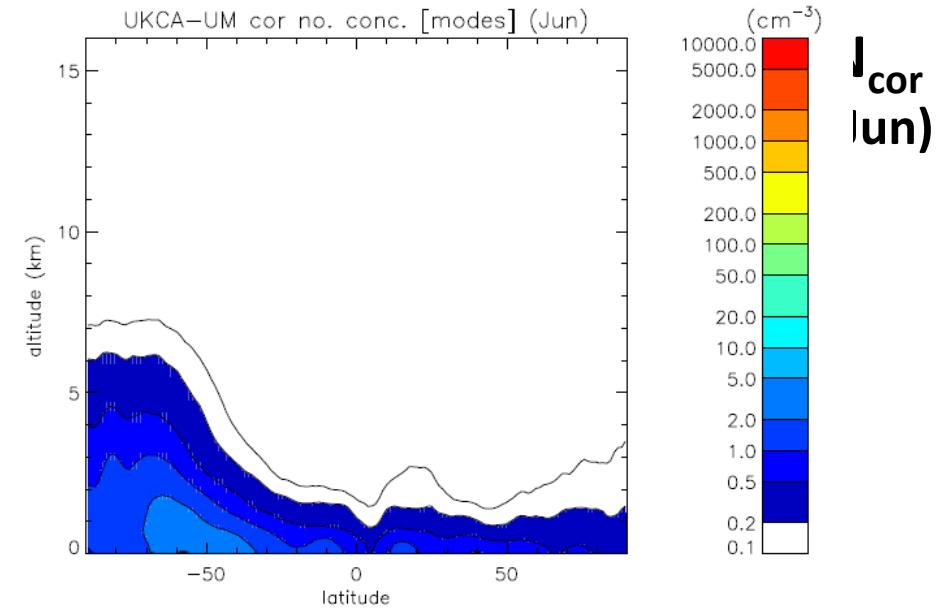
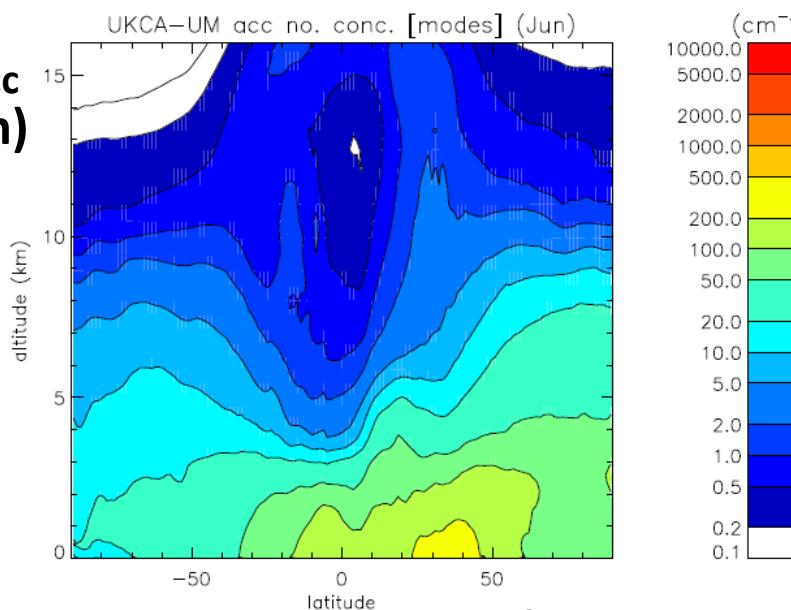
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**N_{acc}
(Dec)**



**N_{acc}
(Jun)**

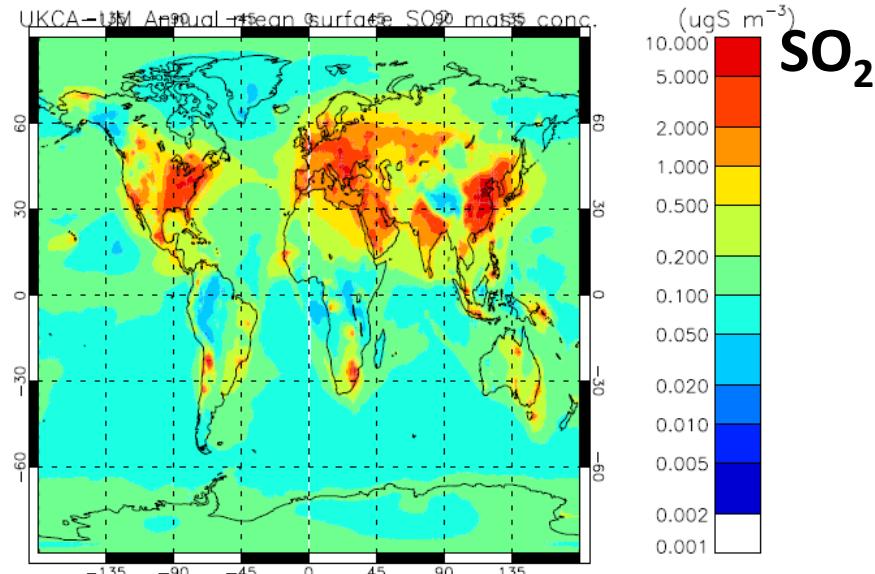
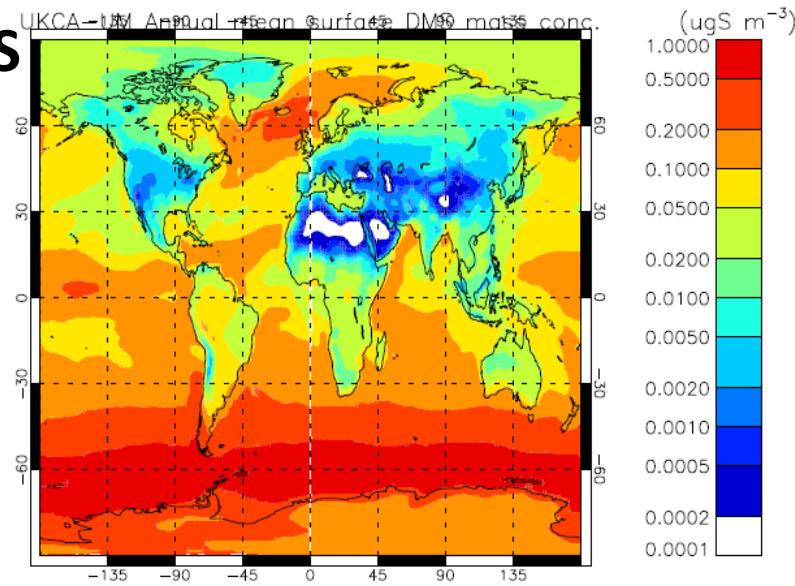


Dec and Jun means Initialised with xhnaps aerosol

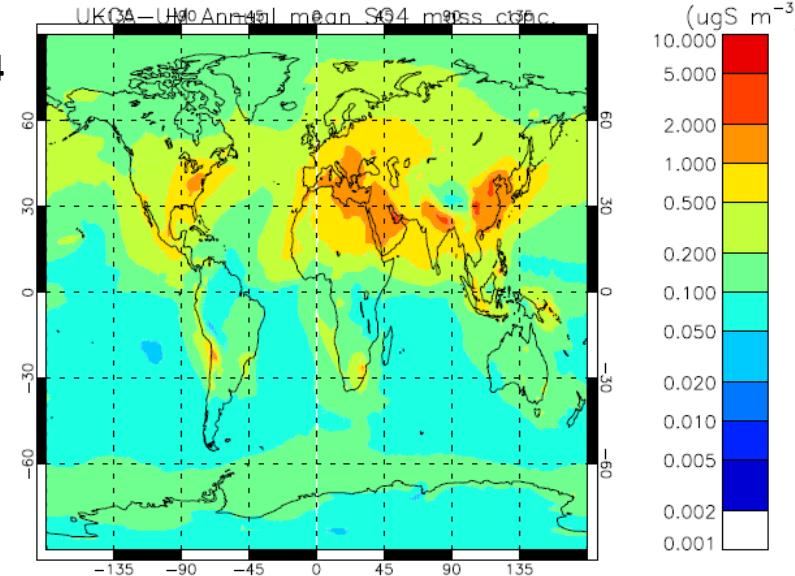
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

DMS



SO₄



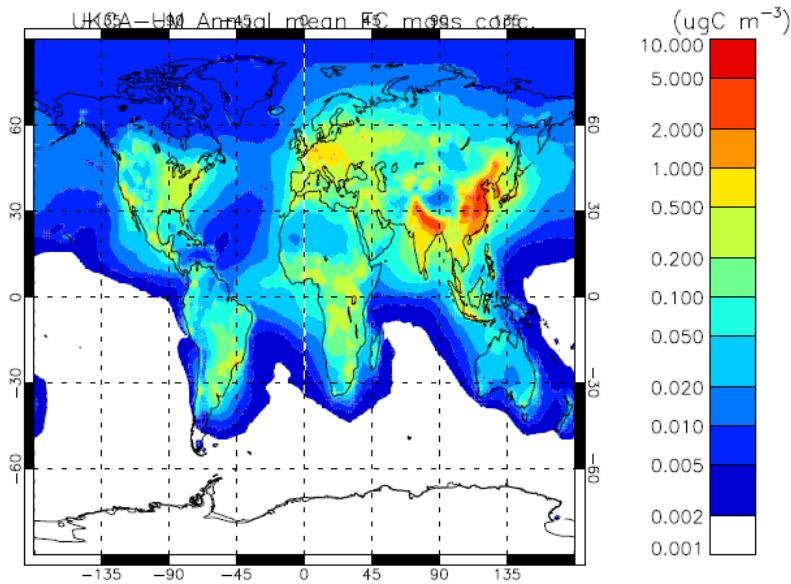
All annual-means

Initialised with xhnap aerosol

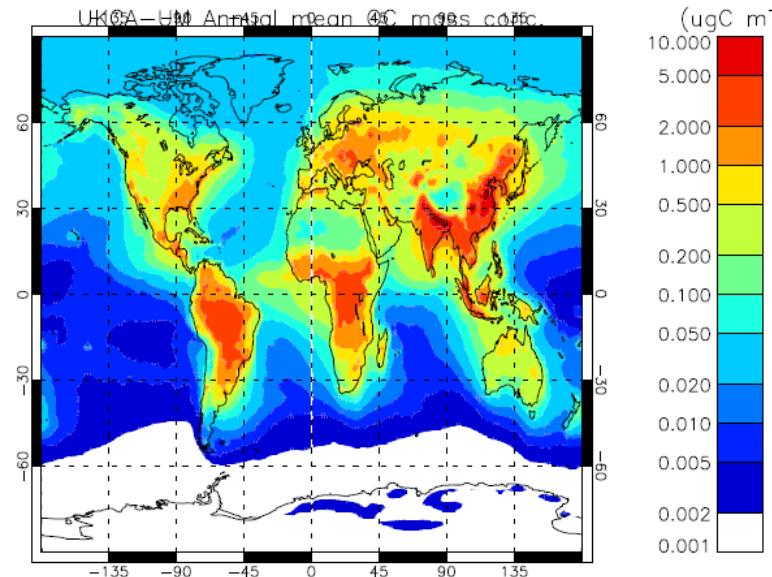
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

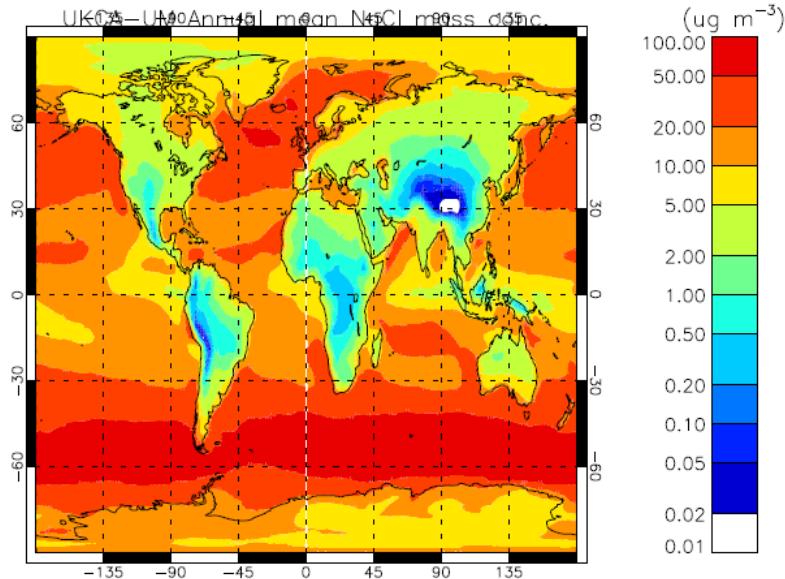
BC



POM



NaCl

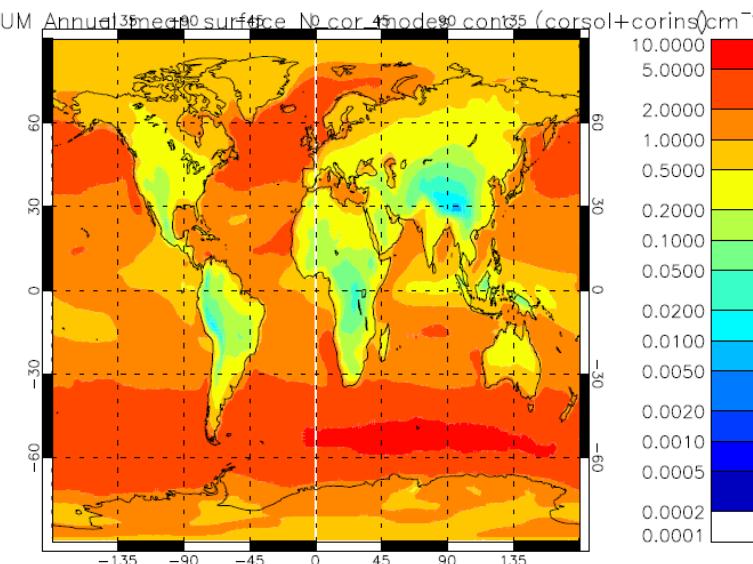
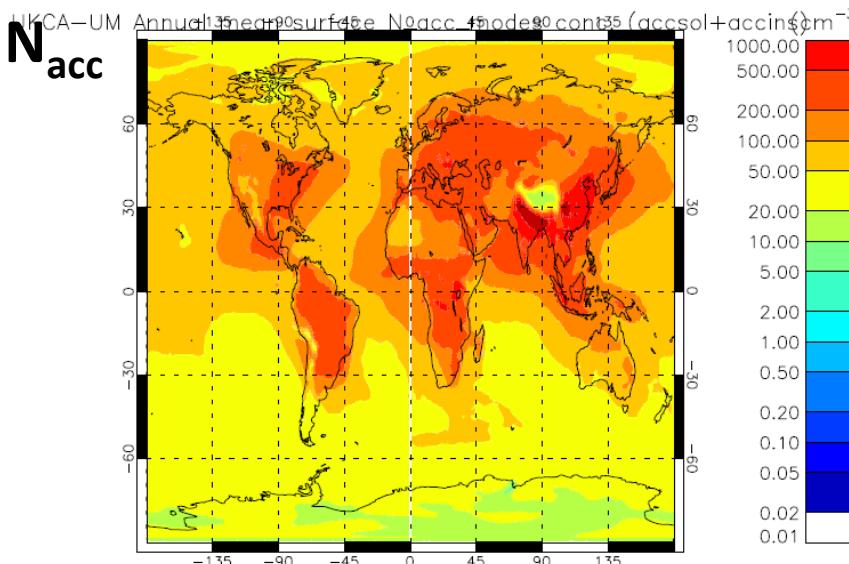
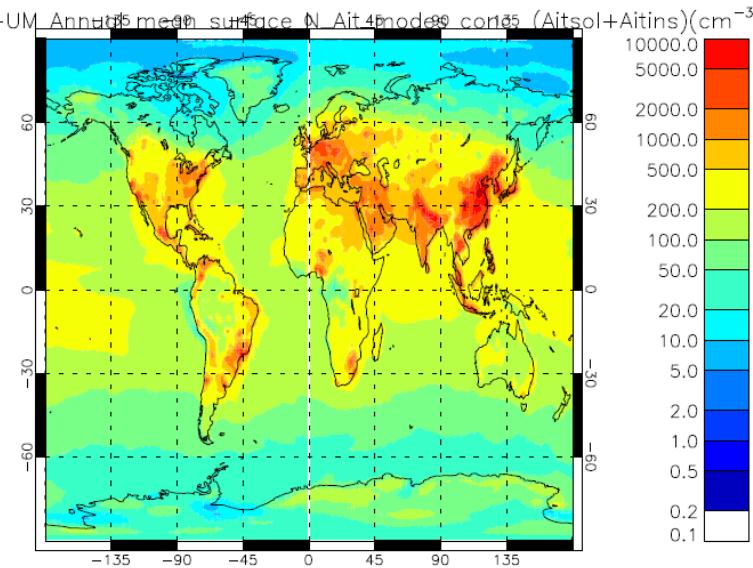
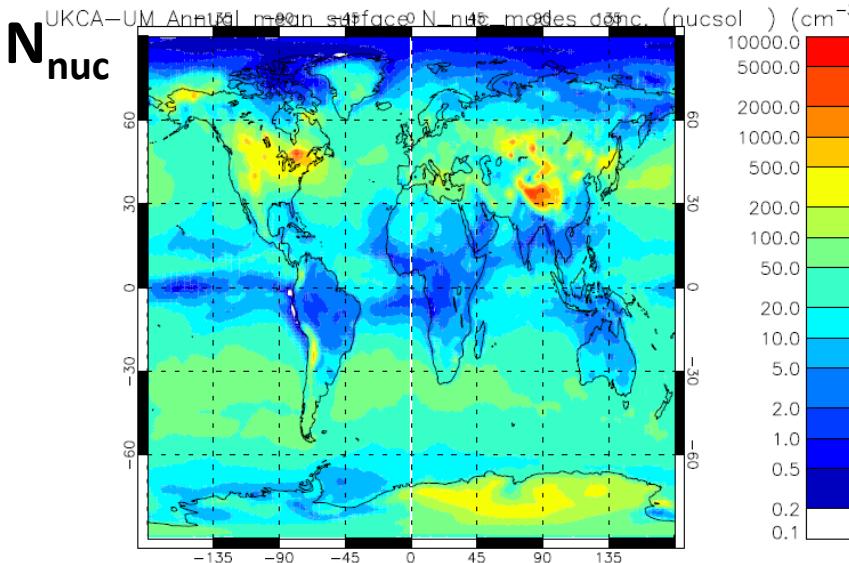


All annual-means

Initialised with xhnap aerosol

xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

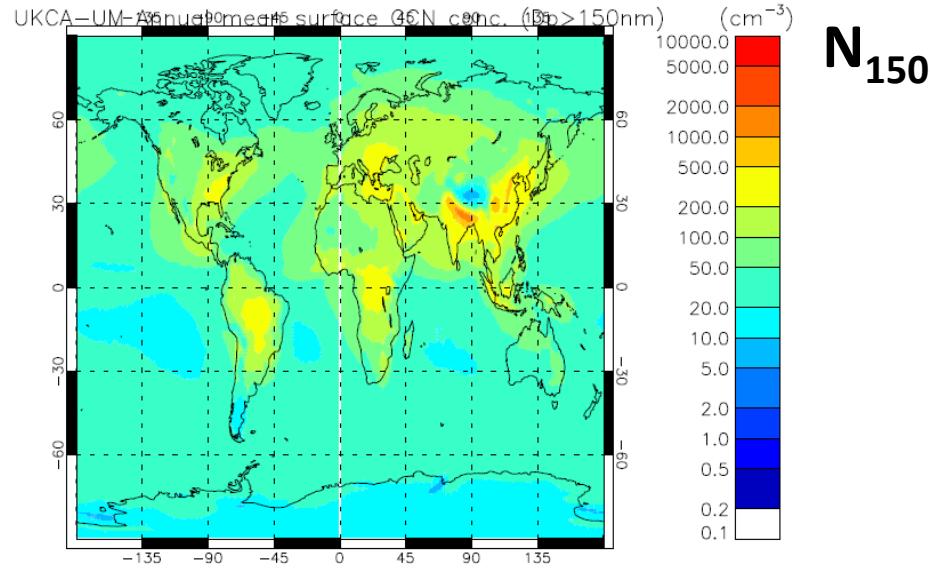
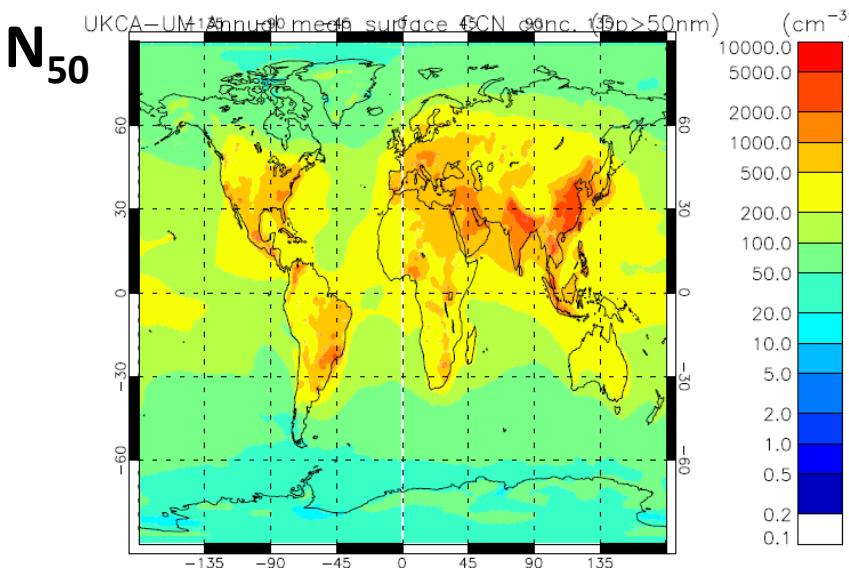
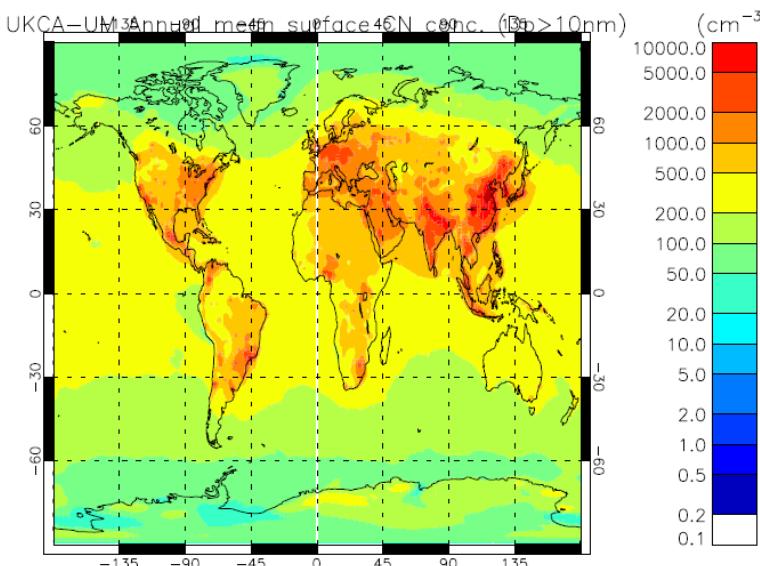
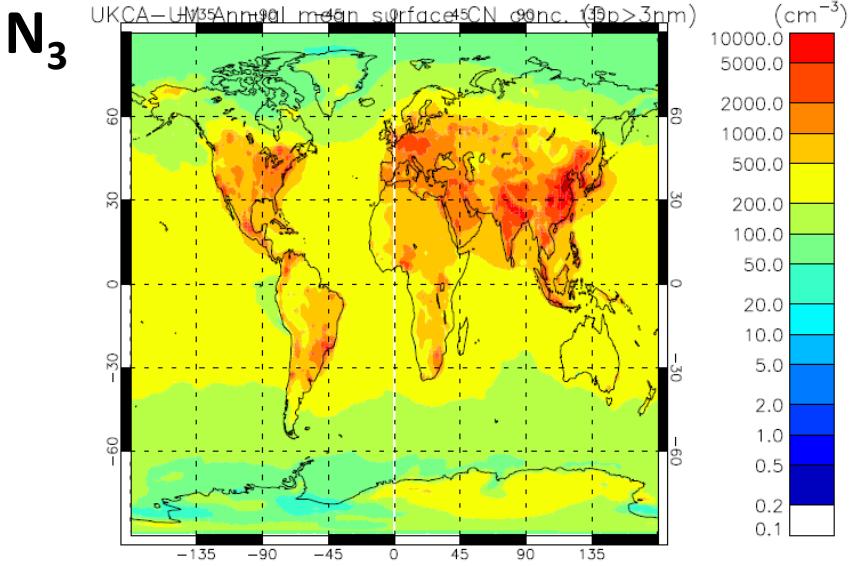


All annual-means

Initialised with xhnnap aerosol

xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



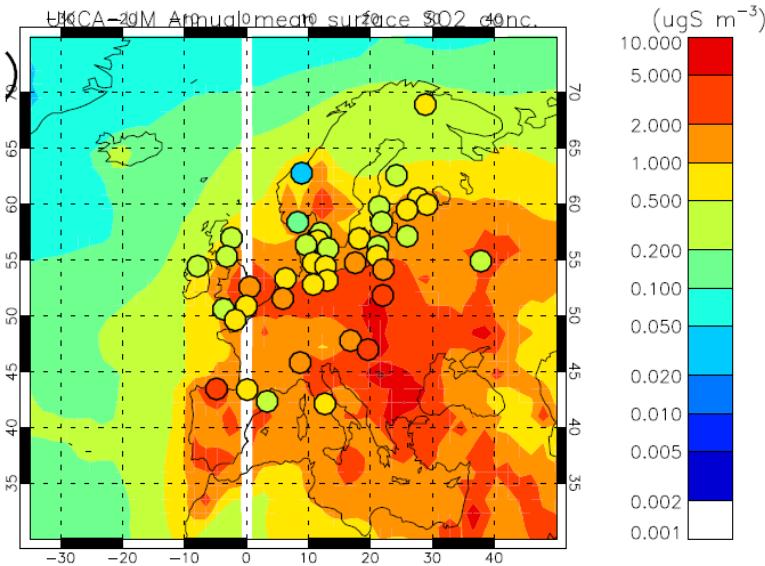
All annual-means

Initialised with xhnnap aerosol

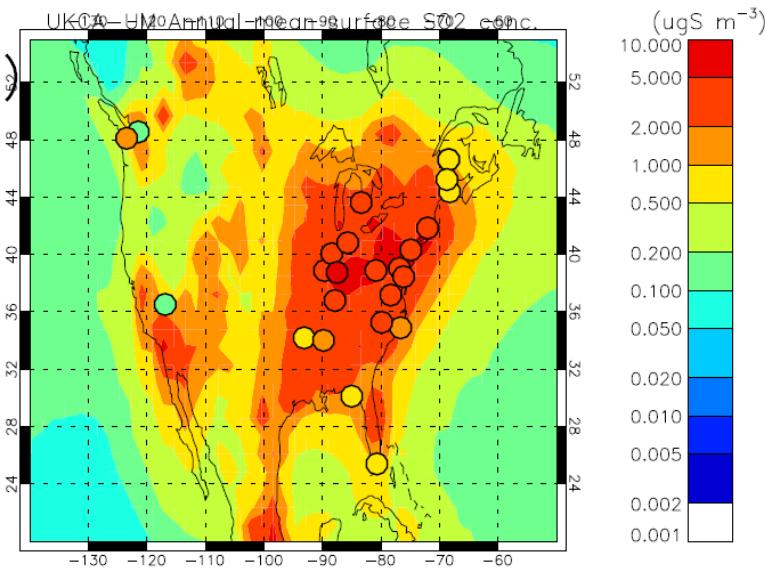
xhmaj

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

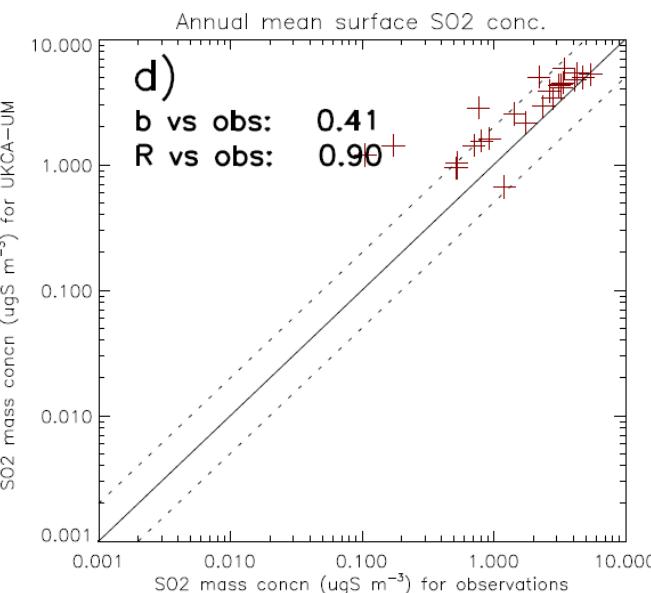
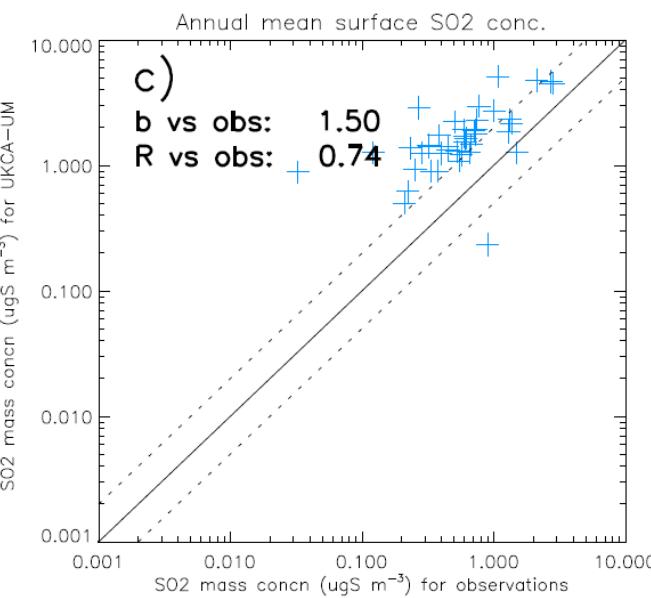
SO₂



SO₂



All annual-means

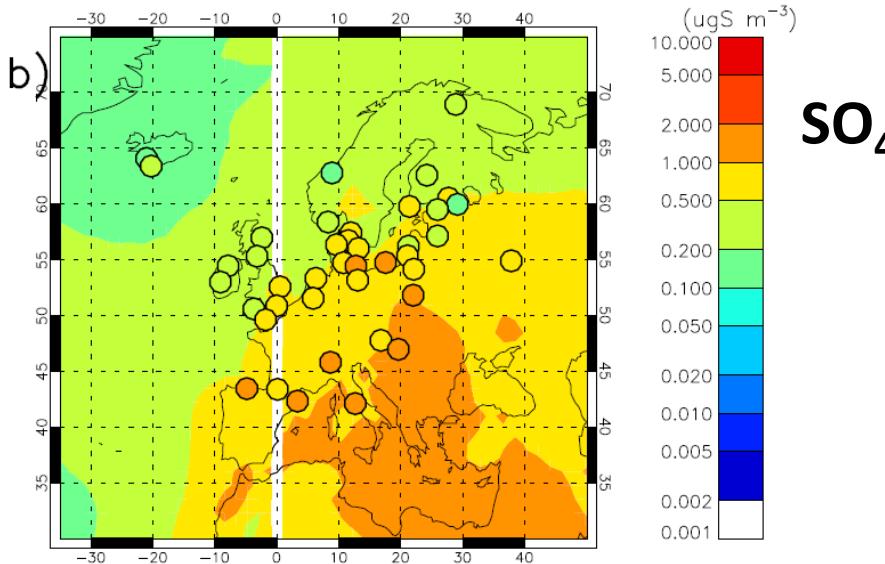
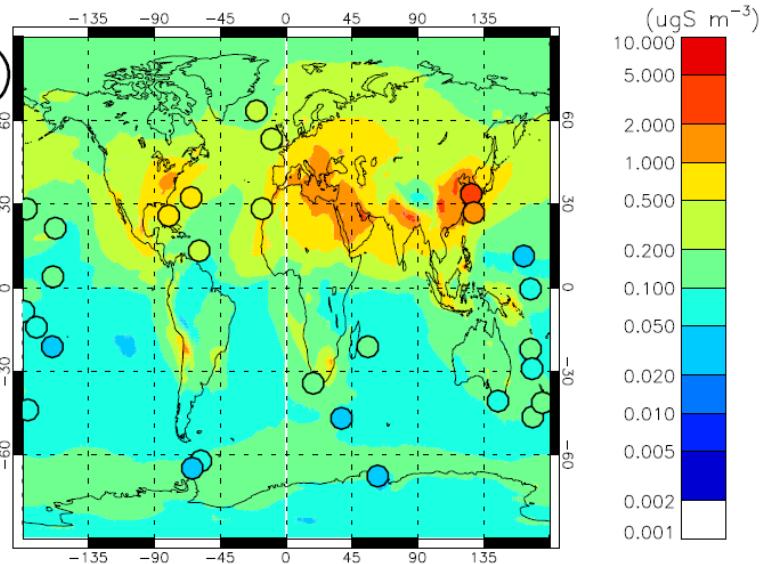


Initialised with xhnaf aerosol

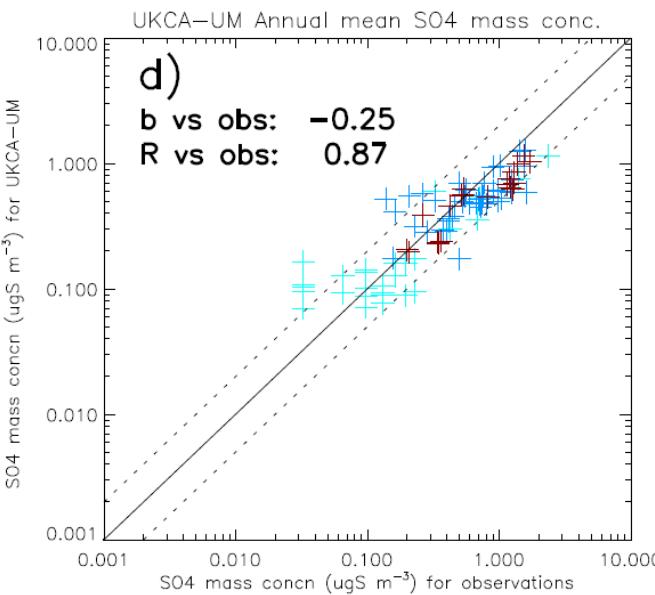
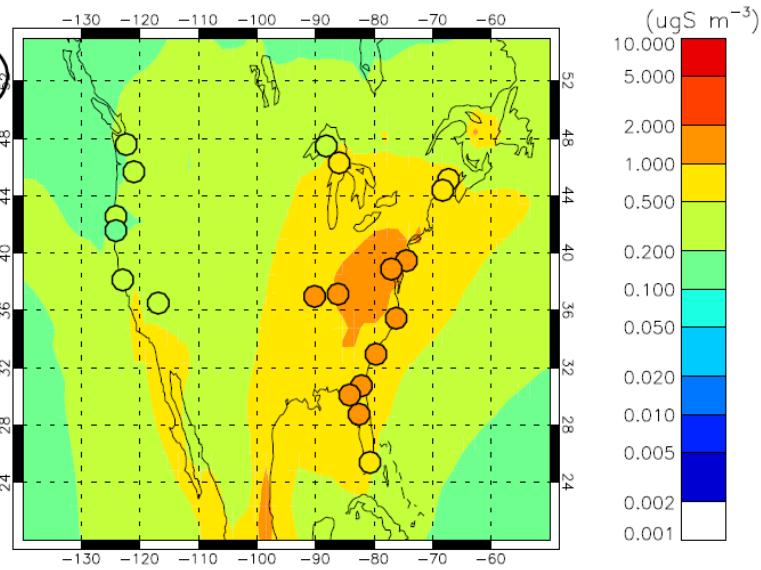
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

SO₄



SO₄



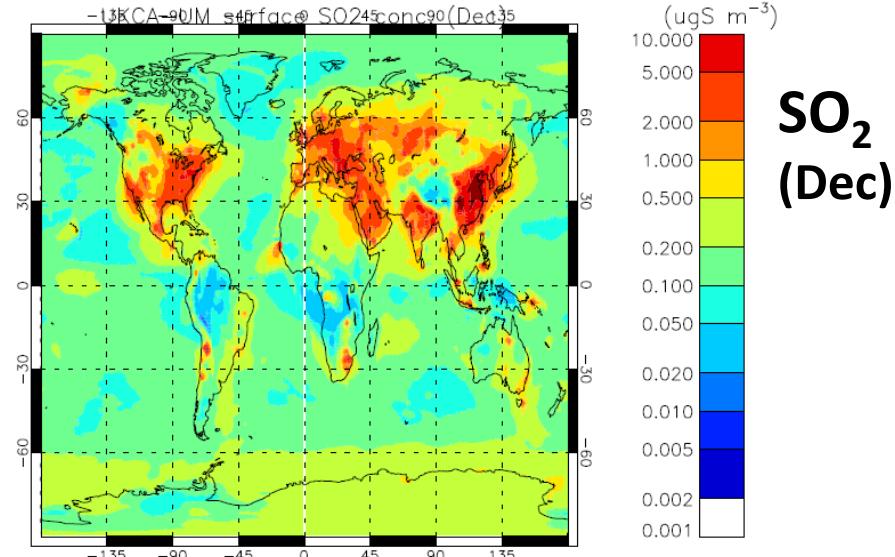
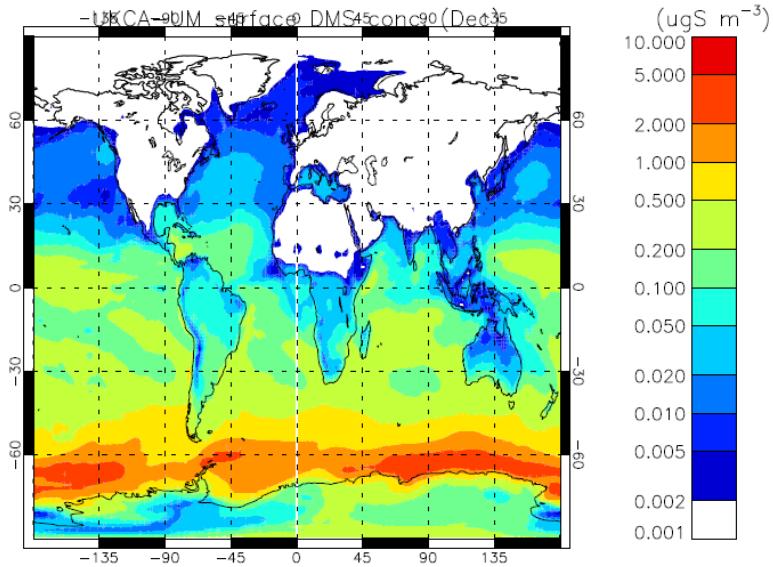
All annual-means

Initialised with xhnap aerosol

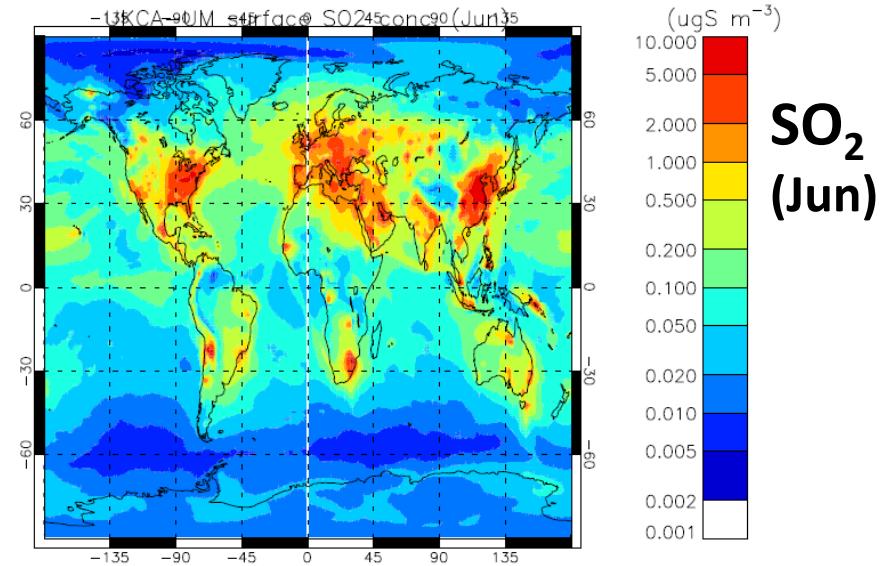
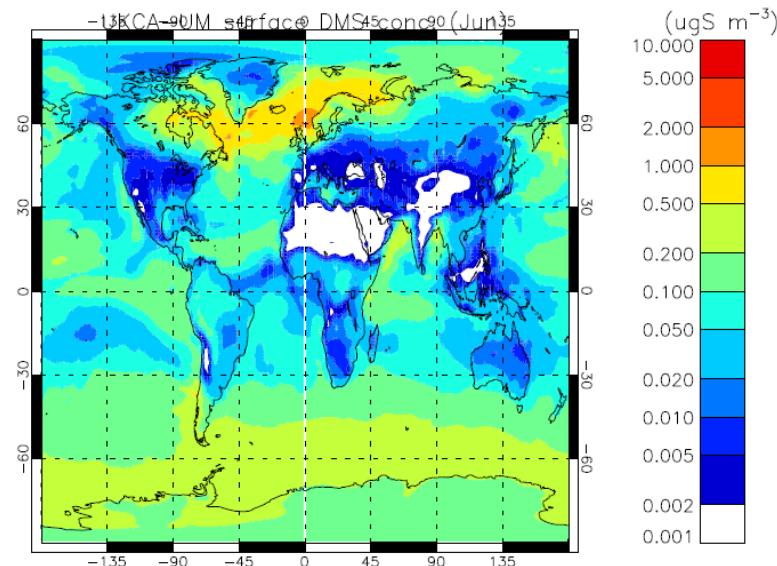
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

DMS
(Dec)



DMS
(Jun)



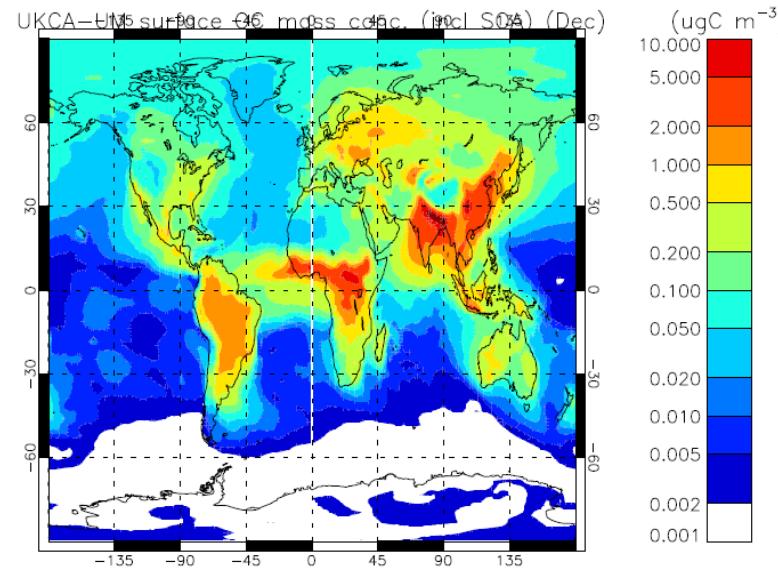
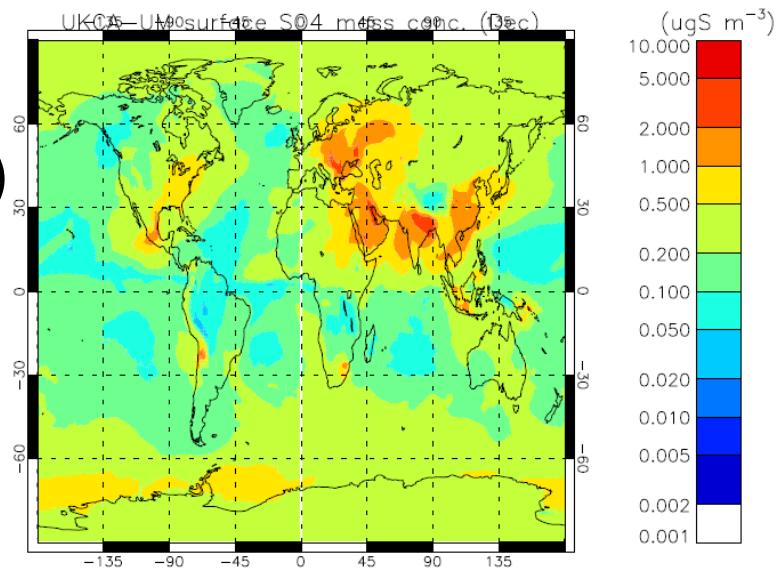
Dec & Jun means

Initialised with xhnaps aerosol

xhmai

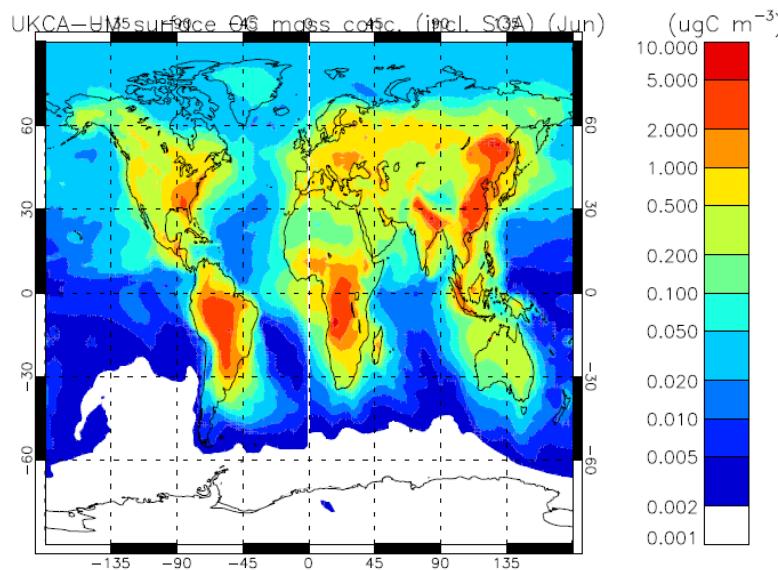
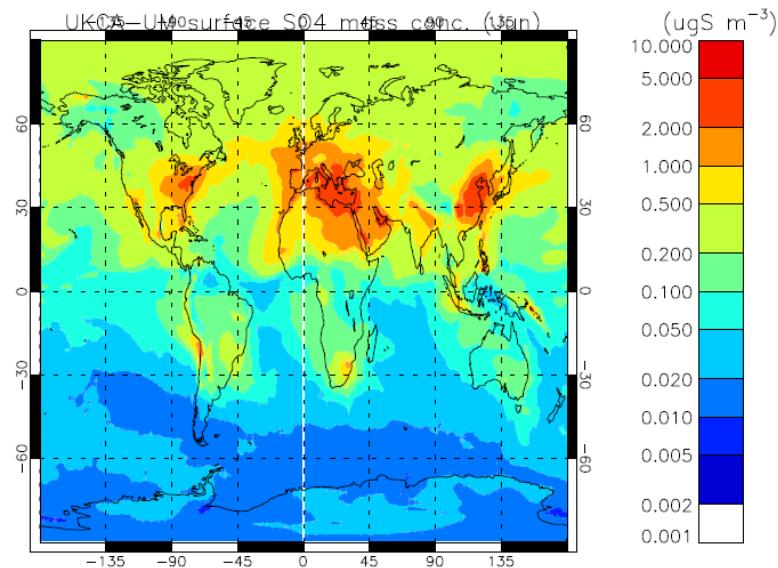
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**SO₄
(Dec)**



**POM
(Dec)**

**SO₄
(Jun)**



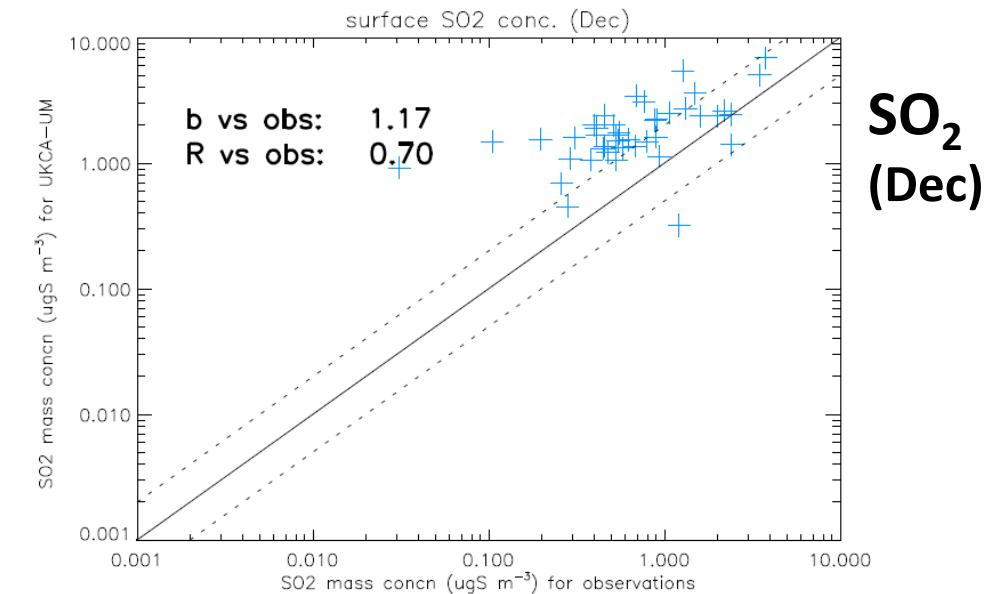
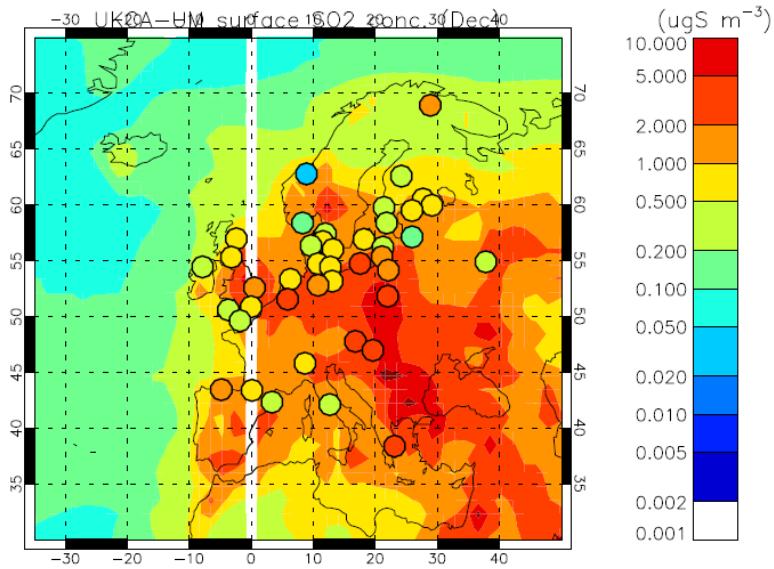
**POM
(Jun)**

Initialised with xhnap aerosol

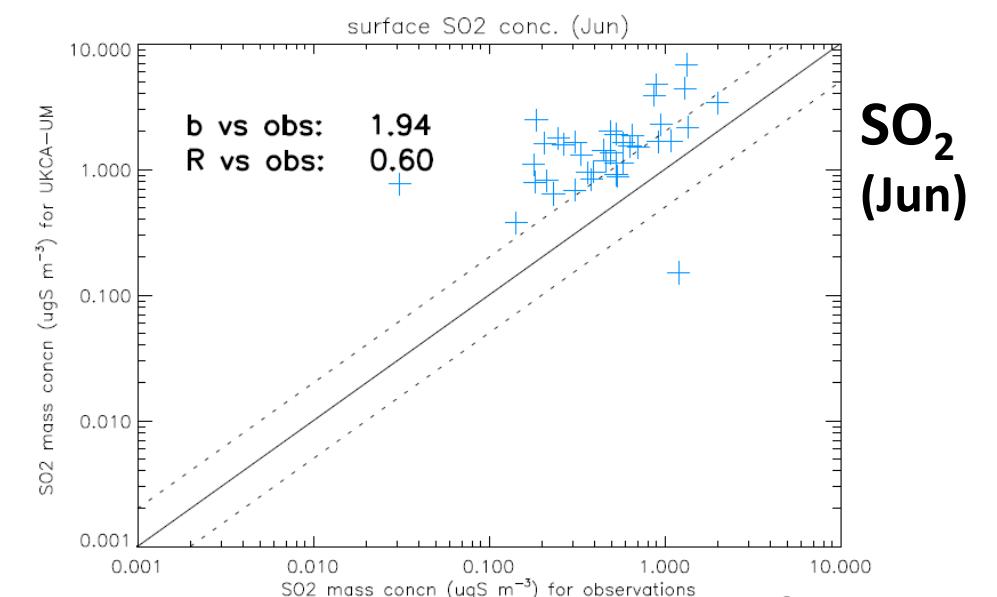
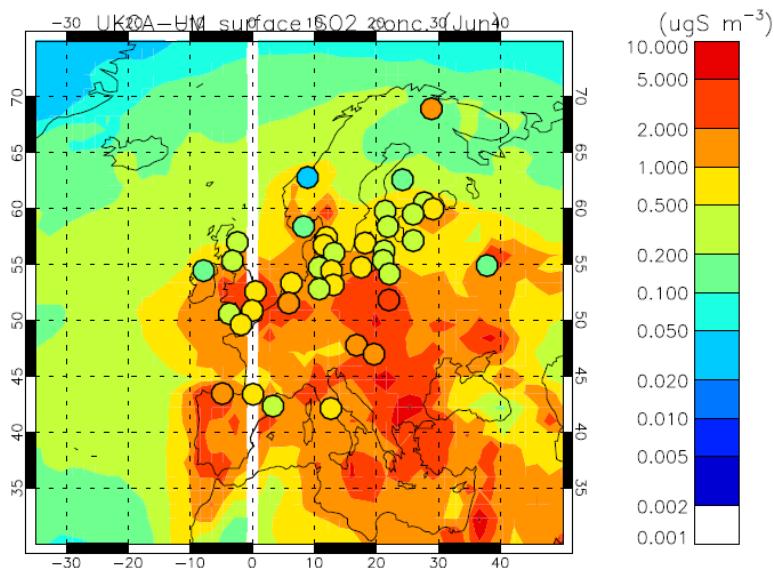
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**SO₂
(Dec)**



**SO₂
(Jun)**

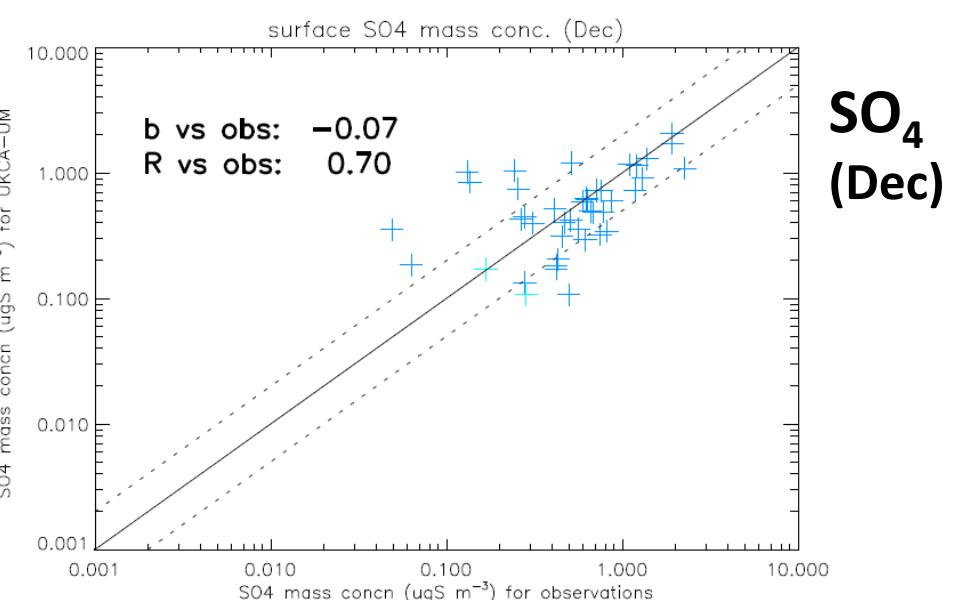
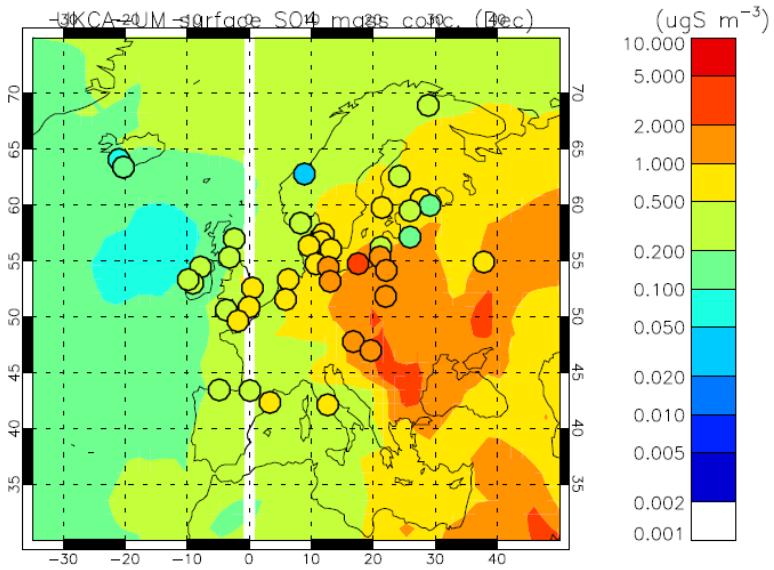


Initialised with xhnep aerosol

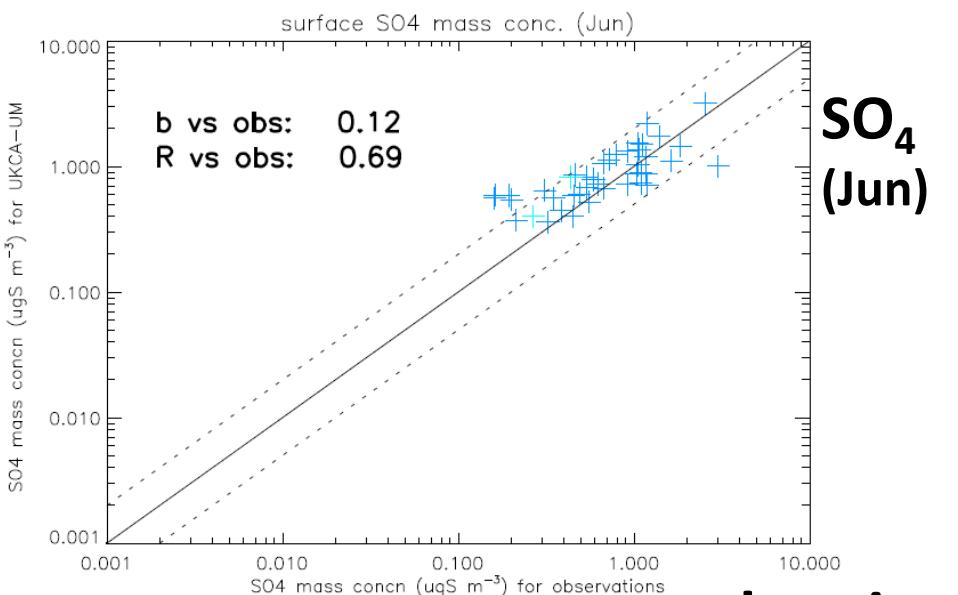
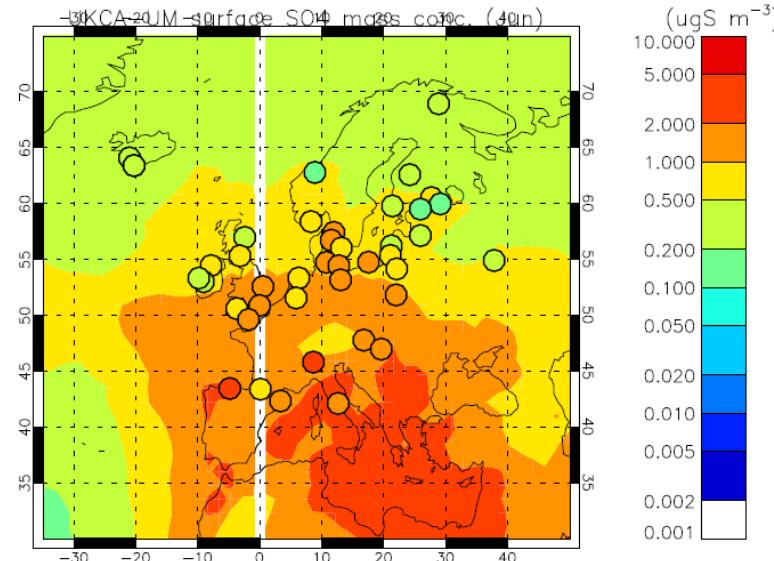
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

SO_4
(Dec)



SO_4
(Jun)

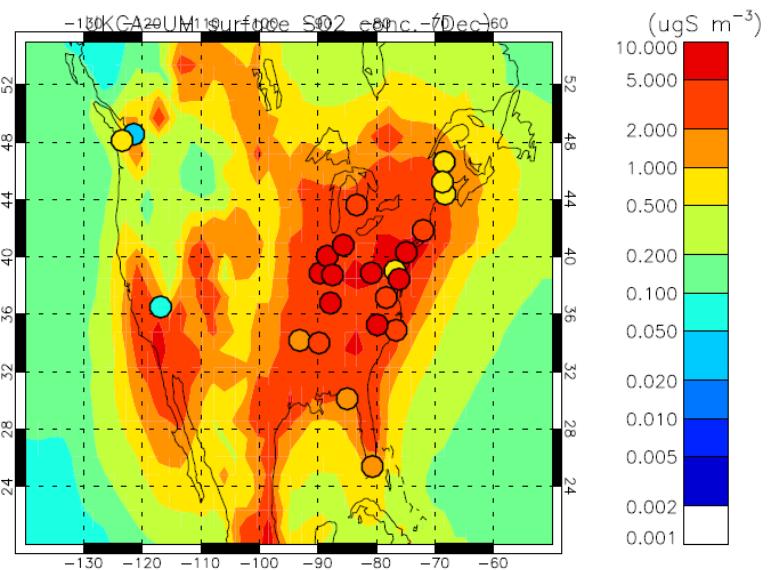


Initialised with xhnep aerosol

xhmai

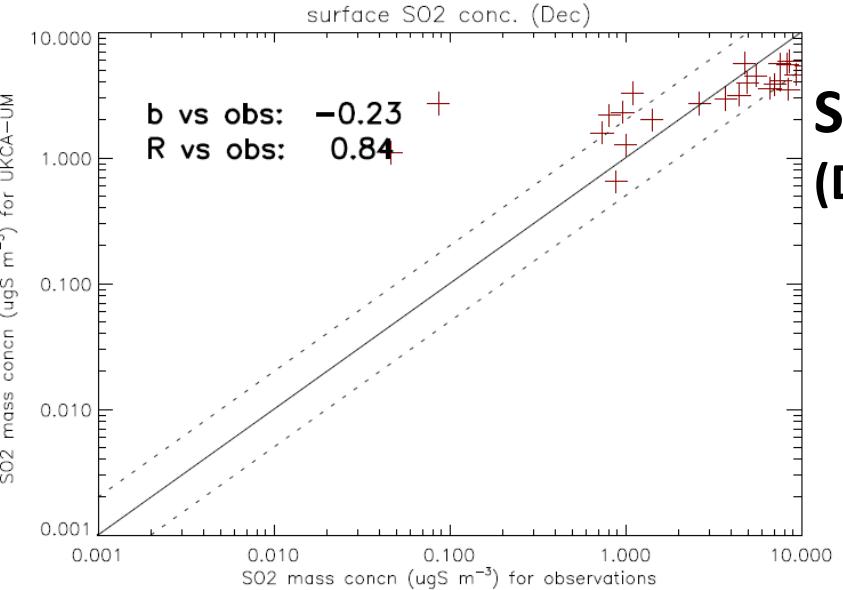
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**SO₂
(Dec)**

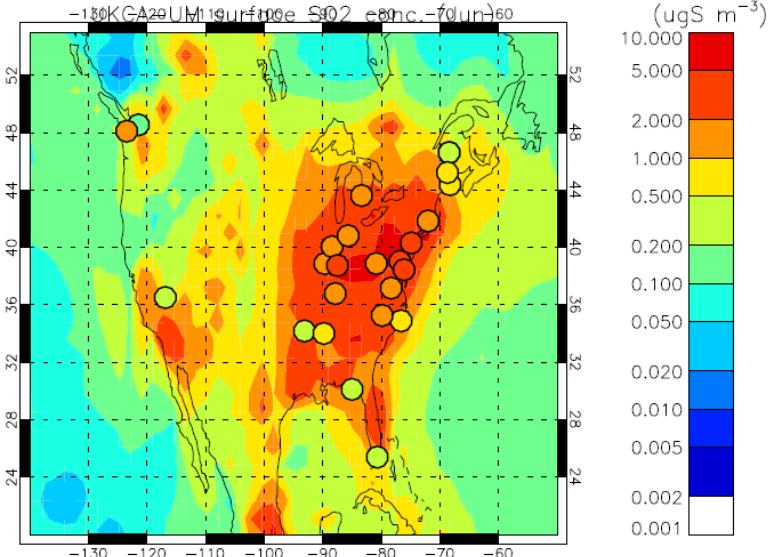


surface SO₂ conc. (Dec)

**SO₂
(Dec)**

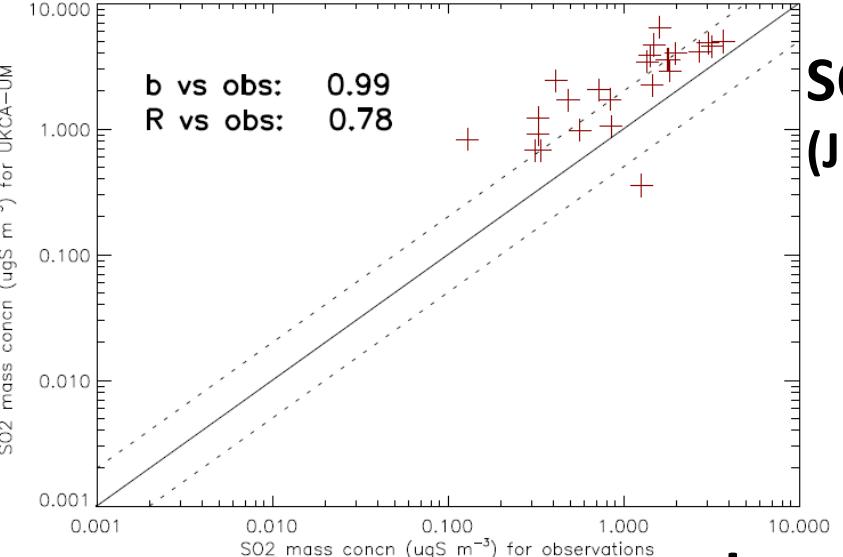


**SO₂
(Jun)**



surface SO₂ conc. (Jun)

**SO₂
(Jun)**

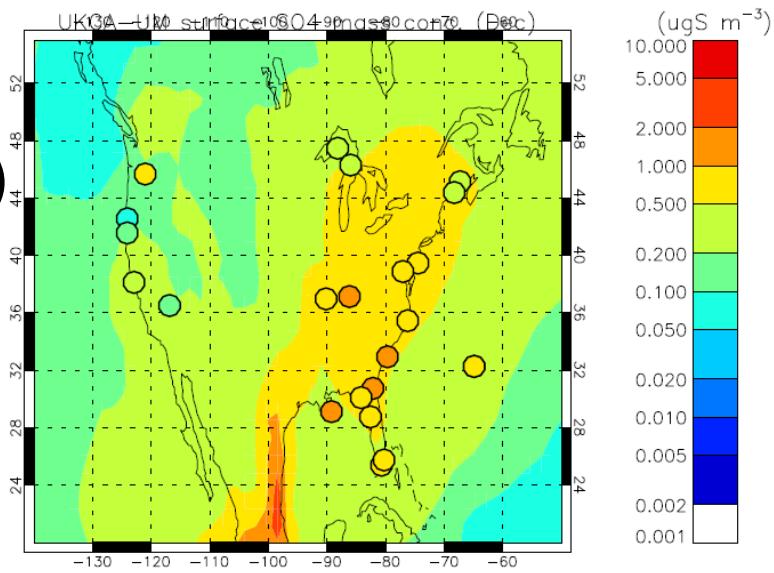


Initialised with xhnep aerosol

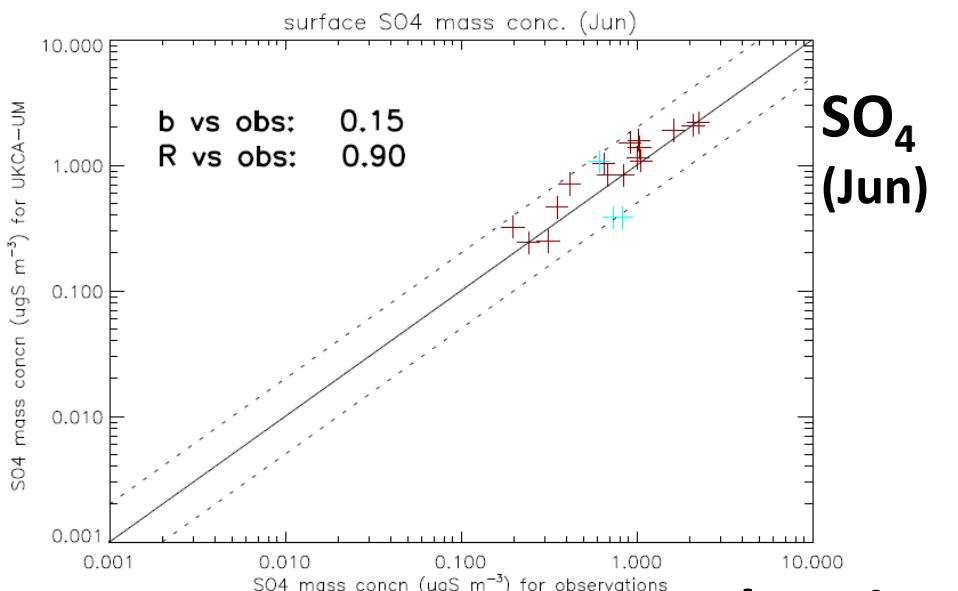
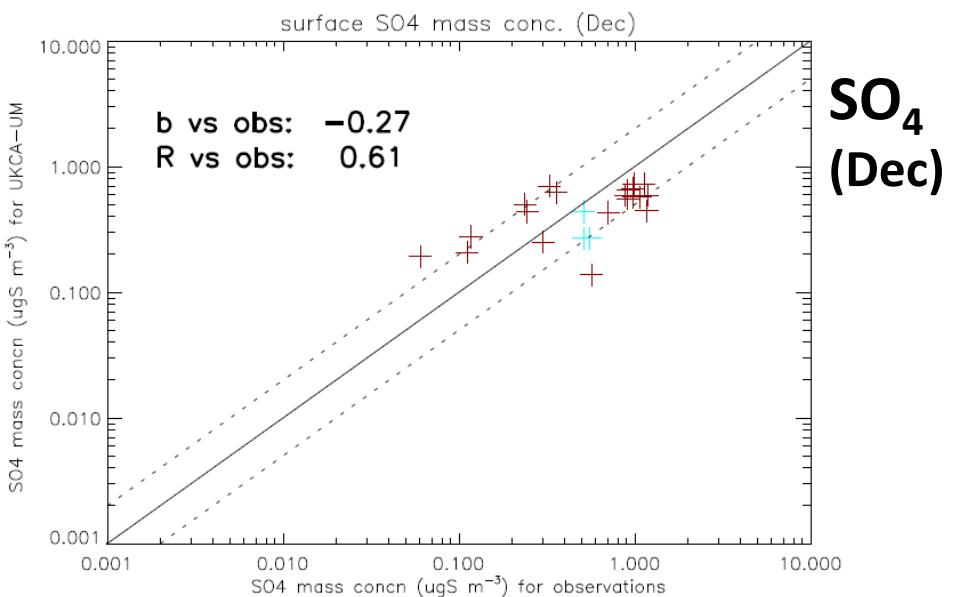
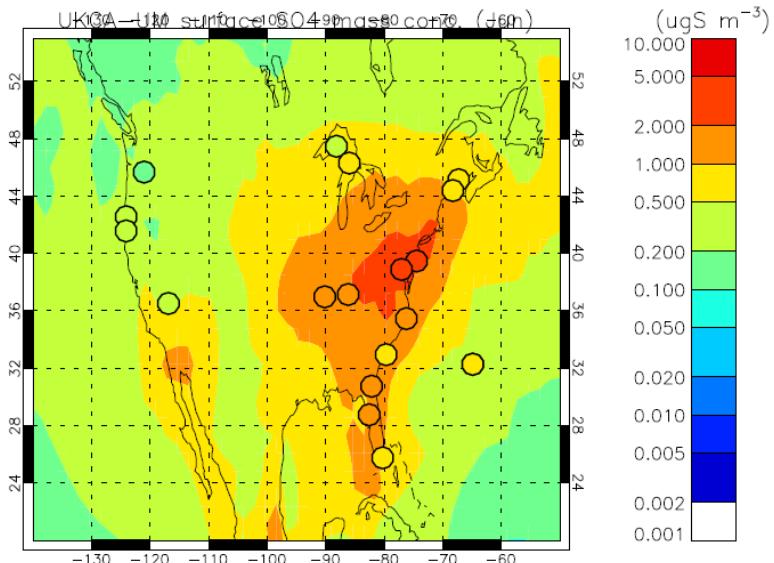
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

**SO₄
(Dec)**



**SO₄
(Jun)**

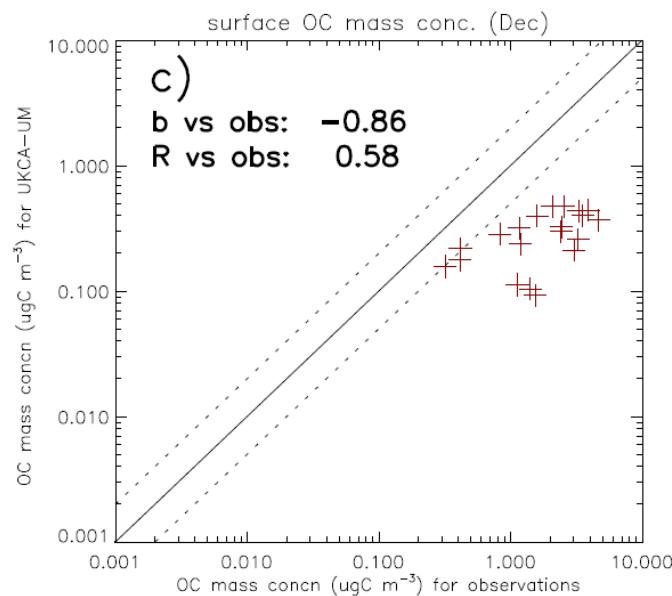
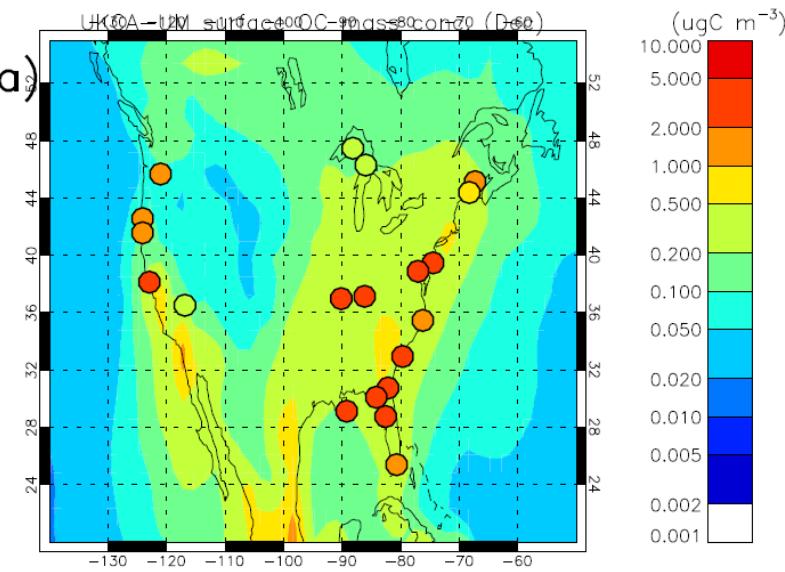


Initialised with xhnep aerosol

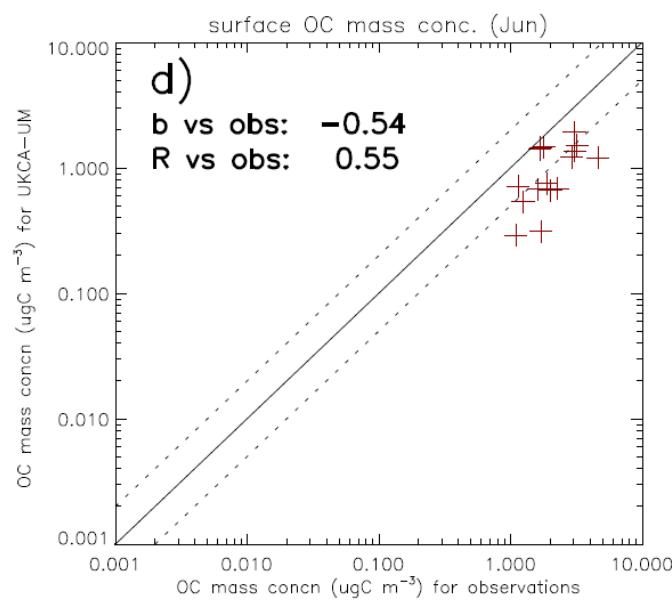
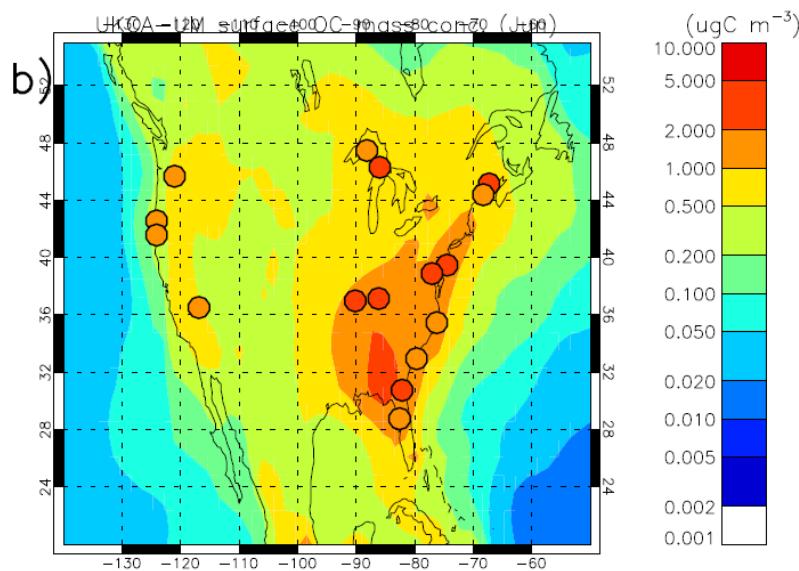
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

POM
(Dec)



POM
(Dec)



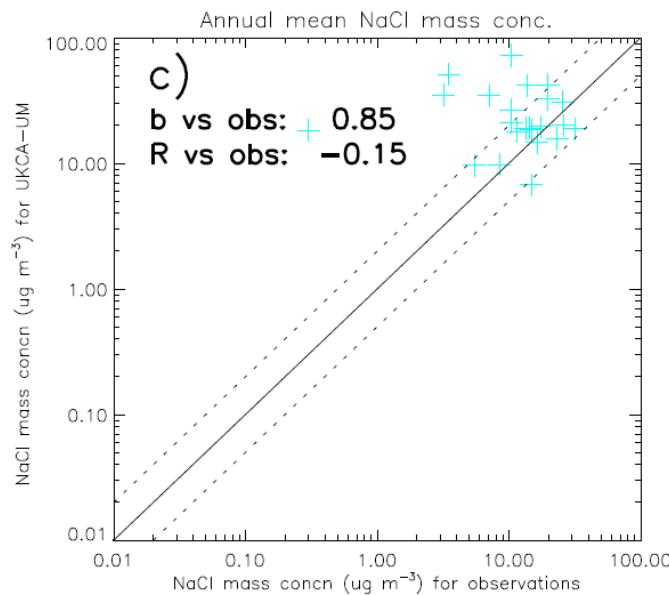
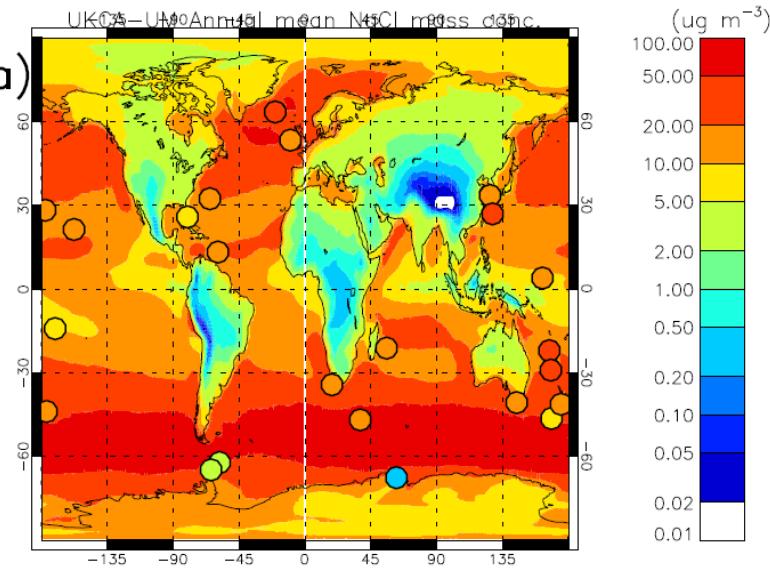
POM
(Jun)

Initialised with xhnip aerosol

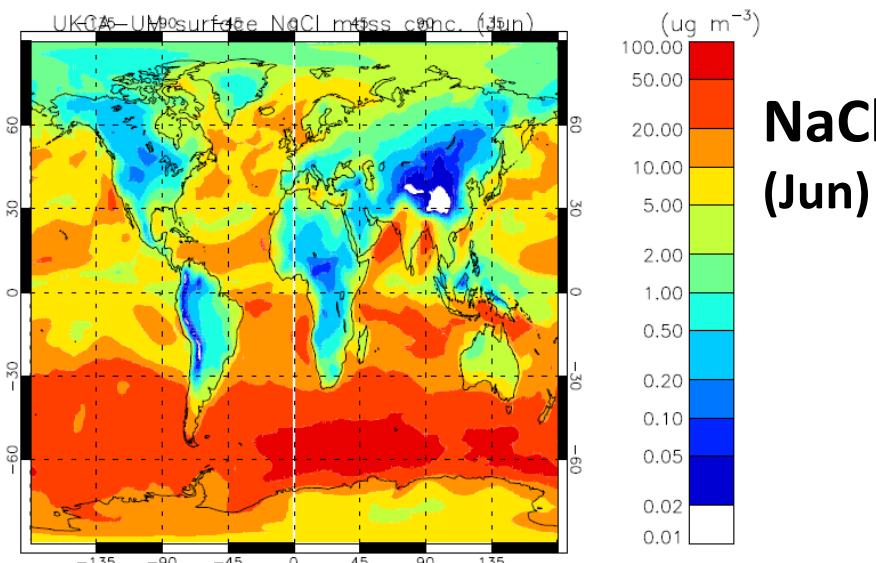
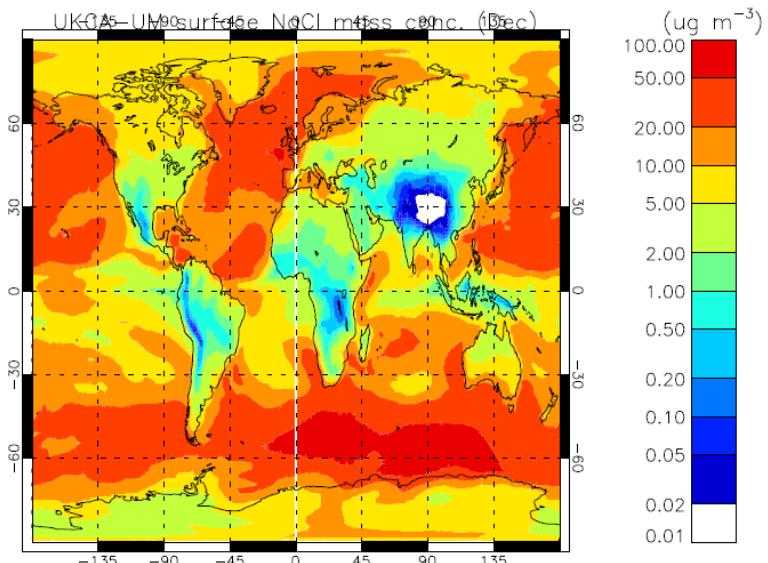
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

NaCl
(Annual mean)



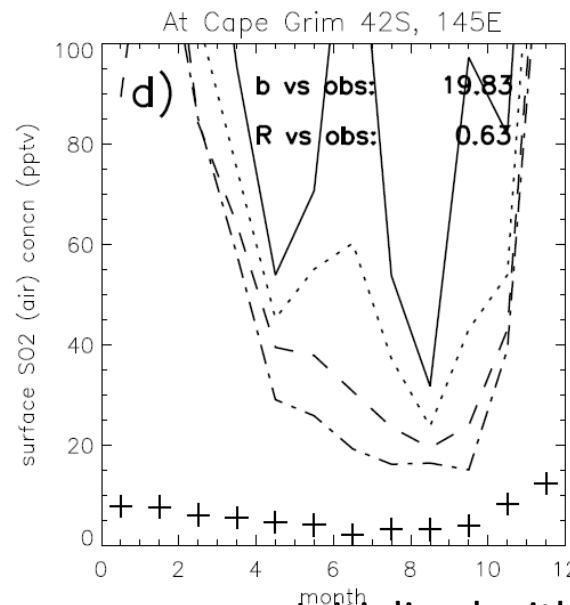
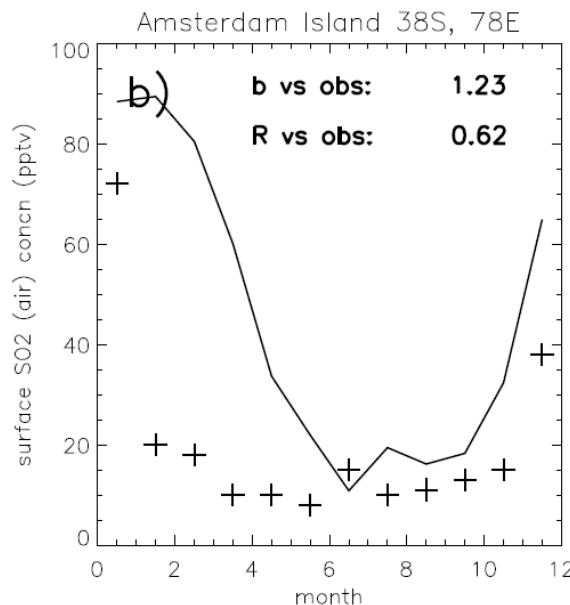
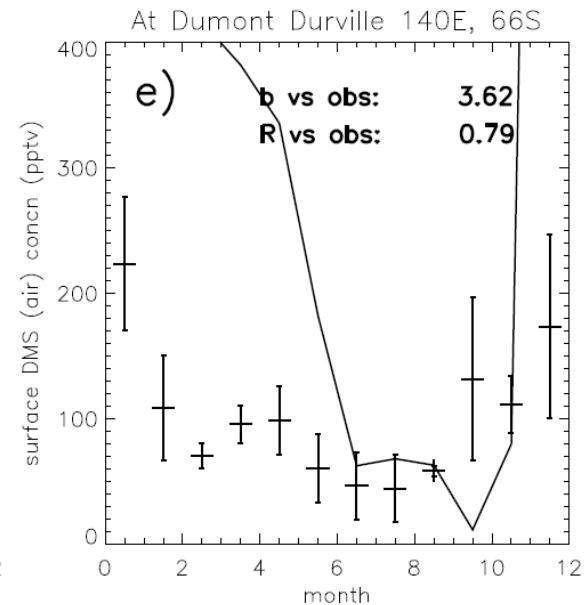
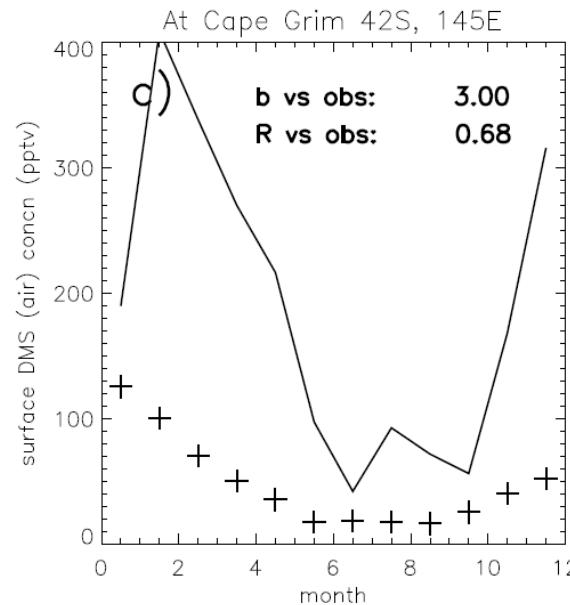
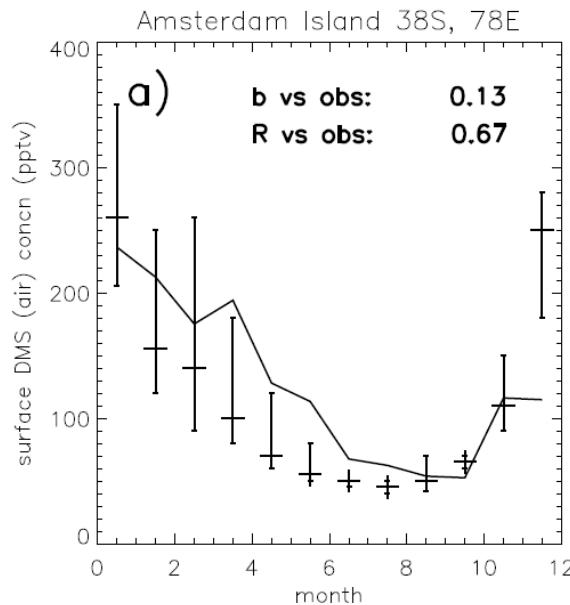
NaCl
(Dec)



Initialised with xhnnap aerosol

xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

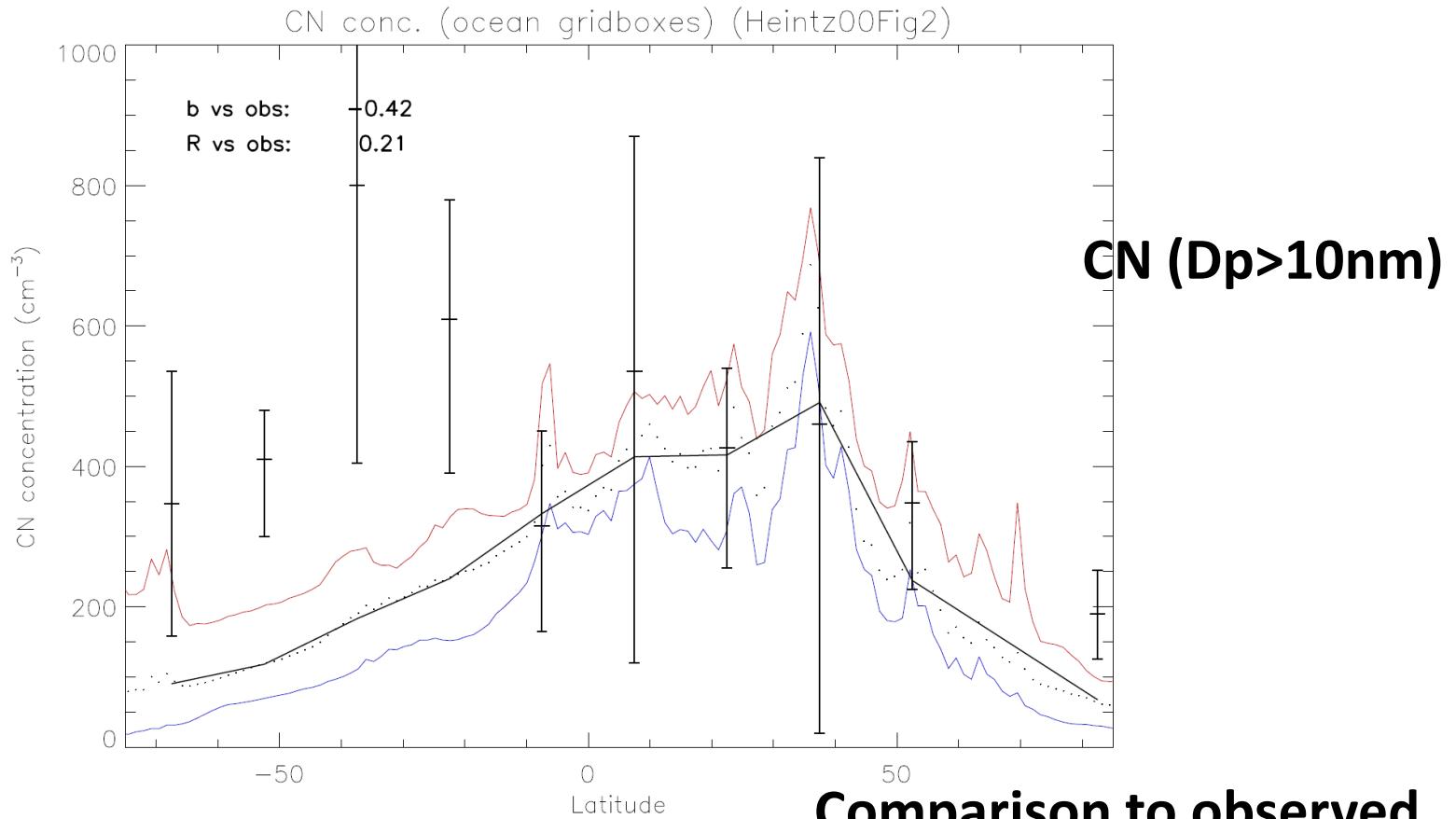


**DMS (a, c, e) and
SO₂ (b, d) at
Southern
Hemisphere sites.**

Initialised with xhnap aerosol

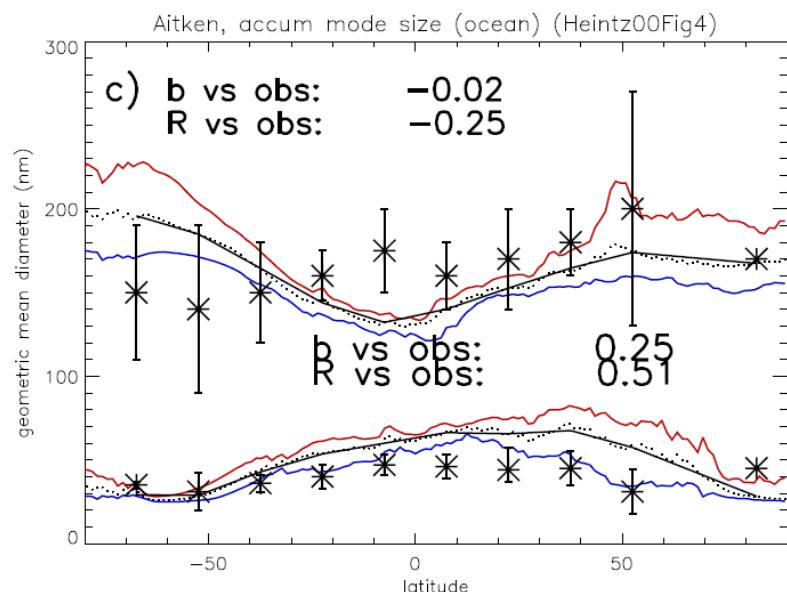
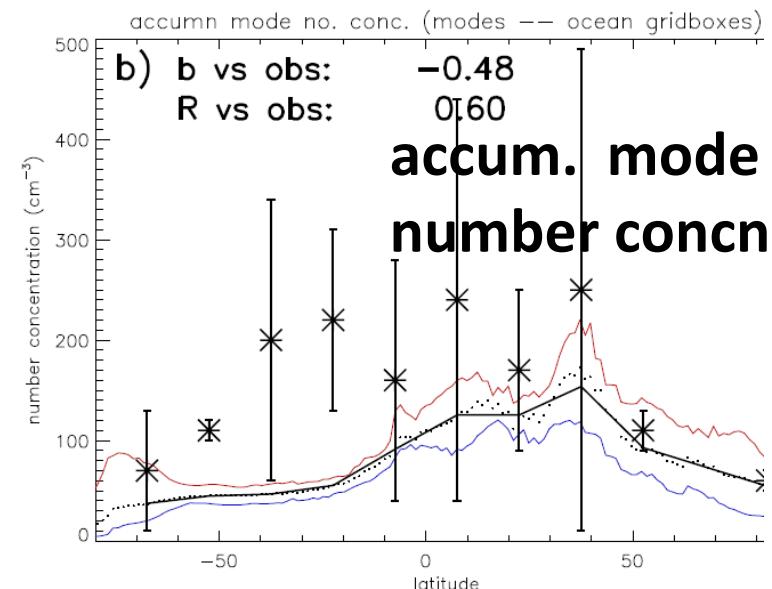
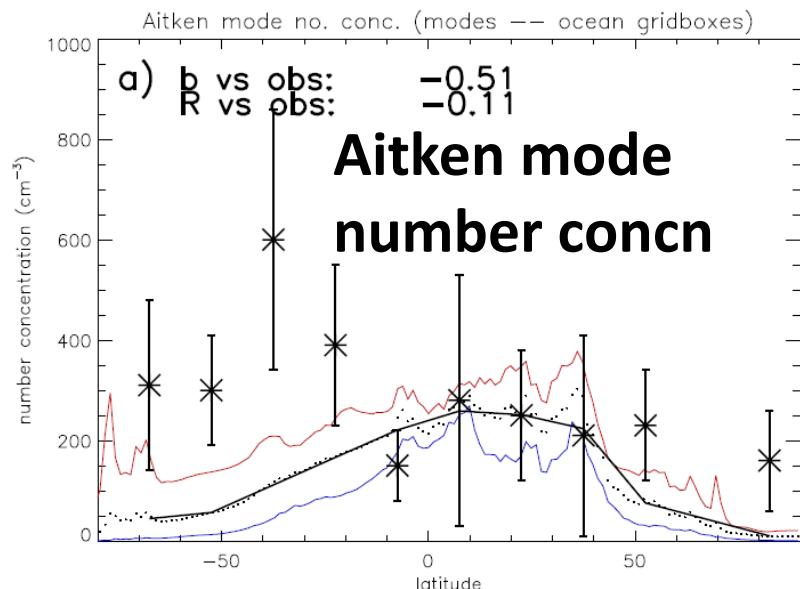
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



**Comparison to observed
marine boundary layer
size distributions from cruise
measurements compiled in
Heintzenberg et al. (2000).**

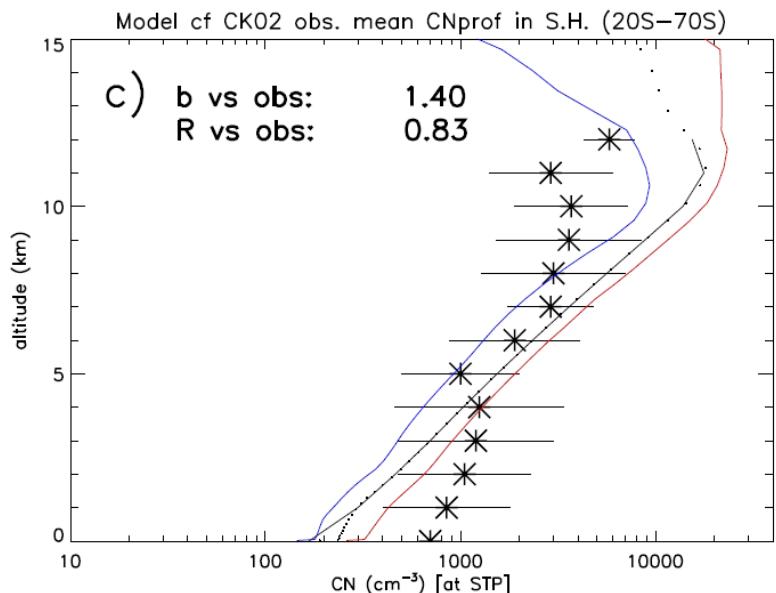
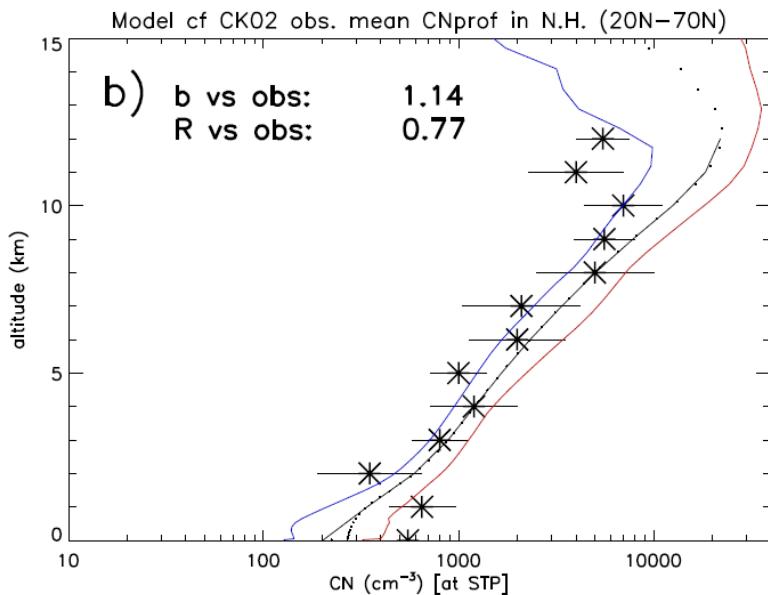
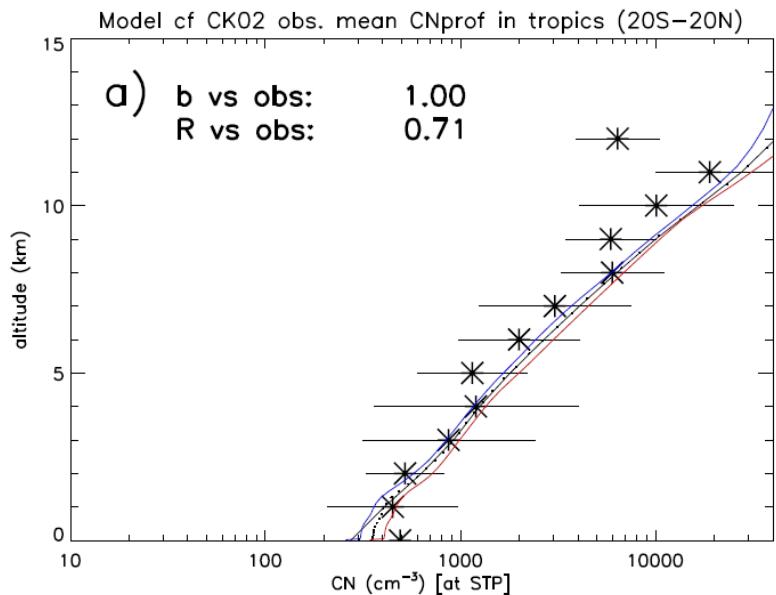
V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



**Mean diameter of
Aitken and accum. modes**

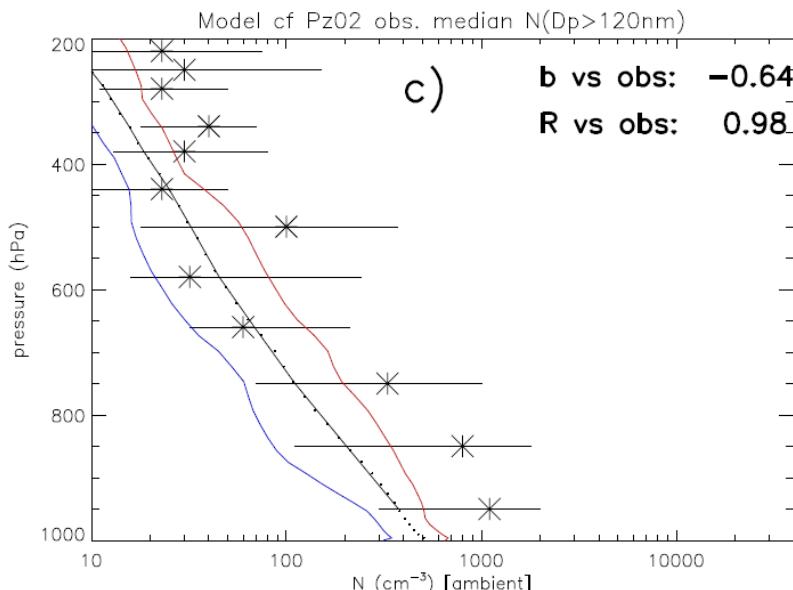
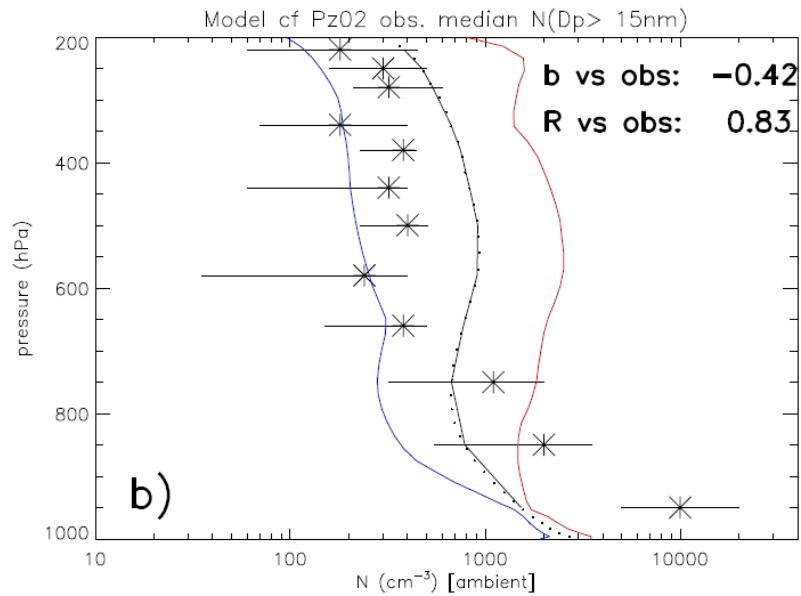
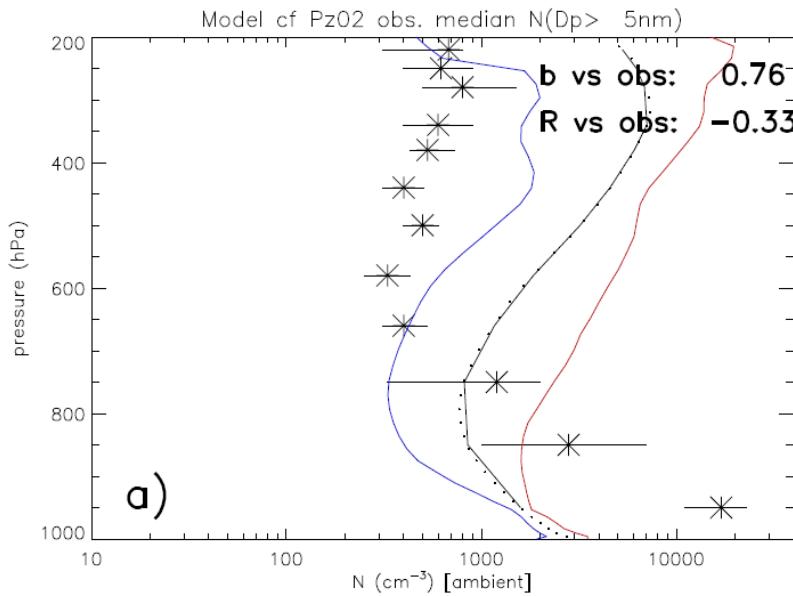
**Comparison to observed
marine boundary layer
size distributions from cruise
measurements compiled in
Heintzenberg et al. (2000).**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



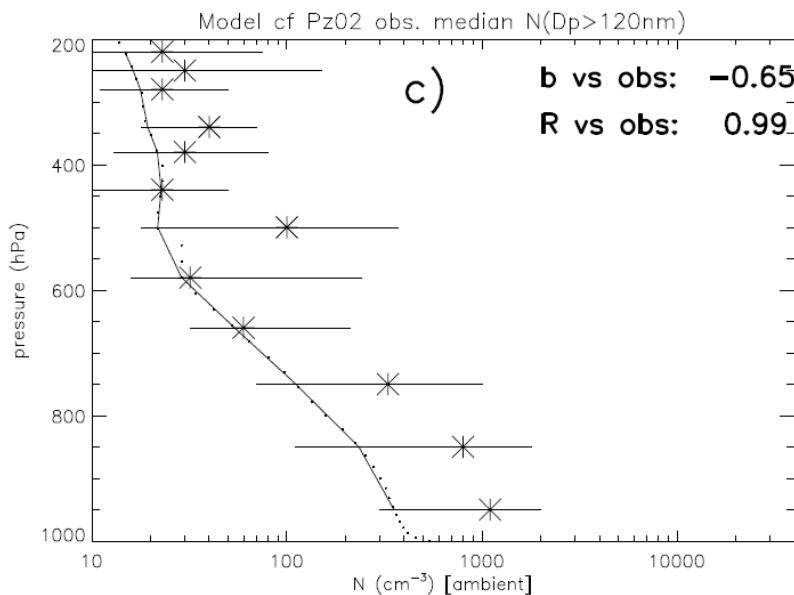
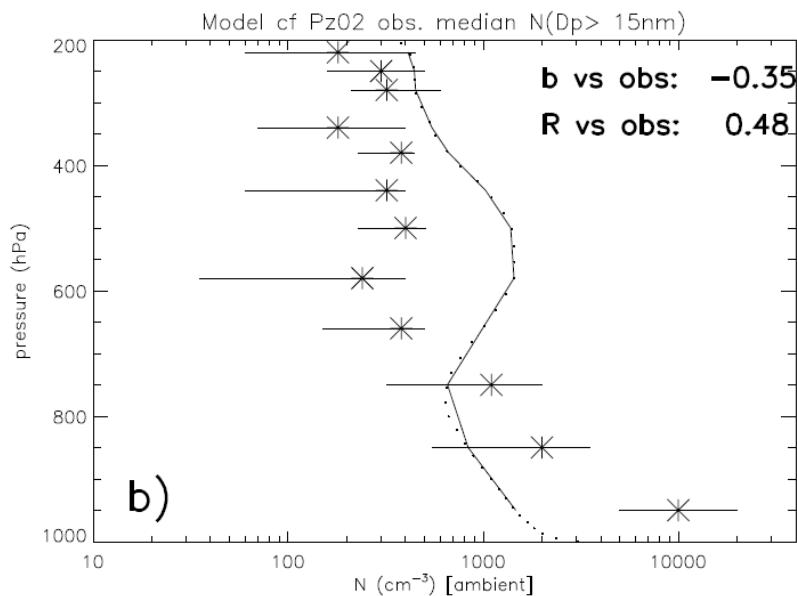
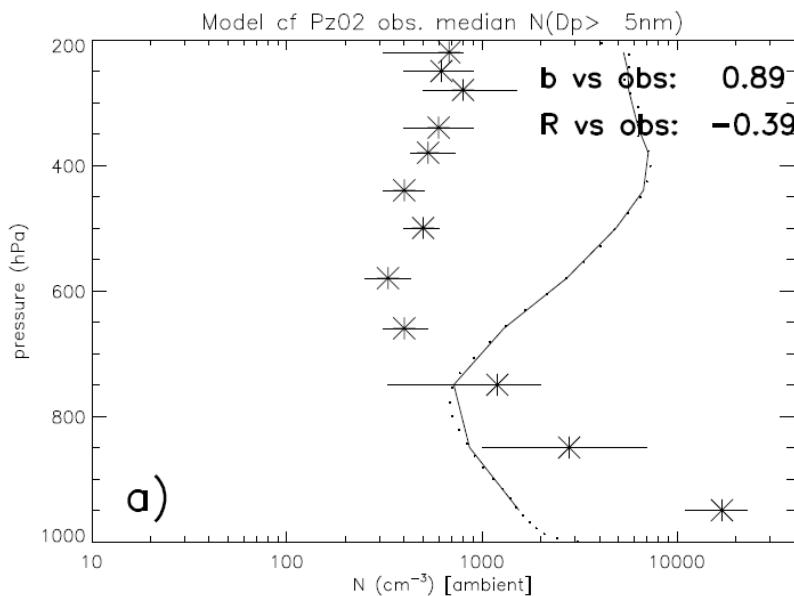
**Comparison to observed
profiles of CN ($D_p > 3\text{nm}$)
over Pacific and S. Ocean.
Observations from aircraft
measurements compiled in
Clarke & Kapustin (2002).**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



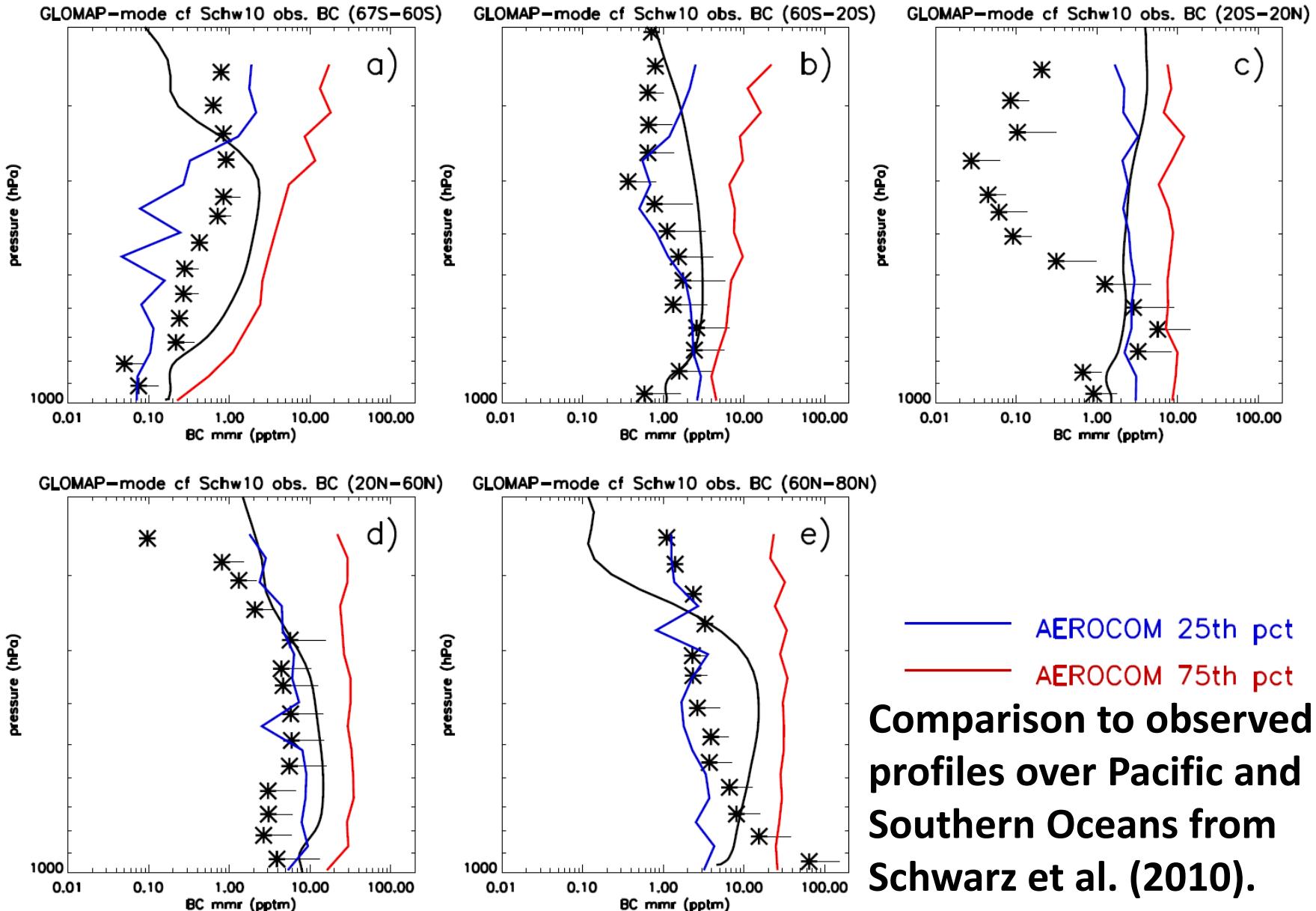
Comparison to observed profiles of size-resolved number concentrations for Dp>5nm, 15nm, 150nm over Germany from LACE campaign (Petzold et al. 2002)

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



Comparison to observed profiles of size-resolved number concentrations for D_p>5nm, 15nm, 150nm over Germany from LACE campaign (Petzold et al. 2002)

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

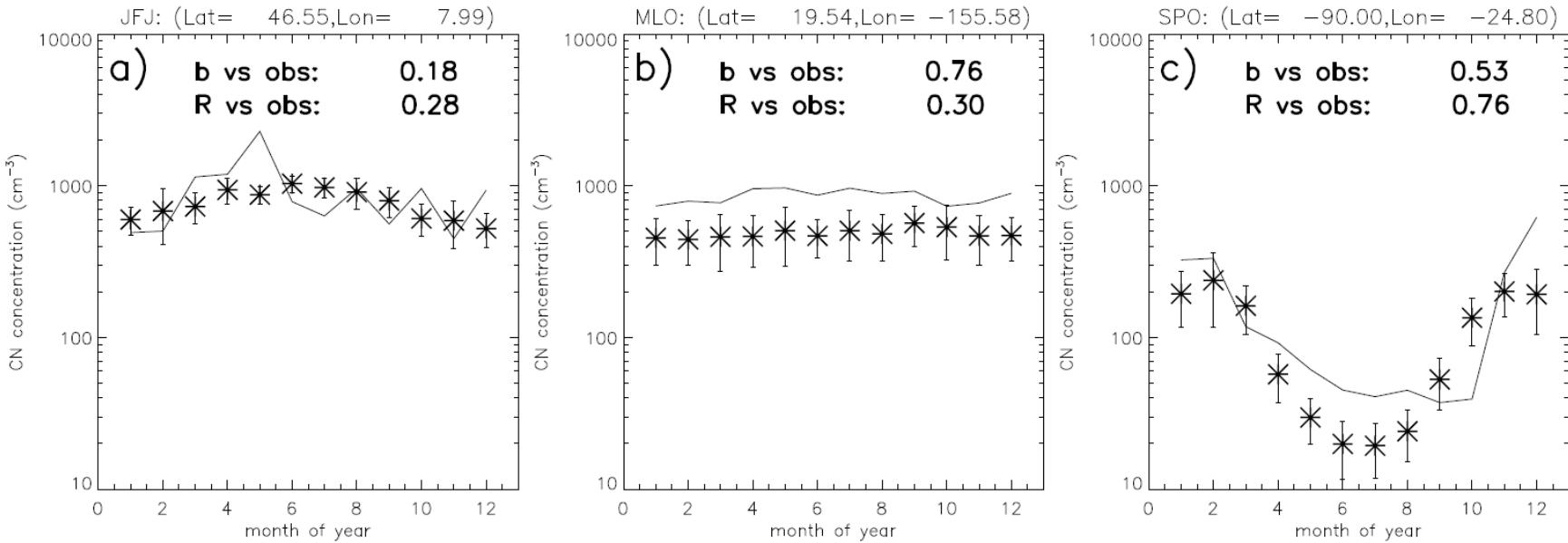


**Comparison to observed BC
profiles over Pacific and
Southern Oceans from
Schwarz et al. (2010).**

Initialised with xhnnap aerosol

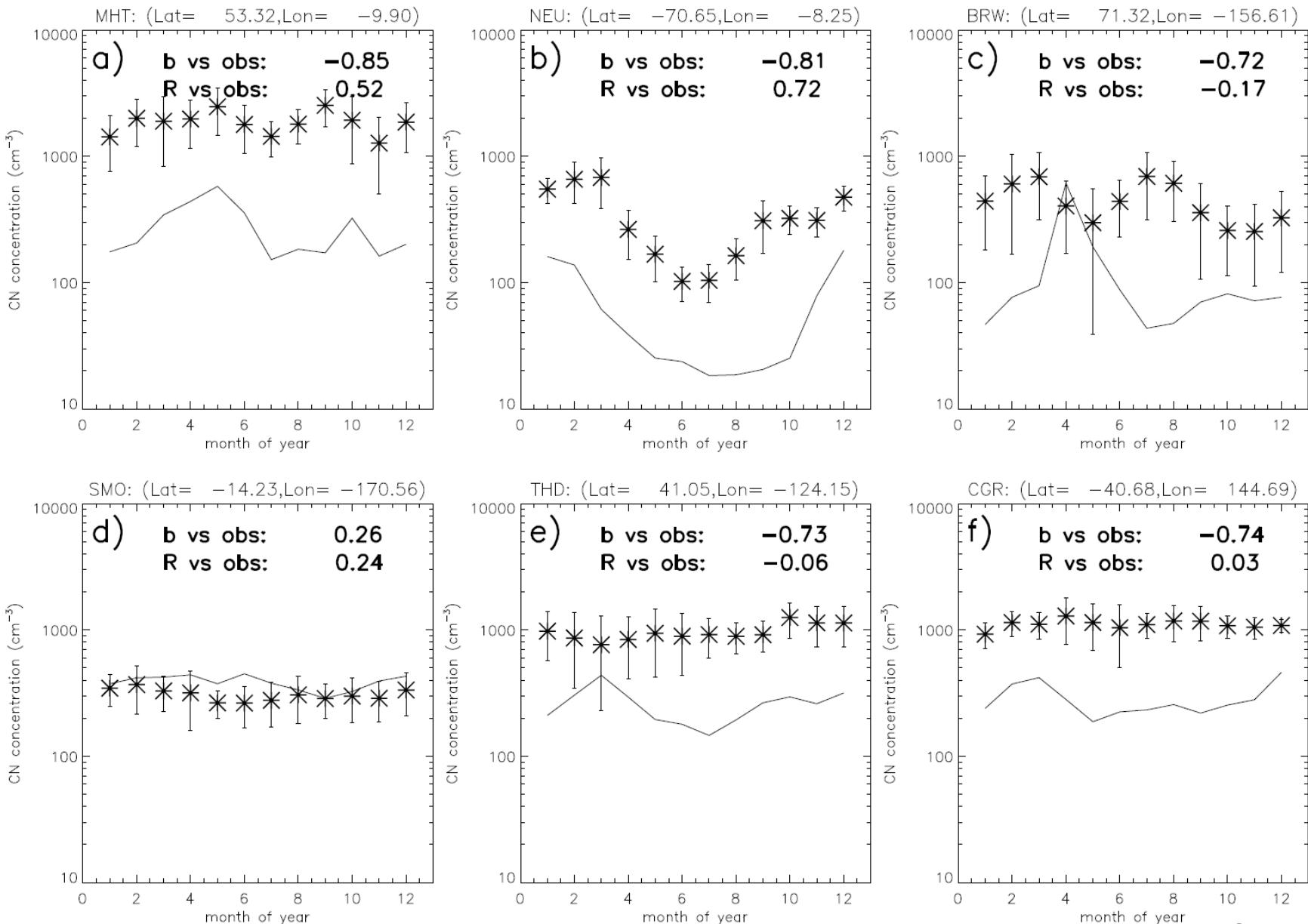
xhmai

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

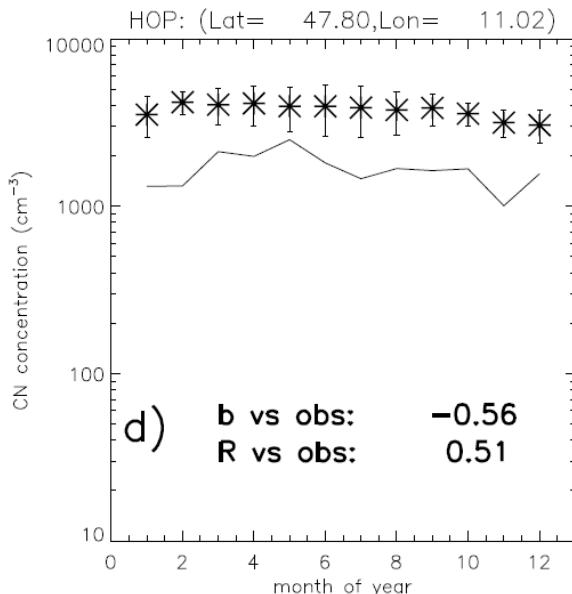
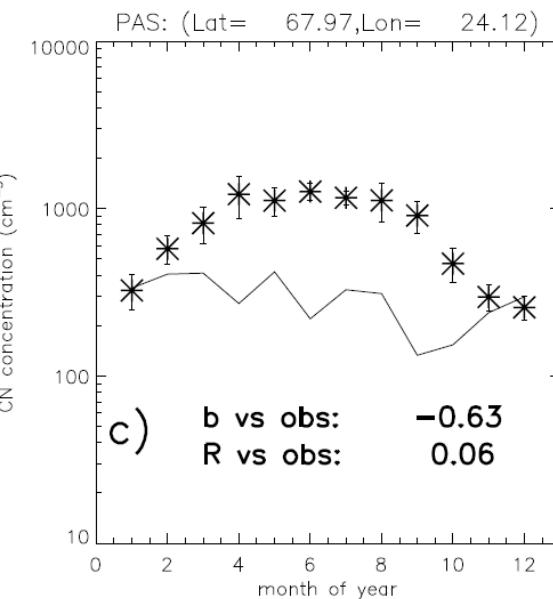
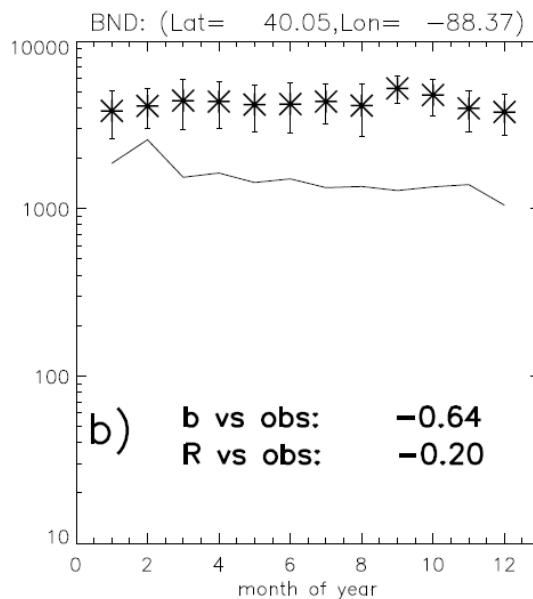
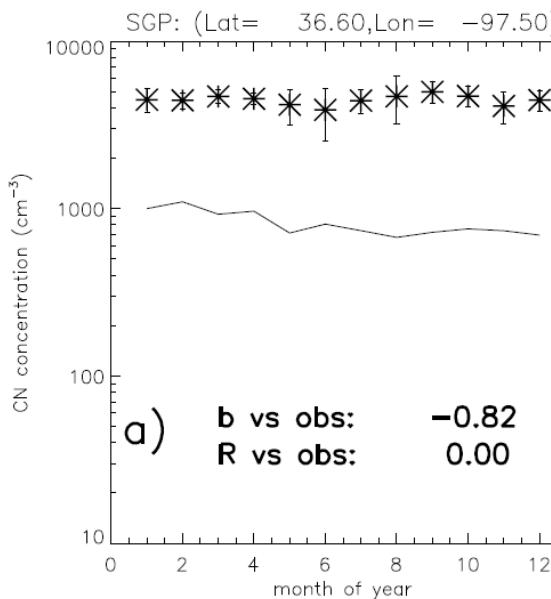


**Comparison to observed CN at GAW sites
Here show 3 Free Troposphere sites**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)

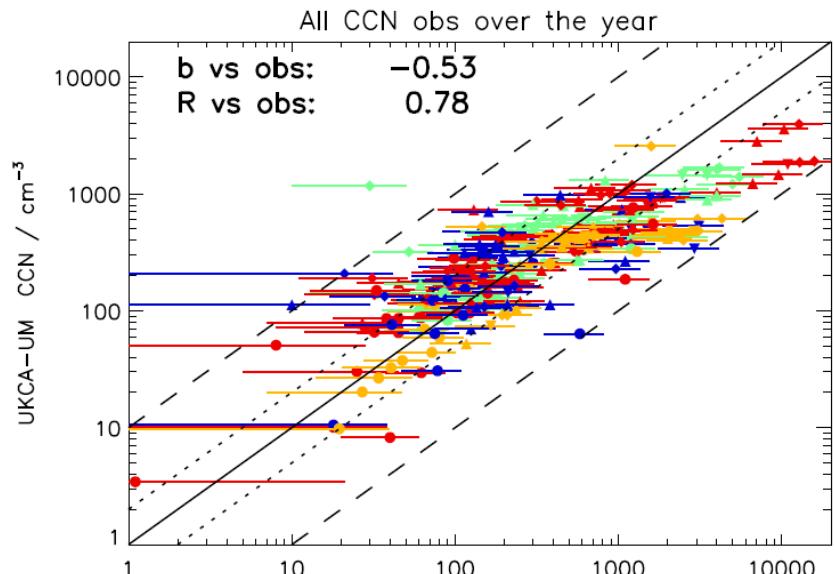


V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



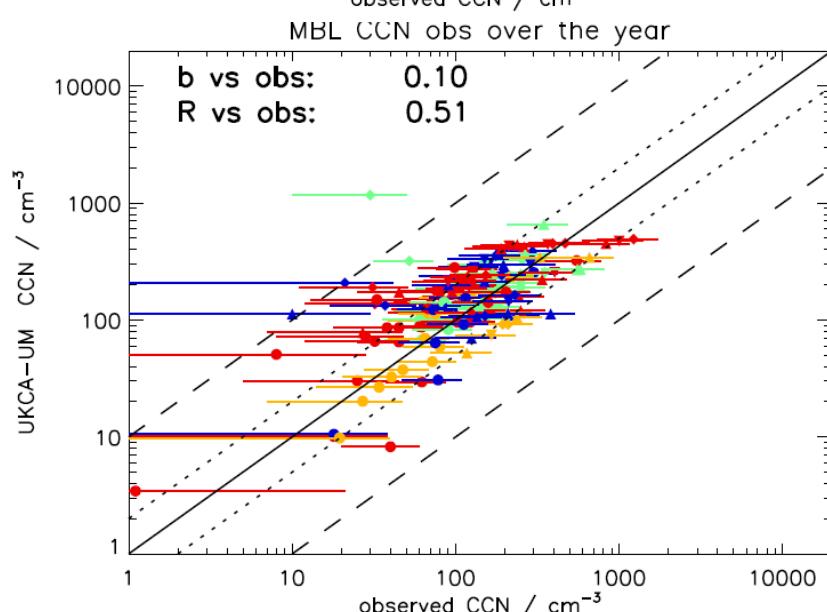
**Comparison to observed CN at GAW sites
Here show 4 Continental BL sites**

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



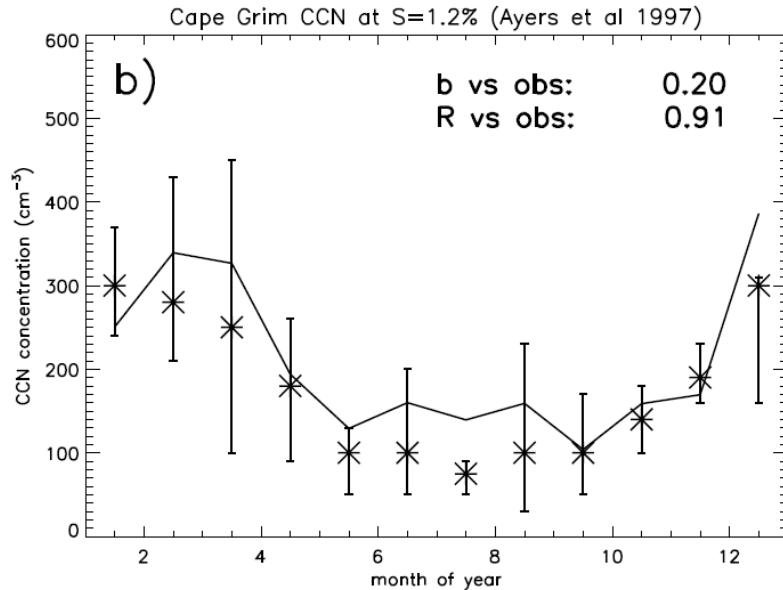
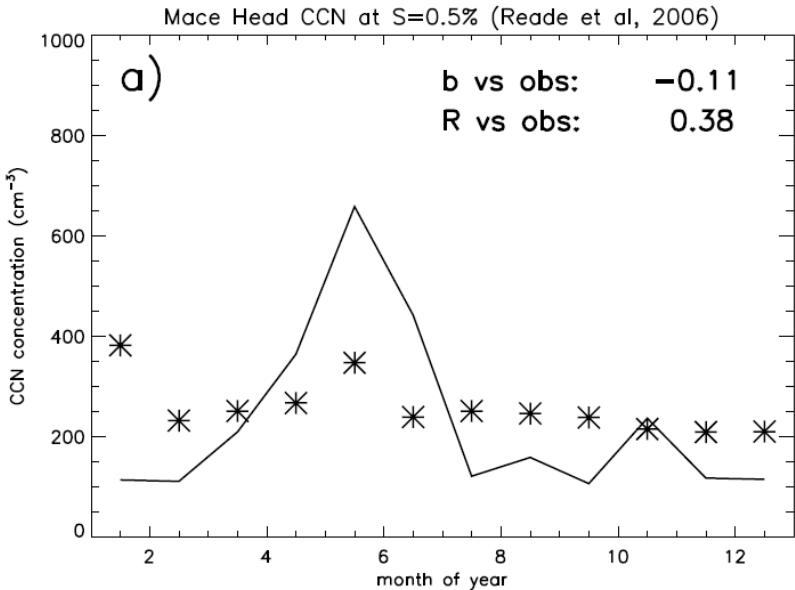
MAM
JJA
SON
DJF

- SS<0.25%
- ▲ 0.25<SS<0.5%
- ▼ 0.50<SS<0.75%
- SS>0.75%

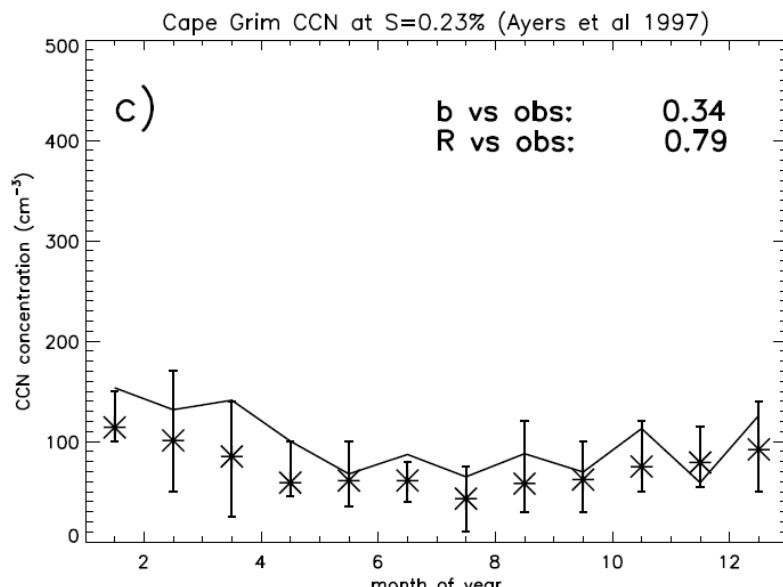


Comparison of CCN at various supersaturations against compilation of observations from Spracklen et al. (2011)

V8.4 GA4.0 N96L85 CheT+GLOMAP+RADAERv2+ACTIVATE (New Dyn.)



**Mace Head (a) and
Cape Grim (b and c)
CCN seasonal cycle from
compilation of
observations from
Spracklen et al. (2011)**



Initialised with xhnep aerosol

xhmai